

Gender Disaggregated Indicators of the Labour Market in Pakistan



Database Report No.5

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**Gender Disaggregated
Indicators of
the Labour Market
in Pakistan**

SPdC

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FOREWORD

With the passage of time, labour market indicators are attracting growing attention of researchers and policymakers in order to analyse the economic performance of countries. In addition, they also use these indicators to study prevailing gender disparities in the labour market and the contribution of women and men to economic growth. However, despite the increase in their importance, there is no document that provides a consistent time series of gender-sensitive indicators of the labour market in Pakistan. At the same time, due to occasional revisions in population estimates, it is difficult to have consistent information about the actual size of the labour force in the country.

Although the Pakistan Bureau of Statistics (PBS) conducts Labour Force Surveys on a regular basis and publishes reports, it does not provide time series of labour market indicators. SPDC, therefore, felt the need to construct a time series of major indicators of the labour market by gender in Pakistan. This database report is an effort in this regard. It provides a consistent time series of gender disaggregated indicators of the labour market in Pakistan and its provinces, covering the period from 1990-91 to 2010-11, by extracting data from micro data sets provided by the PBS. Moreover, to exclude child labour, it defines the working-age population as all persons aged 15 years and above.

It is earnestly hoped that this database report will help policymakers develop gender-sensitive labour policies in Pakistan that advance equality and equity between women and men in the labour market.

Prof. Dr. Khalida Ghaus
Managing Director

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INTRODUCTION

Labour market indicators have now gained greater importance in analysing economic trends and the well-being of the population. They are also relevant in assessing gender inequality in society and among regions. While the Pakistan Bureau of Statistics (PBS), Government of Pakistan (formerly the Federal Bureau of Statistics) has been publishing labour force indicators since 1963, consistent time series of these indicators are not readily available. In order to fill this gap, this report presents a consistent time series of commonly used gender disaggregated indicators of the labour market by province and by area (rural/urban). These time series have been compiled from micro data sets of Labour Force Surveys (LFSs) provided by the PBS. Since the PBS started providing micro data sets of labour force statistics in 1990-91, this report covers the period from 1990-91 to 2010-11. Following are the labour market indicators presented in this report:

1. Labour force participation rate
2. Employment-to-population ratio
3. Status in employment
4. Employment by major industry divisions
5. Employment by major occupation groups
6. Employment by major sectors
7. Employment by level of education
8. Unemployment rate

The LFS defines the working-age population as all persons aged 10 years and above and hence the labour force comprises all persons 10 years of age and above who fulfil the requirements for inclusion among the employed or the unemployed. Since the population in the age group 10-14 years is considered as child labour as per international labour laws, this report excludes this age group from the working-age population. It utilises the following definition of the working-age population as suggested by the International Labour Organization (ILO): "the population comprised of all persons 15 years of age and above who fulfil the requirement for inclusion among the employed or the unemployed". Thus, the indicators presented in this report are internationally comparable and could help examine the progress in the labour market and the nature of employment opportunities in Pakistan in relation to other countries.

There are eight sections in this report and each section presents data on one indicator. The definitions and explanations of indicators presented at the beginning of each section have been reproduced from those provided by the ILO and the PBS.

The report aims to provide data on labour market indicators, covering both men and women, to policymakers, academicians, civil society, donors and students in order to facilitate discussions and analyses for the formulation of concrete gender-sensitive labour market policies in Pakistan.

1

LABOUR FORCE AND LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE

The labour force or currently active population consists of all persons 15 years of age and above who fulfil the requirements for inclusion among the employed or the unemployed (i.e. those who are working or looking for work). Accordingly, the (refined) labour force participation rate (LFPR) is the proportion of the labour force in the working-age population. Thus, it represents the magnitude of the supply of labour in the economy - a crucial component of long-term economic growth. It can be used as an essential tool for designing employment, human resource development and training policies for both men and women.

This section presents data on the labour force and LFPR. The data indicate that the total labour force in Pakistan stood at 50.8 million in 2010-11 - of which 68 percent resided in rural areas and 32 percent in urban areas. Of this labour force, 77.3 percent were males and 22.7 percent females.

The data further show that the overall LFPR in Pakistan was 53.4 percent in 2010-11. The gender-wise comparison of the LFPR reveals a large gap as it was 81.8 percent for males and 24.4 percent for females. However, since 1990-91 the LFPR of females has increased sharply (10.5 percentage points) while that of males has declined (1.8 percentage points). The decline in male LFPR could be due to their overseas migration. In rural areas the LFPR was 57.3 percent while in urban areas it was 46.5 percent. Though the LFPR of both males and females was higher in rural areas compared to that in urban areas, the rural-urban gap is more prominent in the case of females. Female LFPR in rural areas was 18.6 percentage points higher than that in urban areas while this gap was 5.7 percentage points in the case of males. This could be due to the reason that in urban areas the majority of the population in the age group 15-24 years is not part of the labour force and engaged in attaining education instead.

A provincial comparison shows that the overall LFPR was highest in Punjab (55.7 percent) followed by Balochistan (51.2 percent), Sindh (52.4 percent) and Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (45.9 percent). While male LFPR was highest in Balochistan (85.8 percent) followed by Sindh (83.4 percent); female LFPR was highest in Punjab (29.8 percent) followed by Sindh and Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (17.2 percent each).

Years	Pakistan	Punjab	Sindh	Khyber Pakhtunkhwa	Balochistan
1990-91	29.67	18.74	6.72	3.25	0.96
1991-92	30.38	19.47	6.66	3.20	1.05
1992-93	31.03	19.54	7.10	3.34	1.05
1993-94	32.28	20.05	6.87	4.28	1.07
1994-95	32.31	20.40	7.02	3.88	1.01
1995-96	33.80	21.59	7.21	3.95	1.05
1996-97	35.33	22.81	7.42	4.01	1.10
1997-98	37.10	23.63	7.83	4.32	1.32
1998-99	37.83	24.42	7.70	4.36	1.34
1999-00	38.50	25.19	7.56	4.38	1.36
2000-01	39.72	25.36	8.29	4.55	1.52
2001-02	40.99	25.51	9.09	4.71	1.68
2002-03	42.37	26.19	9.62	4.81	1.75
2003-04	43.47	26.68	10.09	4.87	1.82
2004-05	45.43	27.68	10.59	5.20	1.96
2005-06	47.42	28.69	11.09	5.53	2.11
2006-07	47.53	29.11	11.03	5.35	2.05
2007-08	48.84	29.19	11.74	5.89	2.02
2008-09	50.64	30.39	12.05	6.12	2.07
2010-10	50.59	30.95	11.76	5.86	2.01
2010-11	50.80	31.04	11.87	5.93	1.96

Table 1.2 Distribution of Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Area - Pakistan and Provinces (%)

Years	Pakistan		Punjab		Sindh		Khyber Pakhtunkhwa		Balochistan	
	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban
1990-91	69.86	30.14	73.11	26.89	51.16	48.84	84.79	15.21	86.64	13.36
1991-92	71.18	28.82	74.44	25.56	53.31	46.69	84.12	15.88	84.57	15.43
1992-93	70.97	29.03	73.73	26.27	55.10	44.90	84.25	15.75	84.64	15.36
1993-94	72.78	27.22	75.42	24.58	53.83	46.17	87.42	12.58	86.35	13.65
1994-95	71.97	28.03	74.21	25.79	56.15	43.85	85.56	14.44	84.54	15.46
1995-96	70.33	29.67	72.73	27.27	53.87	46.13	83.90	16.10	83.02	16.98
1996-97	68.69	31.31	71.25	28.75	51.61	48.39	82.24	17.76	81.45	18.55
1997-98	68.57	31.43	70.88	29.12	50.58	49.42	83.70	16.30	84.47	15.53
1998-99	69.31	30.69	71.21	28.79	52.42	47.58	83.80	16.20	84.43	15.57
1999-00	70.01	29.99	71.55	28.45	54.25	45.75	83.90	16.10	84.39	15.61
2000-01	68.75	31.25	70.80	29.20	51.70	48.30	83.62	16.38	83.16	16.84
2001-02	67.44	32.56	70.05	29.95	49.19	50.81	83.34	16.66	81.93	18.07
2002-03	67.25	32.75	70.17	29.83	48.99	51.01	83.30	16.70	79.79	20.21
2003-04	67.06	32.94	70.29	29.71	48.79	51.21	83.26	16.74	77.67	22.33
2004-05	67.32	32.68	70.21	29.79	49.82	50.18	83.50	16.50	78.15	21.85
2005-06	67.57	32.43	70.12	29.88	50.82	49.18	83.73	16.27	78.61	21.39
2006-07	68.23	31.77	70.92	29.08	51.91	48.09	82.93	17.07	79.36	20.64
2007-08	68.86	31.14	70.80	29.20	55.06	44.94	83.56	16.44	78.16	21.84
2008-09	68.26	31.74	70.31	29.69	53.80	46.20	83.47	16.53	77.30	22.70
2010-10	68.27	31.73	70.53	29.47	53.12	46.88	83.21	16.79	78.63	21.37
2010-11	68.10	31.90	70.67	29.33	52.61	47.39	82.74	17.26	77.01	22.99

Table 1.3 Distribution of Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Gender - Pakistan and Provinces (%)

Years	Pakistan		Punjab		Sindh		Khyber Pakhtunkhwa		Balochistan	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1990-91	86.35	13.65	83.62	16.38	91.53	8.47	89.29	10.71	93.57	6.43
1991-92	84.83	15.17	81.45	18.55	92.74	7.26	85.58	14.42	95.15	4.85
1992-93	85.81	14.19	82.48	17.52	93.01	6.99	87.13	12.87	94.71	5.29
1993-94	85.23	14.77	81.51	18.49	93.48	6.52	86.83	13.17	95.39	4.61
1994-95	87.24	12.76	84.60	15.40	93.84	6.16	87.88	12.12	92.20	7.80
1995-96	86.38	13.62	83.29	16.71	93.40	6.60	88.58	11.42	93.49	6.51
1996-97	85.56	14.44	82.07	17.93	92.97	7.03	89.23	10.77	94.75	5.25
1997-98	85.18	14.82	81.66	18.34	93.00	7.00	87.89	12.11	93.03	6.97
1998-99	84.68	15.32	81.46	18.54	92.35	7.65	86.37	13.63	93.83	6.17
1999-00	84.20	15.80	81.28	18.72	91.64	8.36	84.89	15.11	94.71	5.29
2000-01	84.26	15.74	80.44	19.54	92.32	7.69	87.54	12.45	94.09	5.95
2001-02	84.37	15.61	79.63	20.34	92.92	7.11	90.35	9.64	93.51	6.56
2002-03	83.42	16.57	78.60	21.40	92.55	7.47	88.20	11.75	92.33	7.68
2003-04	82.51	17.50	77.60	22.42	92.19	7.83	86.10	13.82	91.19	8.79
2004-05	81.45	18.55	76.53	23.49	91.22	8.79	84.72	15.25	89.61	10.38
2005-06	80.44	19.57	75.50	24.51	90.28	9.72	83.39	16.63	88.17	11.83
2006-07	79.98	20.01	74.74	25.25	89.12	10.90	86.90	13.08	87.21	12.82
2007-08	79.57	20.43	76.47	23.51	85.34	14.71	79.73	20.26	90.33	9.63
2008-09	78.66	21.36	75.79	24.22	84.00	16.03	78.95	21.11	88.96	10.99
2010-10	77.89	22.11	73.78	26.23	85.23	14.76	81.02	18.97	89.03	10.99
2010-11	77.33	22.67	73.06	26.95	84.63	15.34	80.48	19.57	91.16	8.80

Table 1.4 Labour Force Participation Rate (15 years of age & over) - Pakistan (%)

Years	All Areas			Rural			Urban		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	49.70	83.63	13.93	51.24	85.63	15.84	46.47	79.55	9.77
1991-92	49.59	82.78	15.29	51.59	84.98	17.94	45.26	78.19	9.32
1992-93	49.23	82.31	14.35	51.28	84.33	16.96	44.85	78.08	8.64
1993-94	49.15	82.56	14.74	51.21	84.61	17.46	44.38	77.98	8.24
1994-95	48.30	82.18	12.65	49.96	84.25	14.48	44.50	77.57	8.36
1995-96	49.21	82.61	13.80	51.05	84.67	16.01	45.32	78.39	9.04
1996-97	50.10	83.05	14.95	52.15	85.09	17.58	46.13	79.18	9.72
1997-98	49.97	82.48	15.30	52.68	85.00	18.78	44.93	77.88	8.66
1998-99	50.22	82.87	15.80	52.73	85.36	18.97	45.34	78.16	9.46
1999-00	50.45	83.27	16.27	52.75	85.72	19.13	45.79	78.47	10.30
2000-01	50.46	82.98	16.28	52.53	85.23	18.96	46.43	78.74	10.89
2001-02	50.46	82.73	16.23	52.27	84.76	18.69	47.09	79.06	11.47
2002-03	50.61	82.74	17.13	52.83	84.99	20.24	46.60	78.82	11.26
2003-04	50.74	82.74	17.97	53.37	85.21	21.74	46.12	78.57	11.06
2004-05	51.85	83.36	19.50	54.68	85.67	23.79	46.85	79.45	11.62
2005-06	52.96	83.99	21.04	56.01	86.14	25.85	47.58	80.32	12.18
2006-07	52.53	83.07	21.27	55.91	85.13	26.83	46.48	79.55	10.94
2007-08	52.48	82.40	21.74	56.42	84.52	28.25	45.47	78.74	9.70
2008-09	53.01	81.97	23.04	56.93	84.30	29.35	46.17	78.04	11.64
2010-10	53.39	81.61	24.07	57.43	83.48	30.91	46.36	78.44	11.82
2010-11	53.36	81.80	24.39	57.32	83.94	31.01	46.48	78.24	12.38

Table 1.5 Labour Force Participation Rate (15 years of age & over) - Punjab (%)

Years	All Areas			Rural			Urban		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	50.83	83.55	16.95	52.24	85.14	18.88	47.33	79.76	12.02
1991-92	51.42	83.17	19.22	53.42	84.90	22.30	46.37	78.98	11.05
1992-93	50.87	82.59	18.11	53.20	84.46	21.39	45.29	78.23	10.08
1993-94	51.10	82.78	19.01	53.55	84.85	22.38	44.79	77.62	10.12
1994-95	49.90	82.56	15.73	51.78	84.49	17.91	45.19	77.79	10.14
1995-96	51.06	82.99	17.50	53.26	84.99	20.25	45.99	78.44	11.06
1996-97	52.19	83.42	19.23	54.75	85.49	22.61	46.78	79.09	11.97
1997-98	52.82	83.92	19.93	55.77	86.21	24.12	46.81	79.35	11.14
1998-99	52.90	84.32	20.06	55.42	86.35	23.59	47.56	80.11	12.36
1999-00	52.96	84.71	20.15	55.06	86.48	23.06	48.32	80.89	13.58
2000-01	53.21	84.15	21.16	55.27	85.80	24.25	48.80	80.74	14.35
2001-02	53.47	83.61	22.16	55.48	85.11	25.43	49.28	80.60	15.10
2002-03	53.83	83.71	23.29	56.39	85.45	27.38	48.62	80.31	14.69
2003-04	54.17	83.81	24.37	57.31	85.79	29.30	47.97	80.01	14.29
2004-05	55.08	84.09	25.95	58.37	85.99	31.29	48.62	80.48	15.10
2005-06	55.98	84.36	27.51	59.44	86.18	33.27	49.26	80.94	15.90
2006-07	55.75	83.40	28.13	59.80	85.26	35.02	47.85	79.90	14.17
2007-08	53.81	82.49	25.24	57.57	84.01	31.75	46.44	79.61	12.12
2008-09	54.32	81.86	26.47	58.02	83.76	32.66	47.19	78.33	14.13
2010-10	55.51	81.26	29.36	59.74	82.70	36.83	47.46	78.59	14.81
2010-11	55.66	81.82	29.82	59.76	83.41	37.02	47.77	78.87	15.42

Table 1.6 Labour Force Participation Rate (15 years of age & over) - Sindh (%)

Years	All Areas			Rural			Urban		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	48.51	83.66	8.76	51.23	87.95	10.41	45.95	79.70	7.17
1991-92	46.52	81.95	7.13	48.86	86.42	6.86	44.11	77.32	7.41
1992-93	47.42	82.35	7.13	50.20	86.40	7.25	44.41	77.83	7.01
1993-94	46.82	82.69	6.49	49.21	86.32	6.90	44.31	78.84	6.06
1994-95	46.98	82.72	6.19	49.47	86.91	6.21	44.13	77.87	6.17
1995-96	47.27	83.09	6.66	49.54	86.98	6.96	44.88	78.95	6.35
1996-97	47.58	83.49	7.11	49.60	87.06	7.70	45.60	80.00	6.53
1997-98	46.40	81.01	6.95	50.60	86.21	8.80	42.77	76.41	5.41
1998-99	46.45	80.85	7.57	50.85	86.37	10.27	42.42	75.73	5.11
1999-00	46.52	80.71	8.25	51.10	86.55	11.74	42.05	75.05	4.81
2000-01	46.93	81.53	7.70	50.80	87.15	9.81	43.39	76.41	5.77
2001-02	47.36	82.33	7.24	50.50	87.73	7.86	44.67	77.72	6.70
2002-03	47.12	82.24	7.49	50.11	87.70	8.19	44.56	77.62	6.88
2003-04	46.87	82.14	7.74	49.72	87.67	8.52	44.45	77.53	7.06
2004-05	48.25	83.16	9.01	51.86	88.33	11.08	45.14	78.71	7.21
2005-06	49.66	84.16	10.33	54.03	88.98	13.76	45.83	79.89	7.36
2006-07	49.88	84.23	11.51	55.32	89.34	17.01	45.10	79.71	6.70
2007-08	52.51	83.84	16.59	61.53	90.36	28.28	44.51	78.04	6.29
2008-09	53.16	83.51	18.31	62.64	89.49	31.10	45.20	78.39	7.80
2010-10	52.48	83.89	16.60	60.76	89.52	27.49	45.47	79.06	7.48
2010-11	52.40	83.43	17.16	60.91	89.95	27.80	45.35	78.03	8.40

Table 1.7 Labour Force Participation Rate (15 years of age & over) - Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (%)

Years	All Areas			Rural			Urban		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	46.40	82.90	9.93	47.22	84.18	10.72	42.29	76.75	5.88
1991-92	46.43	81.42	13.08	47.35	82.60	14.51	42.09	76.22	5.84
1992-93	44.69	79.49	11.28	44.97	79.72	12.42	43.26	78.39	4.95
1993-94	44.98	80.40	11.52	45.53	81.19	12.44	41.50	75.73	5.31
1994-95	43.19	78.59	10.13	43.67	79.47	10.98	40.56	74.06	5.09
1995-96	44.11	79.10	9.95	44.50	79.96	10.71	42.19	75.17	5.89
1996-97	45.04	79.61	9.80	45.32	80.42	10.44	43.80	76.22	6.71
1997-98	43.89	78.20	10.49	44.49	79.20	11.40	41.01	73.73	5.90
1998-99	44.92	79.35	11.98	45.56	80.43	12.92	41.87	74.51	7.26
1999-00	45.97	80.53	13.47	46.65	81.69	14.43	42.74	75.30	8.61
2000-01	44.64	79.84	10.88	44.96	80.83	11.33	43.08	75.35	8.56
2001-02	43.31	79.18	8.25	43.29	79.98	8.21	43.41	75.40	8.51
2002-03	43.68	79.19	10.00	43.85	79.98	10.28	42.86	75.56	8.53
2003-04	44.05	79.20	11.68	44.42	79.97	12.31	42.33	75.73	8.55
2004-05	45.11	80.16	13.15	45.50	80.82	13.87	43.26	77.11	9.51
2005-06	46.17	81.12	14.61	46.58	81.69	15.42	44.19	78.52	10.47
2006-07	43.54	78.74	10.97	43.50	79.16	11.37	43.74	76.88	8.86
2007-08	47.27	78.80	18.35	48.15	79.21	20.40	43.22	77.06	8.35
2008-09	47.42	78.74	19.09	48.36	79.80	20.55	43.20	74.24	12.11
2010-10	46.09	77.55	16.86	47.00	78.27	18.32	42.08	74.45	10.12
2010-11	45.85	77.14	17.19	46.63	77.83	18.68	42.44	74.31	10.31

Table 1.8 Labour Force Participation Rate (15 years of age & over) - Balochistan (%)

Years	All Areas			Rural			Urban		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	48.74	87.19	6.57	49.48	88.52	6.75	44.45	79.51	5.57
1991-92	47.88	85.58	4.96	48.38	87.03	4.71	45.28	78.28	6.28
1992-93	48.30	86.30	5.44	48.90	88.05	5.17	45.24	77.60	6.84
1993-94	48.14	86.56	4.73	48.92	87.83	5.05	43.75	79.43	2.90
1994-95	48.41	85.36	7.91	49.28	86.95	8.59	44.18	77.90	4.42
1995-96	47.74	85.65	6.49	48.61	87.39	6.93	43.92	78.18	4.48
1996-97	47.08	85.92	5.14	47.94	87.84	5.29	43.66	78.45	4.53
1997-98	47.27	82.96	7.02	48.38	84.48	7.73	42.04	75.81	3.65
1998-99	46.73	83.09	6.11	47.70	84.73	6.37	42.10	75.27	4.84
1999-00	46.16	83.24	5.15	46.99	85.00	4.97	42.16	74.72	6.01
2000-01	47.43	83.44	6.06	48.45	85.41	5.95	42.97	74.79	6.58
2001-02	48.70	83.62	7.01	49.93	85.81	6.97	43.79	74.86	7.17
2002-03	48.20	82.99	7.99	49.72	85.71	8.23	43.01	73.76	7.16
2003-04	47.67	82.29	8.88	49.50	85.60	9.45	42.24	72.65	7.16
2004-05	50.36	84.26	11.26	52.44	87.20	12.80	44.11	75.62	6.47
2005-06	53.06	86.17	13.73	55.38	88.76	16.27	45.98	78.47	5.77
2006-07	52.59	84.78	14.68	55.30	87.30	17.53	44.24	77.00	5.96
2007-08	50.71	83.15	10.87	52.95	85.64	12.34	44.06	75.60	6.59
2008-09	51.84	83.81	12.66	53.93	86.20	14.06	45.81	76.80	8.66
2010-10	52.24	84.99	12.71	54.16	87.47	13.96	45.89	76.78	8.57
2010-11	51.05	85.81	9.84	52.80	88.21	10.91	45.59	78.36	6.50

2 EMPLOYMENT-TO-POPULATION RATIO

The employment-to-population ratio (ETPR) presents the share of persons who are actually employed (working) among the working-age population. The term 'employed' includes all persons 15 years of age and above who work either as paid employed or self-employed as well as those who are unpaid family workers (contributing family workers). The difference between Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR) and ETPR is that the latter does not include unemployed persons. Thus, it is an indicator that represents demand for labour in the economy. A stable or decreasing ETPR implies no demand for additional employment whereas a rise in the ETPR demonstrates that employment opportunities are being generated and those who are without work would likely get a job. It is computed by expressing the number of persons employed as a percentage of the working-age population.

This section presents data on ETPR by gender and by area at national and provincial levels. In 2010-11, the ETPR was 50.3 percent in Pakistan indicating that half of the working-age population was employed or was in demand to produce goods and services in the economy. For males, this ratio was 77.4 percent while for females it was 22.3 percent representing relatively fewer job opportunities for the latter. Nevertheless, during the last two decades the ETPR has increased substantially for females (10.7 percentage points) and declined for males (2.3 percentage points). The data further show that 73 percent males and 9.9 percent females of the working-age population were employed in urban areas while their corresponding proportions in rural areas were 80.6 percent and 29.2 percent respectively. A possible reason for the greater proportion of both employed males and females in rural areas compared to those in urban areas is their absorption in the agriculture sector as contributing family workers.

Province-wise data show that the ETPR was highest in Punjab (52.5 percent) followed by Sindh (49.6 percent). Among males ETPR was highest in Balochistan (83.6 percent) followed by Sindh (79.3 percent) while among females it was highest in Punjab (27.3 percent) followed by Sindh (15.9 percent). The highest ETPR of males in Balochistan could be due to the reason that the proportion of employment in the agriculture and mining sectors is relatively high in the province.

Table 2.1 Employment-to-Population Ratio (15 years of age & over) - Pakistan (%)

Years	All Areas			Rural			Urban		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	46.70	79.99	11.60	48.49	82.35	13.64	42.95	75.22	7.15
1991-92	46.89	79.43	13.27	49.02	81.92	15.86	42.29	74.24	7.43
1992-93	47.00	79.41	12.84	49.18	81.63	15.50	42.35	74.77	7.02
1993-94	46.95	79.60	13.32	49.17	81.97	16.02	41.80	74.27	6.85
1994-95	45.92	79.21	10.88	47.75	81.58	12.74	41.71	73.95	6.50
1995-96	46.57	79.52	11.66	48.56	81.85	13.86	42.39	74.73	6.91
1996-97	47.23	79.83	12.43	49.37	82.12	15.00	43.06	75.49	7.32
1997-98	47.15	79.16	13.02	50.18	82.20	16.60	41.51	73.62	6.18
1998-99	47.01	78.92	13.38	49.83	81.85	16.71	41.53	73.37	6.71
1999-00	46.84	78.66	13.71	49.45	81.47	16.78	41.56	73.13	7.27
2000-01	46.69	78.11	13.67	49.00	80.72	16.46	42.18	73.20	8.05
2001-02	46.52	77.58	13.59	48.52	79.97	16.05	42.78	73.28	8.79
2002-03	46.77	77.59	14.65	49.24	80.36	17.72	42.30	72.78	8.85
2003-04	46.99	77.58	15.66	49.93	80.73	19.33	41.82	72.26	8.91
2004-05	48.35	78.52	17.38	51.46	81.47	21.55	42.85	73.52	9.70
2005-06	49.71	79.45	19.10	53.01	82.21	23.78	43.87	74.76	10.49
2006-07	49.85	79.58	19.43	53.37	82.02	24.90	43.55	75.39	9.29
2007-08	49.86	79.06	19.87	53.86	81.41	26.30	42.73	75.03	8.00
2008-09	50.22	78.49	20.94	54.32	81.21	27.16	43.07	73.90	9.68
2010-10	50.57	78.18	21.89	54.82	80.33	28.86	43.19	74.55	9.44
2010-11	50.28	77.85	22.21	54.77	80.79	29.05	42.51	72.96	9.84

Table 2.2 Employment-to-Population Ratio (15 years of age & over) - Punjab (%)

Years	All Areas			Rural			Urban		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	47.15	79.31	13.87	48.91	81.31	16.04	42.83	74.53	8.31
1991-92	48.23	79.32	16.70	50.39	81.37	19.76	42.78	74.36	8.60
1992-93	48.15	78.96	16.33	50.73	81.12	19.79	41.99	73.93	7.86
1993-94	48.55	79.34	17.36	51.25	81.80	20.82	41.61	73.22	8.22
1994-95	47.16	78.92	13.92	49.39	81.30	16.36	41.55	73.06	7.68
1995-96	48.04	79.20	15.29	50.61	81.69	18.28	42.12	73.56	8.27
1996-97	48.89	79.47	16.62	51.83	82.07	20.22	42.67	74.05	8.86
1997-98	49.56	79.98	17.39	53.16	83.15	21.98	42.21	73.65	7.76
1998-99	49.22	79.69	17.37	52.42	82.54	21.43	42.43	73.77	8.54
1999-00	48.86	79.38	17.33	51.67	81.92	20.87	42.65	73.90	9.33
2000-01	49.05	78.88	18.18	51.64	81.19	21.64	43.52	74.08	10.54
2001-02	49.25	78.39	19.03	51.61	80.46	22.40	44.36	74.24	11.75
2002-03	49.84	78.54	20.52	52.83	81.00	24.71	43.79	73.73	11.72
2003-04	50.41	78.69	21.97	54.04	81.54	27.00	43.21	73.20	11.69
2004-05	51.57	79.25	23.77	55.34	81.92	29.26	44.19	74.19	12.63
2005-06	52.73	79.81	25.55	56.63	82.29	31.50	45.16	75.17	13.56
2006-07	52.91	79.65	26.20	57.21	82.03	33.08	44.51	75.17	12.26
2007-08	51.04	78.93	23.32	54.97	80.75	29.86	43.35	75.46	10.14
2008-09	51.31	78.06	24.22	55.27	80.47	30.35	43.69	73.59	11.99
2010-10	52.61	77.75	27.10	57.18	79.62	34.81	43.91	74.27	12.09
2010-11	52.50	77.98	27.33	56.96	80.04	34.74	43.91	74.14	12.50

Table 2.3 Employment-to-Population Ratio (15 years of age & over) - Sindh (%)

Years	All Areas			Rural			Urban		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	46.83	81.50	7.63	50.14	86.81	9.38	43.73	76.58	5.97
1991-92	44.87	79.97	5.86	47.66	85.37	5.49	42.01	74.38	6.23
1992-93	46.33	81.01	6.33	49.36	85.54	6.43	43.06	75.97	6.22
1993-94	45.48	80.82	5.74	48.22	85.23	6.01	42.60	76.13	5.47
1994-95	45.84	81.45	5.20	48.50	86.06	5.10	42.80	76.12	5.32
1995-96	46.07	81.87	5.47	48.48	86.19	5.61	43.51	77.29	5.32
1996-97	46.32	82.33	5.72	48.47	86.33	6.12	44.20	78.43	5.32
1997-98	45.11	79.48	5.94	49.56	85.10	7.84	41.27	74.49	4.36
1998-99	45.16	79.25	6.62	49.80	85.24	9.33	40.89	73.69	4.16
1999-00	45.22	79.04	7.35	50.05	85.39	10.81	40.50	72.89	3.95
2000-01	45.07	79.04	6.55	49.45	85.61	8.68	41.06	73.06	4.58
2001-02	44.95	79.04	5.82	48.86	85.83	6.54	41.60	73.23	5.19
2002-03	44.53	78.63	6.02	48.22	85.42	6.75	41.37	72.89	5.39
2003-04	44.10	78.21	6.22	47.58	84.99	6.95	41.14	72.54	5.58
2004-05	45.80	79.58	7.81	50.00	85.85	9.91	42.17	74.19	5.97
2005-06	47.52	80.94	9.45	52.45	86.69	13.01	43.21	75.85	6.37
2006-07	48.21	81.99	10.45	54.02	88.04	15.78	43.09	76.64	5.80
2007-08	50.90	81.78	15.43	60.30	89.16	26.96	42.57	75.21	5.26
2008-09	51.43	81.37	17.01	61.51	88.57	29.70	42.95	75.19	6.59
2010-10	50.29	81.33	14.81	58.92	87.72	25.60	42.97	75.85	5.78
2010-11	49.57	79.28	15.88	59.75	88.33	27.20	41.15	71.78	6.54

Table 2.4 Employment-to-Population Ratio (15 years of age & over) - Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (%)

Years	All Areas			Rural			Urban		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	43.67	78.68	8.70	44.55	79.98	9.56	39.28	72.42	4.27
1991-92	43.80	77.39	11.77	44.74	78.56	13.23	39.36	72.26	4.42
1992-93	42.37	76.47	9.61	42.64	76.80	10.62	40.97	74.86	4.01
1993-94	42.52	77.16	9.80	43.12	78.06	10.69	38.75	71.82	3.78
1994-95	40.12	75.32	7.24	40.66	76.49	7.94	37.19	69.35	3.14
1995-96	40.51	75.42	6.42	40.80	76.37	6.91	39.06	71.07	3.81
1996-97	40.93	75.57	5.62	40.94	76.26	5.85	40.90	72.72	4.51
1997-98	40.01	73.84	7.07	40.60	75.01	7.80	37.18	68.62	3.45
1998-99	40.30	73.88	8.17	40.90	75.11	8.87	37.44	68.38	4.64
1999-00	40.59	73.91	9.26	41.20	75.20	9.94	37.70	68.13	5.81
2000-01	39.11	72.14	7.44	39.48	73.25	7.81	37.31	67.07	5.49
2001-02	37.63	70.41	5.59	37.77	71.35	5.67	36.91	66.02	5.17
2002-03	37.98	70.81	6.87	38.29	71.84	7.15	36.48	66.11	5.41
2003-04	38.33	71.22	8.10	38.81	72.34	8.60	36.07	66.19	5.63
2004-05	39.30	72.11	9.41	39.87	73.62	9.70	36.54	65.23	7.96
2005-06	40.28	73.01	10.71	40.95	74.90	10.80	37.02	64.25	10.26
2006-07	39.35	73.07	8.17	39.52	73.71	8.73	38.55	70.18	5.25
2007-08	43.06	73.28	15.38	43.97	73.75	17.39	38.88	71.26	5.54
2008-09	43.33	73.18	16.27	44.42	74.24	17.99	38.39	68.69	8.06
2010-10	42.08	72.19	14.09	43.01	72.84	15.66	37.98	69.44	6.88
2010-11	42.18	72.56	14.33	43.13	73.45	15.93	38.07	68.92	6.94

Table 2.5 Employment-to-Population Ratio (15 years of age & over) - Balochistan (%)

Years	All Areas			Rural			Urban		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	48.05	86.18	6.24	48.94	87.70	6.52	42.88	77.39	4.60
1991-92	46.72	83.71	4.61	47.43	85.50	4.42	43.06	74.74	5.63
1992-93	47.25	85.04	4.62	47.87	86.81	4.36	44.12	76.26	5.97
1993-94	47.43	85.48	4.43	48.26	86.82	4.78	42.71	77.92	2.41
1994-95	47.04	83.95	6.59	47.81	85.41	7.22	43.27	77.11	3.37
1995-96	46.56	84.61	5.17	47.37	86.28	5.56	42.99	77.43	3.34
1996-97	46.09	85.24	3.81	46.93	87.16	3.93	42.72	77.75	3.32
1997-98	46.12	81.97	5.67	47.37	83.65	6.51	40.20	74.06	1.70
1998-99	44.81	80.75	4.65	45.87	82.50	5.01	39.71	72.42	2.96
1999-00	43.45	79.48	3.58	44.32	81.28	3.45	39.22	70.77	4.20
2000-01	44.48	79.57	4.14	45.55	81.51	4.13	39.82	71.02	4.17
2001-02	45.51	79.65	4.71	46.79	81.73	4.85	40.42	71.27	4.14
2002-03	44.92	78.57	6.00	46.64	81.65	6.23	39.05	68.11	5.21
2003-04	44.27	77.31	7.24	46.48	81.56	7.57	37.68	64.92	6.26
2004-05	47.85	80.70	9.97	50.28	84.34	11.47	40.54	69.99	5.32
2005-06	51.44	83.98	12.81	54.08	87.04	15.50	43.39	74.89	4.35
2006-07	51.24	83.57	13.13	54.07	86.33	15.93	42.51	75.02	4.58
2007-08	49.35	81.63	9.74	51.83	84.40	11.41	41.98	73.19	4.89
2008-09	50.45	82.92	10.71	52.73	85.48	12.33	43.84	75.39	6.11
2010-10	50.74	83.52	11.14	52.83	86.24	12.52	44.20	75.03	6.85
2010-11	49.44	83.58	9.00	51.56	86.44	10.32	43.30	75.34	5.16

3 STATUS IN EMPLOYMENT

Status in employment refers to the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment of the respective person with other persons/organisations or the status of employed person with respect to his/her employment. It distinguishes between three categories of the total employed population including (1) employees (wage and salaried workers), (2) self-employed workers and (3) contributing family workers. Self-employed workers are further divided into two categories: employers i.e. self-employed workers with employees, and own-account workers i.e. self-employed workers without employees. Each of these categories is defined below.

- An employee is a person who works for a public or private employer and receives remuneration in the form of wages, salary, commission, piece rate or pay in kind. This category consists of regular paid employees with fixed wages, casual paid employees, paid workers by piece rate or work performed, and paid non-family apprentices.
- A self-employed is a person whose remuneration directly depends upon the profits derived from goods and services produced.
- An employer is a person who works on own-account, with one or a few partners, at a 'self-employment job' with one or more employees engaged on a continuous basis.
- An own-account worker is a person who works on own-account, with one or more partners, at a 'self-employment job' with no employee engaged on a continuous basis - but, possibly, with one or more contributing family worker(s) or employee(s) engaged on an occasional basis. This category includes owner cultivators, share croppers and contract cultivators.
- A contributing family worker or unpaid family worker is a person who works without pay (in cash or in kind) on an enterprise operated by a member of his/her household or other related persons.

Information on the status in employment is indicative of the nature of the respective economy. For example, a high proportion of employees in a country can signify advanced economic development. If the proportion of self-employed (own-account) workers is sizeable, it may be an indication of a large agriculture sector and low growth in the formal economy. Contributing family work is particularly common among women in running a family business or farming in households where male members are engaged in self-employment. A large share of employed persons as contributing family workers indicates poor development, little job growth, widespread poverty and often a large rural economy.

This section presents data on each category of status in employment as a percentage of total employment. It indicates that during the 1990s the share of self-employed in Pakistan was the highest (over 40 percent) followed by the share of employees (34 to 37 percent). A significant shift is seen during the 2000s when the share of self-employed started declining and that of contributing family workers continued increasing. In 2010-11, the share of employees in total employed was 37.3 percent, self-employed 36.2 percent, contributing family workers 25 percent while employers constituted 1.5 percent. This suggests that during the last two decades, the degree of development has not changed (improved) in Pakistan since the share of employees has remained almost within the same range; the agriculture sector has shrunk; and growth in the formal economy has declined as the share of self-employed has reduced considerably. Consequently, little job availability as the share of contributing family workers has increased enormously.

A gender-wise picture shows that among males, self-employed and employees constitute 41.6 percent each, contributing family workers 14.8 percent and employers 1.9 percent. Among employed females, employees constitute 21.9 percent, self-employed 16.7 percent, employers less than one percent and contributing family workers 61.3 percent. This reveals that very limited employment opportunities exist for females, particularly in rural areas.

Provincial comparison of 2010-11 reveals that the share of self-employed and contributing family workers was highest in Balochistan while the share of employers and employees was highest in Sindh and Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, respectively.

Table 3.1a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Status in Employment - Pakistan Overall (%)

Years	Employer			Self-Employed			Contributing Family Worker			Employee		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	1.77	1.97	0.27	44.13	47.96	16.28	19.11	13.92	56.83	35.00	36.16	26.57
1991-92	1.22	1.40	0.11	44.45	48.84	17.34	19.53	13.62	56.05	34.80	36.13	26.57
1992-93	1.19	1.31	0.39	43.07	47.63	13.34	20.44	14.49	59.26	35.30	36.56	27.08
1993-94	1.06	1.21	0.18	43.72	48.13	16.58	21.23	15.11	58.93	33.98	35.55	24.33
1994-95	1.01	1.10	0.28	44.11	48.05	13.93	20.28	15.13	59.78	34.60	35.74	25.85
1995-96	1.06	1.17	0.28	44.05	48.26	13.64	19.19	14.06	56.29	35.70	36.54	29.59
1996-97	1.12	1.24	0.27	43.93	48.39	13.42	18.13	13.00	53.31	36.81	37.36	33.03
1997-98	0.90	1.03	0.08	43.51	48.27	12.64	19.58	13.06	61.85	36.01	37.62	25.56
1998-99	0.86	0.98	0.10	43.61	48.25	14.79	19.56	13.75	55.69	35.97	37.02	29.40
1999-00	0.82	0.93	0.13	43.71	48.21	16.82	19.53	14.45	49.88	35.94	36.42	33.09
2000-01	0.84	0.95	0.22	41.84	46.04	16.63	19.17	14.38	47.96	38.14	38.67	34.99
2001-02	0.86	0.95	0.32	39.93	43.80	16.49	18.82	14.32	46.09	40.38	40.93	37.05
2002-03	0.89	1.02	0.19	39.29	43.38	16.73	20.39	15.24	48.86	39.42	40.41	33.98
2003-04	0.93	1.09	0.09	38.65	42.92	16.98	21.97	16.17	51.37	38.46	39.84	31.43
2004-05	0.93	1.11	0.11	37.72	42.29	16.50	22.90	16.18	54.09	38.44	40.53	28.73
2005-06	0.94	1.13	0.13	36.76	41.57	16.13	23.89	16.20	56.81	38.41	41.19	26.48
2006-07	0.86	1.04	0.13	36.12	41.30	14.42	24.69	16.17	60.36	38.33	41.50	25.04
2007-08	0.99	1.22	0.03	35.87	41.24	13.92	26.05	16.98	63.13	37.08	40.55	22.89
2008-09	1.25	1.55	0.09	34.78	40.13	14.06	27.06	17.76	63.18	36.91	40.57	22.71
2010-10	1.33	1.66	0.15	35.57	41.25	14.62	26.27	15.98	64.18	36.83	41.11	21.02
2010-11	1.50	1.89	0.15	36.17	41.66	16.68	25.04	14.83	61.27	37.29	41.63	21.88

Table 3.1b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Status in Employment - Pakistan Urban (%)

Years	Employer			Self-Employed			Contributing Family Worker			Employee		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	3.84	4.12	0.64	32.30	33.68	16.20	8.82	7.86	19.99	55.04	54.33	63.29
1991-92	2.99	3.23	0.40	33.36	34.94	16.14	8.45	7.59	17.83	55.20	54.24	65.63
1992-93	2.80	2.94	1.13	33.91	35.46	15.91	8.60	7.97	15.95	54.69	53.65	66.72
1993-94	2.59	2.79	0.32	33.84	35.25	17.41	8.41	7.95	13.75	55.16	54.02	68.47
1994-95	2.55	2.65	1.31	35.11	36.84	13.66	8.85	8.44	13.97	53.48	52.08	70.96
1995-96	2.64	2.75	1.34	34.51	36.21	14.24	8.66	8.18	14.44	54.19	52.87	69.85
1996-97	2.72	2.84	1.36	33.87	35.55	14.75	8.48	7.91	14.90	54.93	53.69	68.99
1997-98	2.31	2.45	0.52	34.10	35.59	14.60	8.63	8.27	13.30	54.96	53.68	71.74
1998-99	2.34	2.49	0.49	34.38	35.82	17.15	8.96	8.73	11.74	54.32	52.97	70.46
1999-00	2.37	2.54	0.47	34.67	36.07	19.34	9.29	9.19	10.30	53.68	52.23	69.49
2000-01	2.17	2.29	0.94	32.89	34.27	19.04	9.18	8.89	12.03	55.77	54.60	67.44
2001-02	1.96	2.03	1.33	31.08	32.40	18.78	9.05	8.57	13.49	57.91	57.03	66.19
2002-03	2.15	2.30	0.79	31.62	32.94	19.68	9.59	9.08	14.27	56.64	55.73	64.89
2003-04	2.35	2.58	0.30	32.17	33.50	20.47	10.13	9.58	14.96	55.35	54.41	63.65
2004-05	2.23	2.47	0.26	32.04	33.49	20.10	10.25	9.48	16.53	55.48	54.75	61.47
2005-06	2.12	2.36	0.23	31.90	33.46	19.83	10.36	9.37	17.97	55.62	55.09	59.64
2006-07	1.94	2.08	0.69	32.18	33.74	18.62	10.34	9.25	19.82	55.54	54.94	60.89
2007-08	2.35	2.57	0.13	31.42	32.93	16.22	11.12	9.85	24.02	55.10	54.66	59.67
2008-09	3.08	3.40	0.38	30.52	31.96	18.69	11.50	10.46	20.15	54.90	54.19	60.82
2010-10	3.23	3.56	0.44	31.22	32.62	19.28	10.75	9.51	21.24	54.80	54.31	58.98
2010-11	3.33	3.67	0.65	31.75	33.40	18.63	10.84	9.33	22.86	54.08	53.60	57.80

Table 3.1c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Status in Employment - Pakistan Rural (%)

Years	Employer			Self-Employed			Contributing Family Worker			Employee		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	0.89	1.01	0.19	49.11	54.39	16.30	23.44	16.64	65.67	26.56	27.97	17.76
1991-92	0.51	0.60	0.05	48.87	54.88	17.58	23.94	16.24	63.98	26.68	28.26	18.47
1992-93	0.54	0.59	0.24	46.76	52.97	12.81	25.21	17.35	68.21	27.49	29.07	18.88
1993-94	0.50	0.57	0.15	47.35	53.32	16.44	25.93	17.99	67.01	26.22	28.11	16.44
1994-95	0.42	0.47	0.06	47.54	52.61	13.99	24.65	17.85	69.71	27.39	29.09	16.07
1995-96	0.41	0.47	0.03	48.01	53.61	13.50	23.56	16.68	65.94	28.02	29.28	20.30
1996-97	0.40	0.47	0.00	48.46	54.61	13.10	22.47	15.46	62.73	28.67	29.45	24.21
1997-98	0.27	0.33	0.00	47.70	54.52	12.26	24.44	15.42	71.32	27.59	29.71	16.55
1998-99	0.22	0.26	0.03	47.58	54.14	14.32	24.11	16.13	64.53	28.09	29.46	21.15
1999-00	0.17	0.20	0.06	47.46	53.76	16.30	23.78	16.85	58.08	28.58	29.20	25.55
2000-01	0.26	0.30	0.05	45.80	51.72	16.04	23.60	17.02	56.67	30.34	30.98	27.11
2001-02	0.34	0.40	0.04	44.11	49.61	15.85	23.44	17.25	55.28	32.10	32.74	28.84
2002-03	0.30	0.35	0.04	42.93	48.80	15.96	25.51	18.44	58.01	31.26	32.45	25.81
2003-04	0.25	0.30	0.03	41.73	47.90	16.10	27.60	19.67	60.50	30.42	32.12	23.35
2004-05	0.32	0.38	0.07	40.41	46.97	15.62	28.87	19.74	63.28	30.41	32.97	20.72
2005-06	0.38	0.47	0.10	39.04	45.90	15.25	30.22	19.84	66.12	30.36	33.78	18.54
2006-07	0.37	0.48	0.02	37.92	45.34	13.58	31.25	19.88	68.50	30.46	34.30	17.84
2007-08	0.38	0.50	0.01	37.86	45.68	13.54	32.70	20.80	69.57	29.06	32.99	16.84
2008-09	0.42	0.55	0.04	36.72	44.54	13.15	34.13	21.70	71.66	28.73	33.22	15.20
2010-10	0.48	0.61	0.10	37.54	45.98	13.78	33.29	19.53	71.97	28.70	33.87	14.14
2010-11	0.69	0.92	0.06	38.14	46.14	16.31	31.38	17.81	68.42	29.79	35.14	15.19

Table 3.2a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Status in Employment - Punjab Overall (%)

Years	Employer			Self-Employed			Contributing Family Worker			Employee		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	1.30	1.47	0.25	43.60	48.36	15.45	21.82	15.88	56.94	33.28	34.30	27.23
1991-92	0.87	1.02	0.10	43.86	49.42	17.06	22.51	15.45	56.53	32.76	34.08	26.39
1992-93	0.72	0.81	0.28	43.10	49.05	13.41	23.55	16.23	60.08	32.64	33.91	26.29
1993-94	0.93	1.10	0.14	43.72	49.49	17.02	23.58	16.04	58.45	31.77	33.37	24.39
1994-95	0.85	0.94	0.29	43.36	48.34	13.85	22.91	16.54	60.66	32.89	34.17	25.27
1995-96	0.82	0.93	0.21	43.26	48.74	13.43	21.92	15.51	56.85	34.00	34.85	29.34
1996-97	0.79	0.92	0.14	43.13	49.07	13.12	20.96	14.46	53.80	35.12	35.55	32.95
1997-98	0.66	0.78	0.06	42.00	48.09	12.40	22.37	14.12	62.51	34.97	36.99	25.15
1998-99	0.64	0.75	0.11	42.62	48.31	15.33	21.87	15.16	54.06	34.86	35.77	30.52
1999-00	0.63	0.73	0.15	43.23	48.53	18.15	21.38	16.19	45.95	34.76	34.56	35.71
2000-01	0.67	0.77	0.25	41.59	46.89	17.74	20.82	15.30	45.61	36.92	37.05	36.31
2001-02	0.72	0.80	0.34	39.92	45.19	17.40	20.27	14.40	45.35	39.09	39.60	36.91
2002-03	0.72	0.86	0.18	39.48	45.09	17.53	22.45	15.69	48.90	37.35	38.40	33.22
2003-04	0.73	0.92	0.05	39.02	44.93	17.68	24.65	17.01	52.18	35.60	37.13	30.07
2004-05	0.76	0.97	0.07	38.25	44.37	17.70	25.00	16.28	54.24	35.99	38.41	27.83
2005-06	0.80	1.02	0.08	37.47	43.75	17.76	25.36	15.50	56.26	36.37	39.71	25.89
2006-07	0.71	0.90	0.13	36.38	43.05	16.13	26.24	15.56	58.67	36.67	40.51	25.01
2007-08	0.67	0.86	0.03	36.82	43.11	15.55	24.74	14.95	57.72	37.77	41.06	26.65
2008-09	0.99	1.27	0.08	36.19	42.43	15.86	25.99	16.13	58.18	36.83	40.18	25.94
2010-10	1.07	1.39	0.16	36.21	43.10	16.09	27.09	15.27	61.51	35.63	40.23	22.20
2010-11	1.33	1.74	0.17	36.93	43.44	18.59	25.84	14.39	58.13	35.89	40.43	23.09

Table 3.2b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Status in Employment - Punjab Urban (%)

Years	Employer			Self-Employed			Contributing Family Worker			Employee		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	2.88	3.12	0.53	35.60	37.57	16.34	11.23	9.70	26.17	50.29	49.62	56.82
1991-92	2.00	2.18	0.36	37.72	39.84	17.90	10.51	9.09	23.72	49.77	48.85	58.32
1992-93	1.61	1.72	0.59	37.20	39.15	17.64	10.56	9.56	20.54	50.63	49.63	60.74
1993-94	2.07	2.26	0.24	37.06	38.86	20.12	10.17	9.34	17.94	50.70	49.53	61.69
1994-95	2.17	2.24	1.43	37.28	39.45	15.05	10.69	9.94	18.37	49.86	48.36	65.20
1995-96	2.01	2.10	1.12	36.53	38.80	14.78	10.64	9.76	19.00	50.82	49.35	64.90
1996-97	1.84	1.96	0.85	35.78	38.13	14.58	10.58	9.58	19.60	51.79	50.35	64.78
1997-98	1.66	1.78	0.44	35.96	37.75	17.31	10.31	9.69	16.77	52.07	50.78	65.51
1998-99	1.74	1.87	0.51	36.43	38.22	19.66	10.43	10.06	13.90	51.40	49.86	65.81
1999-00	1.82	1.97	0.57	36.90	38.71	21.61	10.55	10.44	11.51	50.73	48.92	66.06
2000-01	1.69	1.77	1.11	35.31	37.14	21.47	10.51	10.12	13.48	52.48	51.02	63.59
2001-02	1.57	1.57	1.57	33.73	35.52	21.45	10.47	9.79	15.18	54.23	53.14	61.81
2002-03	1.78	1.92	0.81	34.46	36.14	23.10	11.34	10.53	16.86	52.42	51.41	59.26
2003-04	1.99	2.27	0.09	35.18	36.78	24.66	12.21	11.26	18.45	50.62	49.68	56.79
2004-05	1.85	2.14	0.07	34.75	36.45	24.26	12.08	10.70	20.60	51.32	50.73	54.90
2005-06	1.71	2.00	0.05	34.32	36.09	23.95	11.95	10.12	22.60	52.02	51.78	53.34
2006-07	1.67	1.82	0.68	34.66	36.69	21.73	11.77	10.12	22.39	51.90	51.40	55.25
2007-08	1.37	1.54	0.12	34.04	35.99	19.08	11.20	9.41	24.94	53.39	53.07	55.84
2008-09	2.53	2.87	0.34	34.16	36.13	21.38	11.87	10.47	20.98	51.44	50.52	57.41
2010-10	2.65	3.00	0.40	33.95	35.87	21.57	11.48	9.79	22.33	51.92	51.34	55.62
2010-11	2.87	3.22	0.69	34.56	36.74	21.13	12.35	10.24	25.35	50.22	49.80	52.81

Table 3.2c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Status in Employment - Punjab Rural (%)

Years	Employer			Self-Employed			Contributing Family Worker			Employee		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	0.73	0.84	0.19	46.45	52.51	15.27	25.58	18.27	63.18	27.24	28.40	21.23
1991-92	0.48	0.59	0.06	45.92	53.05	16.93	26.54	17.85	61.93	27.05	28.50	21.14
1992-93	0.41	0.45	0.23	45.15	52.91	12.73	28.05	18.83	66.49	26.40	27.76	20.70
1993-94	0.57	0.68	0.12	45.82	53.30	16.56	27.82	18.45	64.50	25.79	27.57	18.82
1994-95	0.40	0.47	0.08	45.40	51.58	13.63	27.00	18.95	68.41	27.20	29.00	17.95
1995-96	0.39	0.47	0.03	45.69	52.69	13.17	26.00	17.79	64.16	27.92	29.09	22.48
1996-97	0.38	0.47	0.00	45.98	53.80	12.82	25.00	16.57	60.77	28.64	29.16	26.46
1997-98	0.27	0.34	0.00	44.35	52.69	11.58	27.06	16.09	70.20	28.32	30.85	18.36
1998-99	0.22	0.27	0.03	44.98	52.67	14.53	26.23	17.36	61.42	28.56	29.69	24.06
1999-00	0.18	0.21	0.07	45.60	52.64	17.46	25.43	18.59	52.76	28.79	28.56	29.71
2000-01	0.27	0.33	0.06	44.05	51.18	16.92	24.88	17.58	52.70	30.79	30.92	30.29
2001-02	0.37	0.45	0.05	42.49	49.65	16.42	24.32	16.53	52.68	32.82	33.36	30.86
2002-03	0.29	0.37	0.04	41.53	49.24	16.27	26.99	18.09	56.13	31.19	32.36	27.34
2003-04	0.22	0.28	0.04	40.57	48.75	16.20	29.67	19.71	59.32	29.54	31.26	24.41
2004-05	0.32	0.41	0.07	39.67	48.16	16.30	30.26	18.95	61.39	29.75	32.53	22.08
2005-06	0.42	0.55	0.09	38.77	47.48	16.44	30.86	18.12	63.45	29.96	33.83	20.03
2006-07	0.32	0.45	0.03	37.06	46.15	15.11	32.01	18.21	65.30	30.60	35.20	19.48
2007-08	0.39	0.53	0.02	37.93	46.62	14.95	30.21	17.67	63.24	31.47	35.15	21.73
2008-09	0.36	0.48	0.03	37.02	45.53	14.76	31.79	18.91	65.54	30.84	35.10	19.71
2010-10	0.44	0.58	0.12	37.12	46.73	15.11	33.39	18.03	68.49	29.06	34.65	16.24
2010-11	0.72	1.00	0.07	37.88	46.78	18.14	31.24	16.46	64.02	30.16	35.75	17.75

Table 3.3a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Status in Employment - Sindh Overall (%)

Years	Employer			Self-Employed			Contributing Family Worker			Employee		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	3.62	3.90	0.23	41.91	44.16	14.78	12.94	9.74	51.60	41.52	42.16	33.78
1991-92	2.72	2.89	0.27	43.05	44.99	13.62	11.32	9.30	41.91	42.91	42.83	44.20
1992-93	2.82	2.93	1.09	40.47	42.48	10.86	13.37	11.22	45.04	43.34	43.34	43.42
1993-94	2.10	2.19	0.72	41.46	43.45	10.02	14.18	12.14	46.45	42.26	42.21	43.00
1994-95	1.86	1.93	0.57	42.86	44.62	11.33	14.49	13.01	40.87	40.79	40.48	46.30
1995-96	2.19	2.26	1.00	43.42	45.26	12.24	13.18	11.43	42.88	41.21	41.07	43.50
1996-97	2.54	2.61	1.44	43.90	45.79	13.25	11.93	9.93	44.36	41.63	41.68	40.93
1997-98	2.03	2.15	0.34	44.99	47.49	6.95	13.25	10.52	54.86	39.72	39.83	38.18
1998-99	1.89	2.01	0.15	44.26	47.07	6.28	14.32	10.85	61.33	39.53	40.07	32.13
1999-00	1.73	1.88	0.00	43.46	46.60	5.59	15.41	11.16	66.48	39.41	40.41	27.30
2000-01	1.62	1.72	0.17	41.08	43.62	6.29	15.17	12.05	57.88	42.13	42.65	35.06
2001-02	1.47	1.54	0.39	38.66	40.68	7.03	14.89	12.80	47.54	44.98	44.97	44.98
2002-03	1.65	1.73	0.42	37.67	39.71	7.75	15.67	13.63	45.75	45.01	44.94	46.17
2003-04	1.82	1.92	0.44	36.69	38.73	8.40	16.45	14.48	44.09	45.04	44.89	47.22
2004-05	1.66	1.78	0.34	35.65	38.12	7.36	18.00	15.29	49.06	44.68	44.86	42.62
2005-06	1.51	1.64	0.27	34.53	37.38	6.68	19.59	16.12	53.42	44.37	44.84	39.70
2006-07	1.38	1.51	0.20	34.03	37.19	6.37	21.63	16.67	65.17	42.96	44.63	28.30
2007-08	1.95	2.27	0.03	31.70	36.42	3.00	29.01	20.36	81.64	37.34	40.95	15.40
2008-09	2.12	2.48	0.09	29.76	34.39	4.31	29.67	21.05	77.04	38.46	42.09	18.52
2010-10	2.13	2.45	0.13	32.30	36.52	5.92	25.51	17.80	73.90	40.05	43.24	20.07
2010-11	2.15	2.50	0.15	32.05	37.08	3.50	25.87	17.22	74.86	39.94	43.20	21.42

Table 3.3b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Status in Employment - Sindh Urban (%)

Years	Employer			Self-Employed			Contributing Family Worker			Employee		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	5.68	6.02	0.58	27.04	27.79	15.92	5.67	5.45	8.91	61.61	60.68	75.29
1991-92	4.92	5.26	0.51	26.08	27.07	13.06	5.63	5.54	6.82	63.37	62.18	79.04
1992-93	5.10	5.31	2.27	28.18	29.31	12.73	5.88	5.71	8.15	60.84	59.65	77.12
1993-94	3.83	4.04	0.54	28.33	29.43	11.41	5.93	5.97	5.28	61.91	60.53	83.16
1994-95	3.58	3.73	1.19	30.61	31.92	9.39	6.11	6.23	4.15	59.69	58.11	85.17
1995-96	4.17	4.30	2.12	30.68	31.78	12.61	5.72	5.86	3.38	59.43	58.05	82.17
1996-97	4.76	4.86	3.07	30.75	31.64	15.93	5.32	5.49	2.57	59.16	57.98	78.97
1997-98	3.74	3.89	0.85	30.51	31.72	7.51	5.99	6.10	4.07	59.75	58.25	88.28
1998-99	3.77	3.94	0.44	30.43	31.45	10.14	6.61	6.64	5.94	59.19	57.98	83.22
1999-00	3.81	3.99	0.00	30.34	31.17	13.03	7.22	7.18	7.98	58.63	57.71	77.82
2000-01	3.31	3.47	0.46	27.91	28.87	10.34	6.81	6.73	8.26	61.98	60.98	80.08
2001-02	2.81	2.94	0.82	25.47	26.53	8.29	6.40	6.27	8.53	65.31	64.26	82.35
2002-03	3.04	3.19	0.87	26.27	27.39	9.07	6.73	6.70	7.34	63.95	62.74	82.75
2003-04	3.28	3.44	0.92	27.08	28.26	9.80	7.07	7.13	6.26	62.58	61.21	83.16
2004-05	3.09	3.25	0.83	27.49	28.77	9.63	7.53	7.59	6.76	61.88	60.40	82.88
2005-06	2.91	3.07	0.75	27.91	29.27	9.49	7.99	8.05	7.23	61.19	59.57	82.78
2006-07	2.59	2.73	0.68	28.10	29.31	10.39	7.97	7.66	12.42	61.34	60.32	76.48
2007-08	3.98	4.21	0.18	26.75	28.00	6.50	10.56	9.83	22.50	58.72	57.98	71.00
2008-09	4.22	4.52	0.43	24.39	25.51	9.98	10.49	10.04	16.28	60.90	59.97	73.14
2010-10	4.24	4.48	0.60	25.88	26.84	11.54	9.34	8.94	15.20	60.55	59.73	72.61
2010-11	4.18	4.46	0.65	26.09	27.47	8.92	8.32	7.70	16.07	61.41	60.37	74.20

Table 3.3c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Status in Employment - Sindh Rural (%)

Years	Employer			Self-Employed			Contributing Family Worker			Employee		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	1.72	1.89	0.00	55.71	59.76	14.03	19.69	13.83	79.99	22.88	24.50	6.16
1991-92	0.84	0.89	0.00	57.56	60.05	14.24	16.18	12.46	80.83	25.42	26.57	5.56
1992-93	0.98	1.04	0.00	50.36	52.97	9.14	19.38	15.61	78.96	29.28	30.35	12.43
1993-94	0.65	0.63	0.89	52.51	55.21	8.80	21.12	17.32	82.76	25.72	26.84	7.59
1994-95	0.53	0.56	0.00	52.33	54.34	13.12	20.96	18.20	74.89	26.18	27.00	10.29
1995-96	0.50	0.53	0.00	54.23	56.65	11.91	19.51	16.14	78.40	25.76	26.73	8.72
1996-97	0.48	0.51	0.00	56.13	58.99	10.90	18.07	14.07	81.15	25.33	26.46	7.44
1997-98	0.39	0.42	0.00	58.94	63.05	6.57	20.23	14.88	88.46	20.44	21.65	5.03
1998-99	0.20	0.22	0.00	56.62	61.63	4.38	21.22	14.77	88.47	21.96	23.38	7.10
1999-00	0.01	0.01	0.00	54.33	60.20	2.83	22.19	14.67	88.21	23.47	25.17	8.53
2000-01	0.08	0.08	0.00	53.05	57.46	3.97	22.76	17.04	86.34	24.11	25.45	9.24
2001-02	0.14	0.15	0.00	51.77	54.81	5.87	23.33	19.31	83.61	24.76	25.71	10.44
2002-03	0.24	0.26	0.00	49.12	52.14	6.53	24.65	20.63	81.24	25.99	26.95	12.36
2003-04	0.34	0.36	0.00	46.46	49.43	7.11	25.98	21.99	78.98	27.23	28.22	14.06
2004-05	0.27	0.30	0.00	43.62	47.53	5.79	28.22	23.04	78.38	27.89	29.25	14.72
2005-06	0.20	0.23	0.00	40.76	45.40	5.09	30.48	24.09	79.47	28.56	30.27	15.40
2006-07	0.27	0.32	0.00	39.40	44.94	4.68	34.02	25.53	87.34	26.30	29.20	8.07
2007-08	0.34	0.43	0.00	35.65	44.40	2.23	43.70	30.33	94.73	20.31	24.82	3.08
2008-09	0.37	0.47	0.00	34.22	43.18	2.78	45.60	31.95	93.44	19.81	24.39	3.77
2009-10	0.32	0.40	0.00	37.83	46.29	4.40	39.42	26.75	89.72	22.42	26.60	5.91
2010-11	0.46	0.58	0.00	37.01	46.50	1.92	40.48	26.54	92.03	22.06	26.39	6.01

Table 3.4a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Status in Employment - Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Overall (%)

Years	Employer			Self-Employed			Contributing Family Worker			Employee		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	0.79	0.81	0.60	47.63	50.11	25.21	18.13	13.32	61.66	33.45	35.80	12.17
1991-92	0.34	0.40	0.00	45.14	49.17	19.91	21.54	14.11	68.12	32.98	36.33	11.97
1992-93	0.60	0.63	0.35	44.31	48.16	14.92	19.93	13.31	70.52	35.16	37.92	14.07
1993-94	0.26	0.29	0.00	43.99	47.43	18.41	22.82	16.29	71.35	32.93	36.01	10.06
1994-95	0.44	0.48	0.00	48.18	51.53	15.70	18.98	13.13	75.84	32.39	34.77	9.27
1995-96	0.45	0.48	0.05	47.33	50.04	16.26	17.67	13.16	69.29	34.55	36.25	15.08
1996-97	0.46	0.48	0.13	46.34	48.50	16.83	16.38	13.18	60.38	36.81	37.81	23.17
1997-98	0.31	0.34	0.00	47.41	49.80	23.12	17.02	12.77	60.21	35.27	37.09	16.74
1998-99	0.36	0.40	0.03	46.78	49.72	21.32	17.52	12.46	61.24	35.34	37.41	17.43
1999-00	0.41	0.46	0.06	46.15	49.64	19.98	18.03	12.15	62.14	35.42	37.74	17.96
2000-01	0.50	0.55	0.04	44.41	47.10	19.48	18.47	14.25	57.78	36.61	38.19	21.94
2001-02	0.59	0.64	0.00	42.70	44.62	19.19	18.92	16.21	52.36	37.78	38.54	28.56
2002-03	0.49	0.53	0.05	40.79	42.98	19.42	19.53	16.26	51.49	39.19	40.26	28.79
2003-04	0.39	0.42	0.08	38.87	41.24	19.69	20.14	16.30	51.14	40.61	42.03	29.05
2004-05	0.58	0.63	0.25	37.86	40.57	18.93	21.09	16.42	53.64	40.47	42.88	23.58
2005-06	0.77	0.84	0.39	36.83	39.81	18.47	22.07	16.53	56.19	40.33	43.74	19.31
2006-07	0.88	0.98	0.05	38.60	41.65	13.39	19.98	15.09	60.42	40.53	42.28	26.07
2007-08	0.83	1.02	0.00	39.51	43.28	23.05	24.36	15.28	64.01	35.29	40.41	12.89
2008-09	1.04	1.26	0.15	37.25	41.32	20.68	25.58	15.20	67.93	36.12	42.21	11.31
2010-10	1.41	1.68	0.12	38.04	41.90	19.73	22.85	13.89	65.46	37.71	42.54	14.75
2010-11	1.46	1.76	0.05	39.36	42.07	26.79	18.86	10.24	58.86	40.32	45.92	14.31

Table 3.4b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Status in Employment - Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Urban (%)

Years	Employer			Self-Employed			Contributing Family Worker			Employee		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	1.34	1.23	3.34	34.24	35.39	13.52	7.43	7.41	7.80	56.99	56.01	74.58
1991-92	0.92	0.97	0.00	35.86	37.33	10.34	7.24	7.10	9.83	55.98	54.56	80.71
1992-93	0.63	0.60	1.27	36.55	37.87	9.67	7.98	8.10	5.67	54.83	53.54	81.11
1993-94	0.59	0.62	0.00	35.70	36.88	11.98	8.15	8.39	3.28	55.57	54.35	79.94
1994-95	0.69	0.72	0.00	39.97	40.81	20.27	7.81	7.92	5.18	51.54	50.67	71.80
1995-96	0.62	0.62	0.51	36.52	37.60	14.46	7.60	7.70	5.64	55.26	54.15	77.94
1996-97	0.55	0.53	0.92	33.09	34.35	10.00	7.40	7.48	6.06	58.95	57.62	83.58
1997-98	0.93	0.97	0.00	36.12	37.35	9.84	8.65	8.64	8.93	54.31	53.08	80.48
1998-99	0.93	0.97	0.36	35.91	37.62	9.20	8.54	8.77	5.03	54.61	52.69	84.76
1999-00	0.93	0.96	0.57	35.71	37.90	8.84	8.43	8.90	2.71	54.92	52.26	87.64
2000-01	0.98	1.04	0.30	36.96	38.53	16.56	9.99	10.24	6.80	52.06	50.22	76.15
2001-02	1.03	1.11	0.00	38.20	39.14	25.21	11.55	11.56	11.38	49.21	48.19	63.43
2002-03	0.81	0.84	0.36	35.68	36.97	19.18	10.34	10.57	7.36	53.17	51.61	73.20
2003-04	0.59	0.58	0.67	33.19	34.80	14.04	9.14	9.58	3.94	57.08	55.02	81.45
2004-05	1.23	1.32	0.48	32.30	34.78	12.09	9.51	10.31	2.95	56.97	56.47	60.96
2005-06	1.87	2.11	0.38	31.40	34.70	11.08	9.87	11.08	2.42	56.85	57.97	49.91
2006-07	1.07	1.11	0.48	32.69	34.18	11.70	10.29	10.61	5.80	55.95	54.10	81.90
2007-08	2.38	2.56	0.00	33.85	34.64	23.31	11.67	11.48	14.06	52.11	51.31	62.61
2008-09	2.31	2.51	0.61	31.41	32.16	25.00	11.57	10.60	19.87	54.70	54.71	54.57
2010-10	3.86	4.20	0.50	34.36	35.59	22.12	8.98	7.66	22.11	52.80	52.55	55.35
2010-11	3.91	4.28	0.18	35.19	35.88	28.40	8.09	7.69	12.11	52.81	52.18	59.27

Table 3.4c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Status in Employment - Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Rural (%)

Years	Employer			Self-Employed			Contributing Family Worker			Employee		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	0.70	0.74	0.37	49.99	52.87	26.22	20.02	14.42	66.32	29.29	32.01	6.77
1991-92	0.24	0.28	0.00	46.87	51.63	20.55	24.21	15.57	71.99	28.68	32.53	7.40
1992-93	0.59	0.64	0.28	45.76	50.26	15.27	22.16	14.37	74.93	31.49	34.73	9.51
1993-94	0.21	0.24	0.00	45.17	49.07	18.74	24.90	17.52	74.91	29.72	33.16	6.41
1994-95	0.40	0.44	0.00	49.55	53.43	15.39	20.84	14.06	80.56	29.21	31.95	5.10
1995-96	0.42	0.46	0.00	49.43	52.56	16.45	19.62	14.27	75.89	30.54	32.63	8.56
1996-97	0.44	0.47	0.00	49.30	51.72	17.92	18.39	14.48	69.08	31.87	33.29	13.49
1997-98	0.19	0.21	0.00	49.59	52.35	24.29	18.64	13.62	64.73	31.58	33.81	11.12
1998-99	0.25	0.28	0.00	48.87	52.19	22.58	19.25	13.22	67.05	31.63	34.30	10.47
1999-00	0.31	0.36	0.00	48.15	52.02	21.25	19.86	12.80	68.95	31.68	34.80	9.98
2000-01	0.41	0.46	0.00	45.85	48.81	19.87	20.11	15.05	64.64	33.62	35.79	14.65
2001-02	0.51	0.55	0.00	43.58	45.69	18.16	20.36	17.12	59.34	35.56	36.64	22.63
2002-03	0.43	0.47	0.00	41.79	44.18	19.46	21.32	17.40	57.94	36.46	37.98	22.30
2003-04	0.35	0.39	0.00	39.98	42.56	20.42	22.29	17.67	57.31	37.38	39.38	22.20
2004-05	0.46	0.49	0.21	38.92	41.70	20.03	23.30	17.61	61.84	37.32	40.24	17.53
2005-06	0.57	0.60	0.39	37.83	40.75	19.83	24.33	17.53	66.14	37.27	41.10	13.65
2006-07	0.85	0.96	0.00	39.78	43.22	13.58	21.91	16.03	66.65	37.46	39.78	19.70
2007-08	0.53	0.67	0.00	40.61	45.24	23.03	26.83	16.14	67.27	32.03	37.93	9.65
2008-09	0.80	0.99	0.10	38.37	43.32	20.28	28.26	16.20	72.44	32.56	39.48	7.26
2010-10	0.92	1.11	0.08	38.77	43.31	19.50	25.61	15.29	69.60	34.70	40.31	10.88
2010-11	0.96	1.19	0.04	40.21	43.49	26.64	21.04	10.82	63.27	37.79	44.49	10.07

Table 3.5a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Status in Employment - Balochistan Overall (%)

Years	Employer			Self-Employed			Contributing Family Worker			Employee		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	0.84	0.90	0.00	57.55	60.18	17.84	14.74	11.01	71.04	26.87	27.83	12.28
1991-92	0.58	0.60	0.16	61.75	62.58	44.26	11.90	10.71	36.75	25.78	26.09	19.26
1992-93	0.42	0.37	1.44	56.21	57.99	19.35	13.89	12.13	50.41	29.49	29.60	27.06
1993-94	0.08	0.09	0.00	56.99	58.61	21.79	17.31	14.78	72.22	25.62	26.44	7.77
1994-95	0.34	0.36	0.00	52.50	54.63	22.76	14.00	11.79	44.79	33.16	33.92	22.57
1995-96	0.39	0.41	0.00	52.35	54.06	21.82	11.71	9.54	50.47	35.55	36.35	21.29
1996-97	0.44	0.46	0.00	52.09	53.39	20.59	9.47	7.40	59.67	38.00	38.76	19.65
1997-98	0.18	0.19	0.00	48.83	51.14	11.15	16.77	12.87	80.40	34.22	35.80	8.60
1998-99	0.20	0.21	0.00	47.69	49.67	9.21	15.49	12.41	75.20	36.62	37.77	14.47
1999-00	0.22	0.23	0.00	46.54	48.16	6.62	14.21	11.95	69.68	39.04	39.66	23.68
2000-01	0.28	0.29	0.00	43.08	44.44	12.43	16.41	14.38	62.06	40.23	40.89	25.31
2001-02	0.35	0.36	0.00	39.79	40.85	17.42	18.55	16.76	56.20	41.32	42.03	26.30
2002-03	0.27	0.29	0.00	41.68	43.05	19.89	18.28	15.85	57.24	39.76	40.82	22.87
2003-04	0.20	0.21	0.00	43.62	45.36	21.28	18.07	14.97	57.99	38.11	39.46	20.91
2004-05	0.19	0.21	0.01	41.25	44.46	10.46	24.47	19.22	74.83	34.09	36.32	12.76
2005-06	0.19	0.21	0.02	38.80	43.30	3.71	31.10	23.74	88.39	29.91	32.73	7.90
2006-07	0.25	0.26	0.13	37.71	42.17	4.30	30.89	23.39	87.10	31.15	34.17	8.56
2007-08	0.30	0.33	0.00	36.80	40.12	2.76	32.06	26.95	84.61	30.84	32.62	12.62
2008-09	0.51	0.55	0.09	37.05	40.53	4.13	31.27	25.92	81.94	31.17	33.00	13.86
2010-10	0.44	0.49	0.00	38.57	42.27	5.10	31.74	25.96	84.05	29.25	31.28	10.85
2010-11	0.52	0.56	0.04	41.74	44.71	9.05	28.72	23.73	83.59	29.02	30.99	7.32

Table 3.5b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Status in Employment - Balochistan Rural (%)

Years	Employer			Self-Employed			Contributing Family Worker			Employee		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	2.26	2.39	0.00	36.05	36.68	24.76	4.85	5.08	0.71	56.83	55.85	74.54
1991-92	1.51	1.56	0.84	35.69	36.74	18.44	5.26	5.17	6.71	57.54	56.54	74.01
1992-93	0.28	0.30	0.00	38.69	39.76	22.69	4.71	4.64	5.77	56.32	55.31	71.54
1993-94	0.13	0.13	0.00	41.64	41.96	30.24	5.95	5.86	9.08	52.28	52.05	60.69
1994-95	0.82	0.85	0.00	38.19	39.03	14.90	7.53	7.28	14.35	53.47	52.84	70.75
1995-96	0.86	0.89	0.00	35.85	36.54	17.31	5.68	5.57	8.43	57.61	57.00	74.26
1996-97	0.90	0.93	0.00	33.53	34.06	19.60	3.83	3.87	2.80	61.74	61.14	77.60
1997-98	0.13	0.13	0.00	37.13	37.66	10.88	5.66	5.71	3.19	57.08	56.50	85.93
1998-99	0.17	0.18	0.00	35.03	35.87	12.04	5.95	6.14	0.90	58.84	57.81	87.09
1999-00	0.22	0.23	0.00	32.93	34.03	12.45	6.24	6.57	0.00	60.61	59.19	87.21
2000-01	0.44	0.46	0.00	33.90	34.66	17.38	7.55	7.83	1.45	58.12	57.05	81.16
2001-02	0.66	0.68	0.00	34.87	35.30	23.93	8.87	9.08	3.40	55.61	54.93	72.67
2002-03	0.64	0.67	0.00	36.44	37.39	16.57	10.19	10.07	12.74	52.73	51.87	70.69
2003-04	0.62	0.66	0.00	38.00	39.51	11.32	11.52	11.08	19.39	49.85	48.75	69.29
2004-05	0.58	0.60	0.09	37.20	38.51	11.79	10.96	10.38	22.28	51.26	50.51	65.83
2005-06	0.53	0.54	0.21	36.40	37.53	12.35	10.40	9.69	25.70	52.67	52.25	61.63
2006-07	0.62	0.57	1.54	34.02	35.48	5.91	12.25	10.74	40.97	53.11	53.19	51.56
2007-08	1.26	1.33	0.00	32.82	34.32	6.27	15.40	14.40	33.33	50.52	49.97	60.53
2008-09	1.31	1.35	0.62	33.35	35.00	9.13	16.44	14.81	40.60	48.90	48.86	49.71
2010-10	1.05	1.13	0.00	35.92	37.89	9.82	17.47	15.45	44.32	45.56	45.54	45.86
2010-11	1.20	1.26	0.27	37.47	38.67	16.56	16.24	14.56	45.42	45.09	45.51	37.75

Table 3.5c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Status in Employment - Balochistan Urban (%)

Years	Employer			Self-Employed			Contributing Family Worker			Employee		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	0.63	0.67	0.00	60.78	63.76	16.98	16.23	11.91	79.82	22.36	23.57	4.51
1991-92	0.41	0.43	0.00	66.36	67.09	50.25	13.08	11.68	43.72	20.16	20.78	6.57
1992-93	0.44	0.38	1.82	59.38	61.22	18.47	15.55	13.45	62.15	24.63	25.05	15.36
1993-94	0.08	0.08	0.00	59.39	61.27	21.02	19.09	16.21	78.02	21.44	22.35	2.90
1994-95	0.25	0.27	0.00	55.14	57.62	23.46	15.19	12.66	47.50	29.42	30.29	18.29
1995-96	0.29	0.31	0.00	55.73	57.73	22.41	12.96	10.38	55.92	31.02	32.01	14.42
1996-97	0.33	0.35	0.00	56.31	57.81	20.79	10.76	8.20	71.33	32.59	33.64	7.77
1997-98	0.19	0.20	0.00	50.93	53.67	11.16	18.76	14.21	84.63	30.12	31.90	4.36
1998-99	0.20	0.21	0.00	49.98	52.21	8.86	17.22	13.57	84.35	32.61	34.08	5.52
1999-00	0.22	0.22	0.00	49.02	50.71	5.17	15.66	12.92	87.13	35.10	36.15	7.77
2000-01	0.25	0.26	0.00	44.92	46.39	11.39	18.17	15.68	74.78	36.66	37.68	13.59
2001-02	0.28	0.29	0.00	40.85	42.06	16.28	20.66	18.44	65.46	38.21	39.20	18.17
2002-03	0.18	0.19	0.00	42.97	44.46	20.49	20.27	17.29	65.29	36.58	38.06	14.23
2003-04	0.08	0.09	0.00	45.15	47.00	23.17	19.86	16.07	65.28	34.91	36.85	11.77
2004-05	0.09	0.10	0.00	42.33	46.16	10.29	28.09	21.74	81.31	29.49	32.27	6.21
2005-06	0.10	0.11	0.00	39.43	44.97	2.93	36.55	27.81	93.99	23.92	27.09	3.10
2006-07	0.15	0.18	0.00	38.66	44.05	4.15	35.65	26.94	91.44	25.54	28.82	4.51
2007-08	0.04	0.04	0.00	37.88	41.77	2.24	36.59	30.54	92.16	25.49	27.66	5.56
2008-09	0.28	0.31	0.00	38.12	42.20	3.26	35.54	29.26	89.14	26.07	28.22	7.62
2010-10	0.28	0.31	0.00	39.29	43.50	4.28	35.56	28.90	91.01	24.87	27.29	4.71
2010-11	0.32	0.35	0.00	42.98	46.54	7.76	32.35	26.50	90.15	24.35	26.60	2.08

4 EMPLOYMENT BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

The indicator of employment by industry divides employment into 10 broad categories of economic activity classified according to the Pakistan Standard Industrial Classification (based on International Standard Industrial Classification). An industry means the activity of the firm or establishment/department or the kind of business in which an employed person is engaged/operates. The activity is the kind of goods produced or services supplied by the unit in which the person works. Among the 10 industrial categories of economic activities given below, category one constitutes the 'agriculture sector', categories three to five the 'industrial sector' and 6 to 10 the 'services sector'. The 10 categories are as follows:

1. Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing
2. Mining and quarrying
3. Manufacturing
4. Electricity, gas and water
5. Construction
6. Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels
7. Transport, storage and communication
8. Financing, insurance, real estate and business services
9. Community, social and personal services
10. Activities not adequately defined

This section presents data on persons employed under each industrial category as a percentage of total employment. Over the last two decades, the share of agriculture/hunting/forestry/fishing depicted a decline; manufacturing, construction, wholesale/retail trade and restaurants/hotels portrayed an increase while that of community/social/personal services fluctuated. In 2010-11, 42.8 percent of the employed persons were associated with agriculture/hunting/forestry/fishing; 16.6 percent with wholesale/retail trade and restaurants/hotels; 14.1 percent with manufacturing; 11.6 percent with community/social/personal services; 7.3 percent with construction and 5.4 percent with transport/storage/communication.

While males were spread across all sectors, females were largely engaged in agriculture/hunting/forestry/fishing (73.9 percent) followed by manufacturing (11.3 percent) and community/social/personal services (12.4 percent).

Table 4.1a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Industry Division - Pakistan Overall (%)

Years	Agriculture, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing			Mining and Quarrying			Manufacturing			Electricity, Gas and Water		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	46.69	43.88	66.48	0.16	0.17	0.05	12.01	11.99	12.12	0.90	1.01	0.12
1991-92	47.15	43.67	68.67	0.24	0.27	0.06	12.18	11.98	13.43	0.83	0.95	0.10
1992-93	46.48	42.91	69.77	0.10	0.12	0.00	10.70	10.89	9.48	0.89	1.01	0.09
1993-94	49.10	45.30	72.50	0.09	0.11	0.02	9.85	10.02	8.82	0.92	1.06	0.04
1994-95	45.76	43.08	66.30	0.12	0.13	0.00	10.34	10.49	9.16	0.86	0.96	0.04
1995-96	44.41	41.39	66.31	0.11	0.13	0.00	10.57	10.81	8.82	0.94	1.07	0.04
1996-97	43.10	39.69	66.45	0.11	0.12	0.00	10.82	11.14	8.60	1.03	1.17	0.04
1997-98	45.98	42.47	68.73	0.20	0.21	0.14	9.99	10.24	8.36	0.74	0.83	0.16
1998-99	46.86	42.94	71.25	0.14	0.15	0.08	10.74	11.15	8.20	0.74	0.84	0.12
1999-00	47.75	43.42	73.64	0.07	0.08	0.03	11.46	12.03	8.03	0.74	0.84	0.08
2000-01	44.35	40.25	68.96	0.07	0.08	0.02	12.65	12.89	11.20	0.79	0.91	0.09
2001-02	41.04	37.18	64.44	0.07	0.08	0.01	13.80	13.71	14.38	0.85	0.97	0.10
2002-03	41.44	37.08	65.49	0.07	0.08	0.02	13.79	13.67	14.46	0.78	0.91	0.07
2003-04	41.83	36.96	66.54	0.07	0.08	0.02	13.80	13.64	14.57	0.71	0.84	0.05
2004-05	41.72	36.32	66.77	0.08	0.09	0.02	13.91	13.78	14.54	0.70	0.85	0.03
2005-06	41.64	35.62	67.39	0.09	0.11	0.01	14.03	13.90	14.56	0.70	0.85	0.02
2006-07	42.00	34.99	71.37	0.11	0.14	0.00	13.72	14.14	11.99	0.79	0.97	0.06
2007-08	42.77	35.16	73.82	0.12	0.15	0.01	13.21	13.54	11.86	0.74	0.92	0.02
2008-09	43.16	35.58	72.64	0.13	0.16	0.01	13.33	13.61	12.25	0.73	0.91	0.03
2009-10	42.77	34.39	73.67	0.10	0.12	0.01	13.62	14.26	11.25	0.84	1.06	0.07
2010-11	42.82	34.06	73.89	0.15	0.19	0.00	14.06	14.84	11.30	0.51	0.63	0.05

Table 4.1a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Industry Division - Pakistan Overall (%)

Years	Construction			Wholesale and Retail Trade and Restaurants/Hotels			Transport, Storage and Communications			Financing, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Activities			Community, Social and Personal Services		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	6.75	7.53	1.18	13.49	14.95	3.16	5.37	6.06	0.51	0.93	1.03	0.19	13.66	13.30	16.20
1991-92	6.56	7.47	0.94	13.38	14.97	3.54	5.68	6.54	0.35	0.80	0.90	0.16	13.12	13.19	12.71
1992-93	7.11	8.06	0.88	13.65	15.28	3.06	5.70	6.52	0.36	0.86	0.98	0.11	14.34	14.06	16.18
1993-94	6.66	7.56	1.10	13.07	14.72	2.89	5.10	5.84	0.54	0.82	0.93	0.11	14.34	14.39	14.02
1994-95	7.36	8.17	1.19	14.76	16.30	2.95	5.29	5.85	0.97	0.80	0.88	0.16	14.65	14.08	19.08
1995-96	7.19	8.07	0.85	14.89	16.55	2.84	5.57	6.25	0.65	0.92	1.03	0.11	15.34	14.68	20.14
1996-97	7.02	7.96	0.55	14.99	16.77	2.75	5.86	6.66	0.37	1.04	1.18	0.06	16.00	15.25	21.17
1997-98	6.49	7.39	0.61	14.20	16.10	1.86	5.61	6.37	0.66	0.91	1.01	0.25	15.89	15.35	19.36
1998-99	6.21	7.13	0.45	13.90	15.79	2.18	5.38	6.17	0.44	0.88	0.99	0.22	15.15	14.84	17.06
1999-00	5.94	6.88	0.30	13.62	15.49	2.48	5.15	5.97	0.24	0.85	0.96	0.19	14.42	14.33	14.91
2000-01	6.11	7.08	0.30	14.37	16.39	2.23	5.62	6.50	0.32	0.89	1.02	0.14	15.14	14.91	16.53
2001-02	6.26	7.24	0.31	15.10	17.27	2.00	6.09	7.03	0.39	0.93	1.08	0.08	15.85	15.46	18.25
2002-03	6.15	7.22	0.29	15.11	17.51	1.87	6.00	7.04	0.26	1.02	1.20	0.07	15.61	15.31	17.23
2003-04	6.05	7.18	0.28	15.12	17.75	1.77	5.91	7.05	0.15	1.11	1.32	0.07	15.36	15.15	16.41
2004-05	6.23	7.50	0.34	15.04	17.85	2.00	5.96	7.19	0.26	1.14	1.36	0.14	15.15	15.11	15.32
2005-06	6.41	7.82	0.40	14.97	17.94	2.21	6.01	7.34	0.35	1.17	1.39	0.20	14.93	15.05	14.41
2006-07	6.80	8.30	0.53	14.80	17.76	2.37	5.62	6.91	0.21	1.20	1.45	0.16	14.90	15.29	13.25
2007-08	6.53	8.04	0.34	15.12	18.34	1.93	5.71	7.05	0.21	1.49	1.79	0.25	14.21	14.87	11.52
2008-09	6.86	8.52	0.43	16.94	20.88	1.69	5.48	6.83	0.24	1.65	2.00	0.26	11.72	11.52	12.50
2009-10	7.13	9.00	0.25	16.75	20.69	2.20	5.48	6.89	0.28	1.57	1.96	0.13	11.74	11.63	12.12
2010-11	7.33	9.33	0.21	16.60	20.79	1.73	5.37	6.85	0.12	1.52	1.88	0.23	11.63	11.40	12.43

Table 4.1b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Industry Divisions - Pakistan Urban (%)

Years	Agriculture, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing			Mining and Quarrying			Manufacturing			Electricity, Gas and Water			Construction		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	7.49	7.00	13.20	0.17	0.17	0.11	21.99	21.68	25.55	1.57	1.66	0.48	6.66	7.15	1.01
1991-92	6.67	5.98	14.13	0.29	0.30	0.11	23.03	22.29	31.07	1.76	1.90	0.18	6.91	7.50	0.44
1992-93	5.72	5.52	8.00	0.19	0.21	0.00	20.78	20.64	22.38	1.62	1.73	0.28	6.85	7.35	1.08
1993-94	5.51	5.25	8.55	0.09	0.09	0.10	20.93	20.67	23.96	1.68	1.82	0.04	6.68	7.14	1.32
1994-95	5.71	5.61	7.04	0.14	0.15	0.00	19.87	19.84	20.26	1.55	1.67	0.09	6.51	6.97	0.76
1995-96	5.62	5.53	6.70	0.14	0.15	0.00	20.28	20.22	20.94	1.68	1.81	0.16	6.61	7.11	0.68
1996-97	5.53	5.45	6.39	0.14	0.15	0.00	20.68	20.60	21.65	1.81	1.95	0.22	6.72	7.26	0.61
1997-98	5.52	5.33	8.00	0.08	0.07	0.21	19.54	19.74	17.00	1.48	1.56	0.50	7.45	7.89	1.68
1998-99	5.58	5.33	8.54	0.07	0.07	0.10	21.46	21.50	20.95	1.43	1.52	0.36	6.95	7.44	1.12
1999-00	5.67	5.36	8.99	0.07	0.08	0.00	23.34	23.24	24.46	1.36	1.47	0.24	6.46	6.99	0.64
2000-01	5.38	4.99	9.27	0.07	0.07	0.04	24.14	23.76	27.97	1.37	1.49	0.26	6.13	6.69	0.53
2001-02	5.13	4.65	9.57	0.07	0.07	0.06	24.88	24.24	30.85	1.37	1.49	0.29	5.78	6.36	0.44
2002-03	5.46	4.81	11.35	0.05	0.05	0.07	24.32	23.60	30.81	1.31	1.42	0.28	5.63	6.21	0.38
2003-04	5.77	4.96	12.93	0.04	0.03	0.07	23.79	22.99	30.79	1.24	1.35	0.26	5.48	6.07	0.31
2004-05	5.94	5.17	12.20	0.03	0.03	0.04	24.21	23.23	32.26	1.26	1.40	0.14	5.73	6.37	0.47
2005-06	6.10	5.39	11.57	0.02	0.03	0.01	24.64	23.46	33.66	1.28	1.44	0.03	5.97	6.66	0.60
2006-07	6.09	4.90	16.52	0.04	0.05	0.03	23.30	22.86	27.15	1.28	1.39	0.32	6.69	7.35	0.94
2007-08	5.91	4.96	15.51	0.07	0.07	0.00	23.75	22.97	31.60	1.39	1.52	0.09	6.80	7.43	0.45
2008-09	5.83	4.80	14.39	0.10	0.11	0.02	23.82	23.07	30.01	1.32	1.47	0.08	6.87	7.55	1.27
2009-10	5.73	4.71	14.38	0.14	0.15	0.05	23.79	23.23	28.47	1.53	1.68	0.27	6.57	7.29	0.46
2010-11	6.11	4.70	17.32	0.12	0.13	0.00	25.08	24.76	27.56	0.96	1.04	0.29	6.70	7.49	0.47

Table 4.1b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Industry Divisions - Pakistan Urban (%)

Years	Wholesale and Retail Trade and Restaurants/Hotels			Transport, Storage and Communications			Financing, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Activities			Community, Social and Personal Services			Activities not Adequately Defined		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	26.67	28.39	6.55	9.07	9.72	1.52	2.33	2.45	0.99	23.97	21.68	50.72	0.08	0.08	0.00
1991-92	25.52	27.25	6.64	9.49	10.23	1.43	2.06	2.18	0.79	24.12	22.22	44.82	0.16	0.14	0.39
1992-93	27.44	29.03	8.98	10.02	10.78	1.21	2.30	2.44	0.63	24.77	22.01	56.82	0.31	0.31	0.34
1993-94	27.19	28.77	8.77	8.78	9.39	1.72	2.28	2.43	0.60	26.77	24.35	54.93	0.09	0.09	0.00
1994-95	28.68	30.42	7.01	8.66	9.17	2.22	2.18	2.28	0.91	26.58	23.77	61.61	0.12	0.13	0.00
1995-96	27.62	29.39	6.67	9.05	9.68	1.57	2.39	2.55	0.59	26.50	23.46	62.54	0.10	0.11	0.03
1996-97	26.57	28.35	6.37	9.44	10.18	0.97	2.61	2.81	0.30	26.43	23.17	63.45	0.08	0.09	0.05
1997-98	28.46	30.25	4.99	9.99	10.63	1.62	2.42	2.48	1.54	25.06	22.04	64.63	0.00	0.00	0.00
1998-99	27.79	29.67	5.39	9.02	9.67	1.16	2.42	2.51	1.30	25.28	22.30	60.91	0.01	0.01	0.00
1999-00	27.11	29.07	5.76	8.01	8.67	0.78	2.42	2.54	1.08	25.55	22.61	57.63	0.01	0.01	0.00
2000-01	27.16	29.38	5.00	8.19	8.96	0.58	2.32	2.49	0.68	25.22	22.23	55.13	0.01	0.01	0.00
2001-02	27.16	29.61	4.43	8.40	9.26	0.43	2.24	2.45	0.35	24.95	21.90	53.37	0.00	0.00	0.00
2002-03	26.89	29.44	3.87	8.66	9.56	0.48	2.51	2.75	0.35	25.10	22.12	52.06	0.02	0.08	-0.46
2003-04	26.62	29.28	3.33	8.90	9.85	0.53	2.78	3.05	0.35	25.25	22.34	50.82	0.05	0.16	-0.92
2004-05	26.59	29.33	4.18	8.62	9.58	0.78	2.82	3.09	0.65	24.70	21.89	47.65	0.06	0.12	-0.43
2005-06	26.56	29.36	4.94	8.36	9.31	0.99	2.87	3.12	0.92	24.14	21.44	44.93	0.07	0.07	0.00
2006-07	27.18	29.64	5.73	8.14	8.99	0.74	2.92	3.16	0.82	24.25	21.58	47.70	0.10	0.10	0.08
2007-08	27.50	29.66	5.72	8.01	8.71	0.92	3.77	4.00	1.52	22.55	20.41	44.18	0.26	0.28	0.06
2008-09	31.38	34.69	4.05	7.52	8.29	1.18	4.02	4.32	1.56	19.13	15.71	47.48	0.00	0.00	0.00
2009-10	30.93	33.82	6.38	8.01	8.79	1.36	3.87	4.25	0.69	19.44	16.09	47.88	0.00	0.00	0.00
2010-11	30.65	33.98	4.19	7.83	8.77	0.37	3.68	3.96	1.40	18.85	15.14	48.27	0.00	0.00	0.00

Table 4.1c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Industry Divisions - Pakistan Rural (%)

Years	Agriculture, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing			Mining and Quarrying			Manufacturing			Electricity, Gas and Water			Construction		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	63.21	60.58	78.88	0.15	0.17	0.03	7.80	7.60	9.00	0.62	0.72	0.03	6.78	7.71	1.21
1991-92	63.27	60.06	79.99	0.23	0.26	0.05	7.86	7.49	9.77	0.46	0.54	0.08	6.42	7.45	1.04
1992-93	62.90	59.30	82.54	0.06	0.07	0.00	6.64	6.61	6.82	0.60	0.70	0.05	7.21	8.38	0.84
1993-94	65.09	61.45	83.94	0.09	0.11	0.00	5.79	5.73	6.11	0.64	0.76	0.04	6.65	7.73	1.06
1994-95	61.06	58.32	79.15	0.11	0.12	0.00	6.70	6.69	6.75	0.59	0.68	0.03	7.69	8.65	1.28
1995-96	60.51	57.33	80.06	0.10	0.12	0.00	6.55	6.63	6.03	0.64	0.74	0.01	7.43	8.49	0.89
1996-97	59.99	56.30	81.18	0.09	0.11	0.00	6.39	6.56	5.40	0.68	0.80	0.00	7.15	8.30	0.54
1997-98	63.96	60.76	80.57	0.26	0.29	0.12	5.75	5.57	6.68	0.41	0.47	0.10	6.06	7.15	0.40
1998-99	64.58	60.78	83.86	0.16	0.18	0.08	6.14	6.24	5.63	0.44	0.52	0.07	5.89	6.99	0.31
1999-00	65.21	60.80	87.03	0.07	0.08	0.03	6.53	6.92	4.63	0.47	0.56	0.05	5.72	6.83	0.23
2000-01	61.60	57.26	83.43	0.07	0.08	0.02	7.56	7.64	7.14	0.54	0.63	0.05	6.10	7.26	0.25
2001-02	58.01	53.75	79.91	0.07	0.08	0.00	8.57	8.34	9.73	0.60	0.70	0.04	6.49	7.69	0.27
2002-03	58.50	53.85	79.81	0.08	0.09	0.01	8.80	8.51	10.13	0.53	0.64	0.02	6.40	7.74	0.27
2003-04	59.00	53.93	79.99	0.08	0.10	0.01	9.04	8.69	10.50	0.46	0.57	0.00	6.32	7.77	0.27
2004-05	58.61	52.89	80.13	0.11	0.13	0.01	9.06	8.75	10.20	0.44	0.56	0.01	6.46	8.10	0.31
2005-06	58.26	51.76	80.76	0.13	0.16	0.01	9.07	8.80	9.98	0.42	0.54	0.01	6.62	8.43	0.36
2006-07	58.41	51.09	82.39	0.14	0.19	0.00	9.35	9.47	8.95	0.57	0.75	0.01	6.86	8.81	0.45
2007-08	59.18	51.34	83.42	0.14	0.19	0.01	8.52	8.49	8.61	0.45	0.59	0.01	6.41	8.37	0.32
2008-09	60.13	52.20	84.12	0.14	0.18	0.01	8.56	8.50	8.75	0.46	0.61	0.01	6.86	9.04	0.26
2009-10	59.53	50.67	84.42	0.08	0.11	0.00	9.02	9.34	8.13	0.54	0.71	0.03	7.39	9.94	0.21
2010-11	59.22	49.99	84.43	0.17	0.23	0.00	9.14	9.46	8.27	0.31	0.41	0.01	7.61	10.33	0.17

Table 4.1c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Industry Divisions - Pakistan Rural (%)

Years	Wholesale and Retail Trade and Restaurants/Hotels			Transport, Storage and Communications			Financing, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Activities			Community, Social and Personal Services			Activities not Adequately Defined		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	7.94	8.87	2.37	3.81	4.40	0.28	0.34	0.39	0.00	9.32	9.51	8.17	0.05	0.06	0.00
1991-92	8.55	9.63	2.90	4.16	4.94	0.12	0.30	0.35	0.03	8.75	9.26	6.05	0.01	0.00	0.04
1992-93	8.10	9.25	1.84	3.96	4.65	0.18	0.28	0.34	0.00	10.14	10.57	7.78	0.11	0.12	0.08
1993-94	7.89	9.06	1.84	3.75	4.42	0.32	0.28	0.33	0.02	9.78	10.38	6.70	0.02	0.03	0.00
1994-95	9.44	10.55	2.07	4.00	4.50	0.69	0.27	0.31	0.00	10.10	10.14	9.86	0.05	0.06	0.00
1995-96	9.60	10.84	1.96	4.13	4.73	0.44	0.30	0.35	0.00	10.71	10.77	10.36	0.04	0.04	0.03
1996-97	9.78	11.16	1.86	4.25	4.95	0.22	0.33	0.39	0.00	11.31	11.40	10.80	0.02	0.02	0.05
1997-98	7.85	9.13	1.25	3.66	4.27	0.47	0.24	0.29	0.00	11.81	12.06	10.54	0.00	0.00	0.00
1998-99	7.94	9.21	1.53	3.81	4.51	0.30	0.22	0.26	0.01	10.80	11.31	8.24	0.00	0.00	0.00
1999-00	8.03	9.28	1.80	3.97	4.74	0.13	0.20	0.24	0.01	9.80	10.56	6.07	0.00	0.00	0.00
2000-01	8.71	10.13	1.56	4.48	5.32	0.25	0.26	0.31	0.01	10.68	11.38	7.17	0.00	0.00	0.00
2001-02	9.41	10.98	1.32	4.99	5.89	0.38	0.32	0.38	0.00	11.55	12.18	8.35	0.00	0.00	0.00
2002-03	9.52	11.30	1.35	4.74	5.73	0.20	0.32	0.39	0.00	11.10	11.77	8.02	0.01	0.01	0.00
2003-04	9.64	11.63	1.38	4.49	5.56	0.05	0.32	0.40	0.00	10.65	11.34	7.78	0.01	0.01	0.00
2004-05	9.60	11.75	1.46	4.71	5.92	0.13	0.35	0.44	0.02	10.65	11.51	7.41	0.02	0.03	0.00
2005-06	9.55	11.85	1.55	4.92	6.28	0.20	0.38	0.47	0.03	10.63	11.65	7.09	0.03	0.04	0.00
2006-07	9.13	11.41	1.69	4.47	5.80	0.11	0.41	0.53	0.02	10.62	11.93	6.32	0.03	0.04	0.00
2007-08	9.60	12.28	1.30	4.68	6.16	0.10	0.47	0.61	0.04	10.50	11.90	6.15	0.04	0.05	0.00
2008-09	10.38	13.42	1.22	4.55	6.04	0.05	0.57	0.75	0.01	8.35	9.27	5.61	0.00	0.00	0.00
2009-10	10.33	13.49	1.44	4.34	5.85	0.09	0.52	0.70	0.02	8.25	9.19	5.63	0.00	0.00	0.00
2010-11	10.32	13.64	1.27	4.27	5.81	0.07	0.56	0.76	0.01	8.41	9.38	5.76	0.00	0.00	0.00

Table 4.2a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Industry Divisions - Punjab Overall (%)

Years	Agriculture, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing			Mining and Quarrying			Manufacturing			Electricity, Gas and Water		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	48.00	44.79	66.98	0.13	0.15	0.00	12.66	12.72	12.32	0.71	0.82	0.09
1991-92	48.13	43.63	69.79	0.21	0.26	0.00	13.17	13.04	13.79	0.72	0.85	0.06
1992-93	48.21	43.50	71.75	0.09	0.11	0.00	11.26	11.59	9.63	0.73	0.86	0.08
1993-94	50.35	45.43	73.12	0.07	0.08	0.02	10.93	11.30	9.24	0.83	1.00	0.05
1994-95	46.50	42.99	67.37	0.07	0.08	0.00	11.70	12.11	9.26	0.77	0.90	0.00
1995-96	45.50	41.41	67.80	0.05	0.06	0.00	11.69	12.17	9.10	0.82	0.97	0.01
1996-97	44.51	39.79	68.32	0.04	0.04	0.00	11.70	12.22	9.06	0.87	1.04	0.01
1997-98	46.60	42.08	68.55	0.26	0.28	0.17	11.00	11.41	8.98	0.58	0.68	0.13
1998-99	48.23	43.43	71.27	0.15	0.16	0.08	11.61	12.20	8.75	0.50	0.58	0.08
1999-00	49.84	44.75	73.92	0.03	0.04	0.00	12.21	12.99	8.51	0.41	0.49	0.04
2000-01	45.87	40.47	70.12	0.03	0.03	0.01	13.88	14.33	11.86	0.49	0.59	0.06
2001-02	41.93	36.14	66.68	0.03	0.03	0.02	15.56	15.69	14.99	0.58	0.70	0.07
2002-03	43.12	36.74	68.05	0.02	0.02	0.02	15.24	15.30	14.99	0.61	0.75	0.06
2003-04	44.31	37.33	69.45	0.02	0.02	0.02	14.92	14.89	15.03	0.64	0.80	0.05
2004-05	43.63	36.12	68.79	0.05	0.06	0.01	15.18	15.15	15.26	0.59	0.76	0.02
2005-06	42.95	34.84	68.39	0.08	0.10	0.01	15.43	15.40	15.52	0.54	0.71	0.00
2006-07	44.16	35.03	71.89	0.05	0.06	0.01	15.38	16.09	13.23	0.62	0.81	0.03
2007-08	42.32	34.01	70.28	0.07	0.09	0.00	15.13	15.26	14.66	0.62	0.79	0.03
2008-09	43.40	35.33	69.77	0.07	0.10	0.00	15.17	15.19	15.15	0.47	0.60	0.04
2009-10	44.31	34.52	72.82	0.08	0.11	0.01	14.66	15.39	12.53	0.72	0.95	0.06
2010-11	44.33	33.99	73.48	0.06	0.08	0.00	15.60	16.68	12.57	0.42	0.54	0.07

Table 4.2a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Industry Divisions - Punjab Overall (%)

Years	Construction			Wholesale and Retail Trade and Restaurants/Hotels			Transport, Storage and Communications			Financing, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Activities			Community, Social and Personal Services		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	6.89	7.86	1.20	12.74	14.34	3.29	5.03	5.82	0.32	0.72	0.83	0.11	13.07	12.64	15.59
1991-92	6.49	7.64	0.97	13.02	14.90	3.97	5.40	6.49	0.15	0.65	0.75	0.15	12.17	12.38	11.14
1992-93	7.25	8.50	1.03	12.92	14.94	2.82	5.17	6.16	0.22	0.66	0.79	0.04	13.56	13.40	14.38
1993-94	6.60	7.76	1.25	12.35	14.41	2.80	4.64	5.54	0.47	0.65	0.78	0.02	13.54	13.65	13.04
1994-95	7.41	8.48	1.11	13.63	15.42	2.99	4.73	5.40	0.75	0.64	0.73	0.08	14.51	13.84	18.49
1995-96	7.06	8.21	0.82	14.02	16.06	2.90	4.88	5.69	0.50	0.73	0.85	0.07	15.19	14.56	18.62
1996-97	6.73	7.95	0.57	14.37	16.66	2.82	5.04	5.98	0.27	0.83	0.98	0.06	15.88	15.29	18.84
1997-98	6.06	7.19	0.55	13.27	15.60	1.90	5.31	6.29	0.53	0.69	0.78	0.25	16.23	15.65	19.06
1998-99	5.90	7.05	0.37	13.04	15.26	2.39	4.96	5.92	0.34	0.68	0.78	0.20	14.94	14.61	16.53
1999-00	5.73	6.90	0.20	12.81	14.92	2.86	4.62	5.57	0.16	0.67	0.77	0.16	13.67	13.58	14.11
2000-01	5.97	7.26	0.17	13.59	16.09	2.36	5.13	6.21	0.27	0.68	0.81	0.10	14.37	14.24	14.97
2001-02	6.20	7.61	0.14	14.36	17.28	1.89	5.62	6.85	0.37	0.69	0.84	0.05	15.04	14.87	15.80
2002-03	6.04	7.54	0.21	14.40	17.60	1.88	5.36	6.67	0.24	0.79	0.98	0.04	14.41	14.43	14.35
2003-04	5.89	7.46	0.26	14.44	17.92	1.87	5.09	6.47	0.13	0.90	1.13	0.04	13.77	13.95	13.13
2004-05	5.84	7.50	0.26	14.40	18.07	2.09	5.32	6.85	0.19	0.96	1.22	0.10	13.99	14.26	13.10
2005-06	5.78	7.54	0.26	14.36	18.21	2.30	5.56	7.24	0.25	1.03	1.31	0.16	14.21	14.57	13.11
2006-07	6.41	8.37	0.45	13.70	17.43	2.37	5.07	6.71	0.11	0.99	1.28	0.11	13.58	14.19	11.75
2007-08	6.78	8.67	0.39	14.36	17.93	2.30	5.58	7.18	0.17	1.39	1.73	0.22	13.64	14.14	11.91
2008-09	7.00	9.00	0.49	16.46	20.91	1.96	5.16	6.70	0.16	1.59	2.01	0.23	10.67	10.19	12.25
2009-10	7.28	9.72	0.18	16.17	20.84	2.54	4.93	6.54	0.23	1.48	1.94	0.11	10.37	9.98	11.49
2010-11	6.90	9.28	0.17	16.21	21.25	2.00	4.87	6.57	0.08	1.29	1.68	0.18	10.32	9.93	11.42

Table 4.2b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Industry Divisions - Punjab Urban (%)

Years	Agriculture, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing			Mining and Quarrying			Manufacturing			Electricity, Gas and Water			Construction		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	9.20	8.13	19.68	0.25	0.27	0.00	20.77	20.68	21.64	1.46	1.56	0.53	6.19	6.79	0.37
1991-92	7.05	6.01	16.76	0.38	0.42	0.00	23.71	22.67	33.42	1.67	1.82	0.23	7.01	7.73	0.28
1992-93	6.74	6.35	10.65	0.27	0.30	0.00	20.72	20.43	23.55	1.72	1.88	0.18	7.03	7.60	1.34
1993-94	6.04	5.45	11.63	0.12	0.12	0.16	22.37	22.09	25.02	1.70	1.88	0.00	6.39	6.96	1.00
1994-95	5.74	5.39	9.28	0.22	0.24	0.00	21.04	21.16	19.80	1.65	1.81	0.00	6.63	7.20	0.80
1995-96	5.62	5.29	8.77	0.14	0.15	0.00	21.08	20.97	22.11	1.63	1.80	0.03	6.82	7.45	0.77
1996-97	5.51	5.19	8.33	0.06	0.06	0.00	21.12	20.77	24.23	1.62	1.79	0.06	7.01	7.71	0.75
1997-98	5.69	5.26	10.25	0.05	0.02	0.30	21.10	21.59	16.09	1.30	1.39	0.41	7.04	7.56	1.62
1998-99	6.13	5.65	10.59	0.06	0.05	0.14	22.62	22.74	21.50	1.07	1.15	0.33	6.81	7.43	1.06
1999-00	6.57	6.06	10.87	0.07	0.08	0.00	24.15	23.93	26.01	0.84	0.91	0.26	6.58	7.29	0.59
2000-01	6.10	5.47	10.86	0.07	0.07	0.05	25.49	24.80	30.71	0.95	1.04	0.21	6.31	7.10	0.35
2001-02	5.63	4.87	10.90	0.06	0.05	0.09	26.82	25.67	34.76	1.05	1.18	0.17	6.04	6.89	0.14
2002-03	6.32	5.15	14.21	0.05	0.04	0.09	25.63	24.38	34.00	1.20	1.35	0.23	5.69	6.50	0.24
2003-04	7.00	5.42	17.36	0.04	0.03	0.09	24.44	23.10	33.25	1.36	1.52	0.29	5.34	6.10	0.33
2004-05	6.99	5.53	15.97	0.02	0.02	0.04	25.06	23.41	35.19	1.12	1.28	0.14	5.36	6.17	0.33
2005-06	6.98	5.65	14.76	0.01	0.01	0.00	25.67	23.72	37.02	0.88	1.03	0.00	5.38	6.24	0.32
2006-07	7.18	5.36	18.94	0.03	0.03	0.04	24.33	23.46	29.98	1.09	1.23	0.20	6.05	6.85	0.88
2007-08	6.22	5.12	14.66	0.02	0.03	0.00	25.14	23.96	34.24	1.18	1.32	0.10	6.85	7.69	0.37
2008-09	6.12	4.78	14.82	0.13	0.14	0.03	25.16	23.68	34.79	0.72	0.82	0.12	7.04	7.86	1.72
2009-10	6.35	5.15	14.06	0.18	0.20	0.06	23.98	22.73	31.99	1.32	1.49	0.17	6.87	7.91	0.19
2010-11	7.58	5.63	19.59	0.09	0.11	0.00	26.49	25.70	31.33	0.73	0.79	0.40	6.67	7.72	0.25

Table 4.2b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Industry Divisions - Punjab Urban (%)

Years	Wholesale and Retail Trade and Restaurants/Hotels			Transport, Storage and Communications			Financing, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Activities			Community, Social and Personal Services			Activities not Adequately Defined		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	27.52	29.68	6.39	8.76	9.57	0.86	1.86	1.99	0.63	23.94	21.29	49.76	0.04	0.05	0.00
1991-92	26.35	28.32	7.90	9.24	10.15	0.73	1.60	1.68	0.81	22.89	21.07	39.99	0.11	0.10	0.17
1992-93	27.23	29.19	7.53	9.78	10.64	1.16	1.78	1.93	0.29	24.41	21.42	54.43	0.32	0.31	0.39
1993-94	27.14	29.14	8.31	8.69	9.48	1.31	1.94	2.13	0.16	25.56	22.70	52.44	0.04	0.04	0.00
1994-95	27.80	29.77	7.61	8.13	8.74	1.87	1.69	1.81	0.50	27.04	23.80	60.19	0.06	0.06	0.00
1995-96	26.94	29.00	7.25	8.25	8.99	1.16	1.92	2.07	0.42	27.53	24.22	59.30	0.07	0.07	0.00
1996-97	26.09	28.21	6.94	8.36	9.23	0.52	2.14	2.34	0.35	28.03	24.63	58.63	0.07	0.08	0.00
1997-98	27.78	29.97	4.98	10.35	11.21	1.38	1.88	1.90	1.75	24.80	21.11	63.25	0.00	0.00	0.00
1998-99	26.98	29.26	5.72	8.93	9.77	1.17	1.92	1.99	1.31	25.47	21.98	58.06	0.00	0.00	0.00
1999-00	26.18	28.53	6.34	7.51	8.28	0.98	1.96	2.08	0.95	26.14	22.87	53.75	0.00	0.00	0.00
2000-01	26.45	29.31	4.79	7.56	8.46	0.69	1.73	1.89	0.56	25.35	21.91	51.42	0.00	0.00	0.00
2001-02	26.72	30.09	3.53	7.61	8.64	0.45	1.51	1.70	0.25	24.57	20.93	49.72	0.00	0.00	0.00
2002-03	26.72	30.20	3.30	7.85	8.94	0.52	1.95	2.21	0.23	24.55	21.19	47.21	0.04	0.05	0.00
2003-04	26.72	30.31	3.08	8.10	9.24	0.59	2.40	2.73	0.21	24.54	21.46	44.79	0.08	0.09	0.00
2004-05	26.52	30.12	4.25	8.18	9.40	0.60	2.47	2.79	0.48	24.23	21.21	42.84	0.06	0.07	0.00
2005-06	26.32	29.92	5.31	8.26	9.56	0.62	2.54	2.85	0.72	23.91	20.95	41.19	0.05	0.06	0.00
2006-07	27.02	30.41	5.26	7.60	8.73	0.31	2.56	2.88	0.54	24.09	21.02	43.91	0.05	0.05	0.00
2007-08	26.53	29.16	6.25	7.91	8.87	0.52	3.46	3.76	1.16	22.37	19.73	42.69	0.32	0.36	0.00
2008-09	31.13	35.31	4.01	7.39	8.42	0.71	3.89	4.28	1.37	18.42	14.71	42.54	0.00	0.00	0.00
2009-10	30.89	34.61	6.87	7.70	8.69	1.28	3.74	4.23	0.57	18.99	14.99	44.73	0.00	0.00	0.00
2010-11	30.59	34.81	4.55	7.09	8.20	0.23	2.93	3.21	1.15	17.82	13.82	42.46	0.00	0.00	0.00

Table 4.2c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Industry Divisions - Punjab Rural (%)

Years	Agriculture, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing			Mining and Quarrying			Manufacturing			Electricity, Gas and Water			Construction		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	61.79	58.92	76.58	0.08	0.10	0.00	9.78	9.66	10.42	0.44	0.53	0.00	7.14	8.27	1.37
1991-92	61.93	57.86	78.50	0.16	0.20	0.00	9.63	9.41	10.57	0.40	0.49	0.03	6.32	7.61	1.08
1992-93	62.58	58.01	81.67	0.03	0.04	0.00	7.98	8.13	7.37	0.38	0.46	0.07	7.33	8.85	0.98
1993-94	64.36	59.77	82.30	0.06	0.07	0.00	7.31	7.42	6.88	0.56	0.69	0.06	6.67	8.05	1.29
1994-95	60.16	56.69	78.01	0.02	0.02	0.00	8.57	8.81	7.33	0.47	0.57	0.00	7.68	8.94	1.17
1995-96	59.92	55.77	79.20	0.02	0.03	0.00	8.30	8.67	6.59	0.53	0.64	0.00	7.15	8.51	0.83
1996-97	59.68	54.76	80.54	0.03	0.03	0.00	8.03	8.52	5.97	0.58	0.71	0.00	6.62	8.05	0.53
1997-98	62.50	58.46	78.36	0.35	0.40	0.15	7.07	6.89	7.78	0.31	0.36	0.08	5.68	7.03	0.37
1998-99	64.28	59.72	82.38	0.18	0.21	0.07	7.41	7.66	6.41	0.28	0.34	0.04	5.55	6.88	0.24
1999-00	66.03	60.93	86.39	0.02	0.02	0.00	7.74	8.41	5.05	0.25	0.31	0.00	5.41	6.74	0.12
2000-01	61.52	55.83	83.19	0.01	0.02	0.00	9.31	9.73	7.70	0.32	0.39	0.02	5.83	7.33	0.13
2001-02	56.94	50.54	80.23	0.01	0.02	0.00	10.90	11.10	10.19	0.38	0.47	0.05	6.26	7.94	0.14
2002-03	58.15	51.41	80.20	0.01	0.02	0.00	10.99	11.08	10.70	0.37	0.47	0.02	6.19	8.02	0.20
2003-04	59.37	52.27	80.48	0.01	0.02	0.00	11.08	11.04	11.17	0.35	0.47	0.00	6.12	8.09	0.25
2004-05	58.54	50.73	80.01	0.06	0.08	0.01	11.16	11.20	11.02	0.37	0.51	0.00	6.03	8.13	0.25
2005-06	57.71	49.05	79.84	0.11	0.15	0.02	11.23	11.35	10.92	0.40	0.55	0.00	5.95	8.17	0.25
2006-07	58.90	49.50	81.57	0.06	0.08	0.00	11.82	12.50	10.17	0.43	0.61	0.00	6.55	9.11	0.38
2007-08	56.88	48.22	79.65	0.09	0.12	0.00	11.09	10.98	11.36	0.39	0.53	0.02	6.75	9.15	0.40
2008-09	58.70	50.34	80.65	0.05	0.07	0.00	11.08	11.01	11.26	0.37	0.50	0.02	6.99	9.56	0.25
2009-10	59.63	49.27	83.29	0.04	0.06	0.00	10.90	11.71	9.06	0.48	0.68	0.04	7.45	10.63	0.18
2010-11	59.04	48.16	83.17	0.04	0.06	0.00	11.25	12.17	9.19	0.29	0.42	0.02	6.98	10.06	0.16

Table 4.2c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Industry Divisions - Punjab Rural (%)

Years	Wholesale and Retail Trade and Restaurants/Hotels			Transport, Storage and Communications			Financing, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Activities			Community, Social and Personal Services			Activities not Adequately Defined		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	7.49	8.43	2.66	3.70	4.38	0.21	0.32	0.38	0.00	9.20	9.31	8.66	0.04	0.05	0.00
1991-92	8.54	9.82	3.32	4.11	5.11	0.06	0.33	0.40	0.04	8.57	9.10	6.40	0.01	0.00	0.05
1992-93	7.96	9.37	2.06	3.57	4.41	0.07	0.28	0.34	0.00	9.80	10.26	7.88	0.08	0.08	0.08
1993-94	7.67	9.12	1.98	3.36	4.13	0.35	0.24	0.30	0.00	9.74	10.40	7.16	0.04	0.05	0.00
1994-95	8.88	10.19	2.15	3.59	4.18	0.54	0.28	0.34	0.00	10.31	10.21	10.85	0.04	0.05	0.00
1995-96	9.35	10.92	2.05	3.67	4.38	0.37	0.30	0.37	0.00	10.73	10.72	10.77	0.03	0.03	0.03
1996-97	9.82	11.67	1.98	3.75	4.58	0.22	0.32	0.40	0.00	11.16	11.25	10.74	0.03	0.02	0.06
1997-98	7.62	9.21	1.38	3.35	4.10	0.39	0.23	0.29	0.00	12.90	13.22	11.63	0.00	0.00	0.00
1998-99	7.72	9.22	1.78	3.45	4.27	0.19	0.21	0.26	0.00	10.93	11.44	8.93	0.00	0.00	0.00
1999-00	7.82	9.23	2.17	3.54	4.43	0.00	0.18	0.23	0.00	9.01	9.70	6.27	0.00	0.00	0.00
2000-01	8.53	10.28	1.82	4.17	5.22	0.18	0.26	0.33	0.00	10.05	10.87	6.93	0.00	0.00	0.00
2001-02	9.25	11.38	1.49	4.80	6.03	0.35	0.35	0.44	0.00	11.10	12.08	7.56	0.00	0.00	0.00
2002-03	9.36	11.75	1.56	4.34	5.61	0.18	0.32	0.42	0.00	10.27	11.28	6.94	0.00	0.00	0.00
2003-04	9.48	12.12	1.62	3.88	5.17	0.03	0.29	0.39	0.00	9.43	10.43	6.42	0.00	0.00	0.00
2004-05	9.47	12.32	1.63	4.16	5.63	0.11	0.35	0.47	0.02	9.83	10.94	6.77	0.02	0.03	0.00
2005-06	9.46	12.51	1.65	4.45	6.12	0.17	0.42	0.56	0.04	10.24	11.46	7.11	0.04	0.06	0.00
2006-07	8.39	11.10	1.84	4.06	5.72	0.08	0.37	0.51	0.03	9.39	10.85	5.87	0.03	0.04	0.00
2007-08	9.45	12.41	1.63	4.64	6.35	0.11	0.55	0.73	0.06	10.12	11.40	6.72	0.05	0.07	0.00
2008-09	10.43	13.83	1.56	4.25	5.86	0.05	0.65	0.89	0.00	7.49	7.96	6.25	0.00	0.00	0.00
2009-10	10.23	13.92	1.76	3.81	5.46	0.04	0.56	0.80	0.03	6.89	7.47	5.56	0.00	0.00	0.00
2010-11	10.46	14.48	1.55	3.99	5.76	0.05	0.63	0.91	0.01	7.32	7.98	5.84	0.00	0.00	0.00

Table 4.3a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Industry Divisions - Sindh Overall (%)

Years	Agriculture, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing			Mining and Quarrying			Manufacturing			Electricity, Gas and Water		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	39.19	38.06	52.81	0.15	0.15	0.15	14.69	14.43	17.85	1.11	1.19	0.18
1991-92	39.76	39.46	44.46	0.15	0.14	0.19	13.75	13.31	20.42	1.05	1.12	0.00
1992-93	39.59	39.08	47.17	0.08	0.08	0.00	12.38	12.41	11.82	0.91	0.95	0.26
1993-94	40.72	40.24	48.23	0.13	0.14	0.00	11.11	10.97	13.33	1.14	1.22	0.00
1994-95	40.92	40.77	43.61	0.02	0.02	0.00	10.96	10.80	13.85	1.04	1.09	0.16
1995-96	38.91	38.47	46.24	0.09	0.10	0.00	11.52	11.52	11.36	1.30	1.36	0.25
1996-97	36.94	36.24	48.25	0.17	0.18	0.00	12.14	12.33	9.02	1.58	1.66	0.35
1997-98	41.76	40.63	58.94	0.06	0.07	0.00	10.36	10.47	8.69	1.18	1.22	0.61
1998-99	41.55	39.80	65.29	0.05	0.05	0.00	11.72	12.02	7.64	1.44	1.51	0.47
1999-00	41.27	38.85	70.37	0.03	0.03	0.00	13.00	13.52	6.74	1.70	1.81	0.36
2000-01	38.67	37.06	60.61	0.07	0.08	0.00	13.39	13.72	8.87	1.54	1.63	0.35
2001-02	36.17	35.35	48.94	0.12	0.13	0.00	13.77	13.91	11.46	1.39	1.45	0.37
2002-03	36.12	35.34	47.67	0.07	0.08	0.00	14.40	14.47	13.41	1.12	1.18	0.24
2003-04	36.06	35.32	46.47	0.03	0.03	0.00	15.04	15.04	15.20	0.86	0.91	0.12
2004-05	35.71	34.25	52.57	0.02	0.02	0.00	15.25	15.31	14.62	1.01	1.09	0.07
2005-06	35.28	32.97	57.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.47	15.59	14.35	1.14	1.26	0.03
2006-07	36.84	33.47	66.35	0.08	0.09	0.00	14.39	14.93	9.64	1.02	1.11	0.23
2007-08	42.88	36.32	82.79	0.07	0.08	0.00	12.81	14.02	5.46	0.97	1.13	0.01
2008-09	42.21	35.71	77.90	0.02	0.03	0.00	13.30	14.74	5.37	1.23	1.46	0.00
2009-10	40.09	34.22	76.92	0.03	0.03	0.00	14.34	15.63	6.20	1.15	1.31	0.15
2010-11	41.52	35.36	76.41	0.18	0.22	0.00	13.57	15.03	5.31	0.70	0.82	0.00

Table 4.3a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Industry Divisions - Sindh Overall (%)

Years	Construction			Wholesale and Retail Trade and Restaurants/Hotels			Transport, Storage and Communications			Financing, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Activities			Community, Social and Personal Services		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	5.84	6.20	1.39	15.92	16.95	3.48	6.20	6.58	1.67	1.70	1.78	0.68	15.13	14.55	22.18
1991-92	6.20	6.55	0.90	14.78	15.60	2.31	6.47	6.79	1.63	1.53	1.60	0.42	16.20	15.34	29.26
1992-93	6.57	6.98	0.47	15.38	16.02	6.02	6.88	7.24	1.46	1.54	1.60	0.65	16.48	15.41	32.25
1993-94	6.10	6.42	1.11	15.52	16.16	5.42	6.27	6.59	1.34	1.50	1.53	0.99	17.44	16.66	29.79
1994-95	6.57	6.86	1.44	17.79	18.60	3.46	5.83	6.00	2.82	1.47	1.49	0.98	15.30	14.32	32.75
1995-96	6.21	6.53	0.69	17.74	18.62	2.91	6.38	6.65	1.82	1.69	1.76	0.49	16.07	14.91	35.86
1996-97	5.86	6.21	0.05	17.64	18.58	2.43	6.97	7.34	0.95	1.92	2.04	0.00	16.72	15.35	38.94
1997-98	6.26	6.62	0.76	17.66	18.69	2.09	5.77	6.08	0.97	1.69	1.77	0.43	15.24	14.41	27.84
1998-99	5.45	5.81	0.50	16.96	18.08	1.72	5.74	6.14	0.44	1.64	1.73	0.51	15.44	14.85	23.31
1999-00	4.64	5.01	0.30	16.27	17.51	1.43	5.74	6.22	0.05	1.60	1.69	0.55	15.73	15.41	19.57
2000-01	4.75	5.07	0.46	17.18	18.29	2.04	6.20	6.64	0.18	1.70	1.78	0.49	16.48	15.75	26.41
2001-02	4.81	5.08	0.63	17.99	18.96	2.86	6.68	7.08	0.35	1.79	1.89	0.37	17.29	16.15	34.95
2002-03	4.68	4.97	0.45	17.64	18.69	2.32	6.78	7.23	0.17	1.86	1.97	0.35	17.25	16.01	35.48
2003-04	4.55	4.86	0.28	17.30	18.41	1.82	6.88	7.37	0.00	1.93	2.05	0.32	17.21	15.87	35.96
2004-05	5.28	5.69	0.64	17.70	19.07	2.01	6.40	6.92	0.39	1.88	2.00	0.50	16.65	15.61	28.60
2005-06	6.01	6.54	0.91	18.13	19.76	2.17	5.95	6.49	0.66	1.83	1.95	0.62	16.12	15.36	23.53
2006-07	5.71	6.29	0.63	17.38	19.05	2.77	6.31	6.96	0.56	1.87	2.03	0.46	16.31	15.97	19.30
2007-08	5.08	5.88	0.20	17.07	19.68	1.16	4.92	5.66	0.43	2.24	2.52	0.54	13.86	14.59	9.42
2008-09	4.82	5.64	0.35	18.53	21.69	1.14	5.27	6.13	0.56	2.15	2.44	0.55	12.47	12.17	14.10
2009-10	4.59	5.24	0.49	18.65	21.38	1.54	5.85	6.73	0.33	2.07	2.37	0.21	13.24	13.09	14.19
2010-11	5.19	6.04	0.38	18.01	21.03	0.91	5.54	6.48	0.25	2.41	2.74	0.56	12.87	12.29	16.13

Table 4.3b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Industry Divisions - Sindh Urban (%)

Years	Agriculture,														
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	4.76	4.99	1.29	0.05	0.03	0.37	25.71	25.01	35.94	1.47	1.54	0.45	6.94	7.25	2.35
1991-92	5.62	5.29	9.87	0.14	0.13	0.37	24.43	24.14	28.31	1.64	1.76	0.00	6.38	6.81	0.73
1992-93	3.77	3.81	3.17	0.07	0.07	0.00	22.75	22.85	21.46	1.27	1.32	0.54	6.10	6.50	0.57
1993-94	4.16	4.32	1.69	0.02	0.02	0.00	21.16	20.98	23.83	1.46	1.56	0.00	6.72	7.01	2.28
1994-95	4.95	5.17	1.36	0.04	0.04	0.00	20.49	20.31	23.35	1.29	1.35	0.34	5.84	6.17	0.53
1995-96	4.85	5.09	0.91	0.11	0.11	0.00	21.48	21.55	20.36	1.70	1.78	0.53	5.65	5.97	0.32
1996-97	4.75	5.01	0.44	0.18	0.19	0.00	22.48	22.79	17.23	2.12	2.20	0.74	5.45	5.77	0.11
1997-98	4.40	4.53	2.02	0.13	0.14	0.00	19.31	19.23	20.82	1.73	1.78	0.86	7.83	8.14	1.90
1998-99	3.98	4.05	2.70	0.10	0.10	0.00	22.14	22.15	21.80	1.98	2.06	0.45	6.97	7.25	1.52
1999-00	3.56	3.57	3.44	0.06	0.06	0.00	24.96	25.06	22.89	2.23	2.34	0.00	6.12	6.36	1.11
2000-01	3.68	3.61	5.01	0.06	0.07	0.00	24.65	24.82	21.45	2.03	2.12	0.43	5.55	5.81	0.83
2001-02	3.80	3.65	6.29	0.06	0.07	0.00	24.33	24.57	20.44	1.84	1.90	0.78	4.98	5.25	0.62
2002-03	3.67	3.69	3.40	0.03	0.03	0.00	24.98	24.98	25.09	1.38	1.43	0.50	5.10	5.40	0.48
2003-04	3.55	3.74	0.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	25.63	25.39	29.36	0.91	0.96	0.24	5.22	5.55	0.34
2004-05	3.96	4.08	2.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	25.87	25.60	29.79	1.35	1.44	0.16	5.88	6.23	0.86
2005-06	4.38	4.42	3.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	26.11	25.80	30.25	1.79	1.91	0.09	6.53	6.92	1.34
2006-07	4.11	3.74	9.46	0.01	0.01	0.00	24.74	24.95	21.63	1.53	1.58	0.77	7.02	7.46	0.57
2007-08	4.97	4.21	17.38	0.12	0.13	0.00	24.43	24.21	28.08	1.67	1.77	0.03	6.32	6.67	0.57
2008-09	4.52	4.04	10.65	0.02	0.02	0.00	24.94	25.37	19.46	2.16	2.33	0.00	6.21	6.67	0.34
2009-10	3.74	3.24	11.14	0.04	0.04	0.00	26.09	26.46	20.64	1.84	1.92	0.69	5.46	5.73	1.39
2010-11	3.11	2.56	9.95	0.13	0.14	0.00	25.48	26.13	17.45	1.26	1.36	0.00	6.10	6.50	1.13

Table 4.3b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Industry Divisions - Sindh Urban (%)

Years	Wholesale and Retail Trade and Restaurants/Hotels			Transport, Storage and Communications			Financing, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Activities			Community, Social and Personal Services			Activities not Adequately Defined		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	25.60	26.91	6.31	9.53	9.98	2.85	3.02	3.11	1.70	22.78	20.98	49.44	0.14	0.15	0.00
1991-92	24.13	25.67	3.79	9.66	10.20	2.67	2.95	3.11	0.80	24.81	22.74	52.14	0.24	0.20	0.80
1992-93	27.94	29.08	12.27	10.50	11.17	1.37	3.22	3.35	1.36	24.12	21.55	59.25	0.26	0.26	0.28
1993-94	26.94	28.03	10.08	9.00	9.40	2.85	2.91	2.99	1.67	27.49	25.51	57.99	0.14	0.15	0.00
1994-95	30.07	31.58	5.64	9.22	9.60	3.02	3.11	3.17	2.04	24.77	22.36	63.63	0.22	0.24	0.00
1995-96	28.99	30.42	5.42	9.96	10.41	2.53	3.39	3.53	1.04	23.71	20.95	69.15	0.16	0.17	0.00
1996-97	27.91	29.26	5.19	10.71	11.23	2.02	3.67	3.89	0.00	22.65	19.53	74.81	0.10	0.10	0.00
1997-98	30.05	31.37	4.85	9.06	9.41	2.43	3.39	3.51	1.08	24.10	21.85	66.75	0.00	0.00	0.00
1998-99	29.45	30.71	4.43	8.79	9.17	1.35	3.36	3.46	1.54	23.21	21.05	65.96	0.01	0.02	0.00
1999-00	28.86	30.06	3.99	8.52	8.92	0.18	3.34	3.40	2.04	22.32	20.26	65.19	0.03	0.03	0.00
2000-01	28.01	29.27	5.07	9.09	9.57	0.30	3.41	3.53	1.33	23.50	21.24	64.70	0.01	0.02	0.00
2001-02	27.15	28.46	5.95	9.66	10.23	0.40	3.49	3.65	0.78	24.69	22.22	64.72	0.00	0.00	0.00
2002-03	26.75	28.18	4.82	9.85	10.48	0.19	3.52	3.71	0.72	24.58	21.98	64.84	0.00	0.14	-2.10
2003-04	26.35	27.90	3.79	10.04	10.73	0.00	3.56	3.76	0.67	24.48	21.74	64.97	0.00	0.27	-4.03
2004-05	26.66	28.27	4.01	8.88	9.45	0.95	3.51	3.68	1.21	23.71	21.08	60.78	0.05	0.19	-1.93
2005-06	26.96	28.64	4.22	7.72	8.16	1.82	3.46	3.59	1.71	22.95	20.41	57.03	0.09	0.10	0.00
2006-07	27.44	28.82	7.26	8.62	9.10	1.70	3.56	3.70	1.55	22.75	20.45	56.65	0.20	0.19	0.37
2007-08	29.20	30.72	4.49	7.26	7.59	1.91	4.74	4.85	2.98	21.08	19.65	44.46	0.22	0.22	0.27
2008-09	31.91	34.07	4.20	7.25	7.62	2.51	4.45	4.60	2.57	18.53	15.31	60.09	0.00	0.00	0.00
2009-10	31.08	32.76	6.08	8.40	8.87	1.42	4.30	4.52	0.99	19.05	16.45	57.59	0.00	0.00	0.00
2010-11	30.99	33.22	3.33	8.71	9.34	0.84	4.99	5.19	2.47	19.23	15.56	64.66	0.00	0.00	0.00

Table 4.3c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Industry Divisions - Sindh Rural (%)

Years	Agriculture, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing			Mining and Quarrying			Manufacturing			Electricity, Gas and Water			Construction		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	71.14	69.60	87.08	0.24	0.26	0.00	4.47	4.34	5.82	0.78	0.86	0.00	4.81	5.20	0.75
1991-92	68.96	68.17	82.82	0.15	0.16	0.00	4.62	4.21	11.68	0.54	0.57	0.00	6.05	6.33	1.09
1992-93	68.38	67.16	87.63	0.08	0.09	0.00	4.04	4.11	2.96	0.62	0.66	0.00	6.95	7.36	0.38
1993-94	71.49	70.39	89.27	0.22	0.24	0.00	2.66	2.57	4.06	0.88	0.93	0.00	5.58	5.92	0.08
1994-95	68.72	68.00	82.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.60	3.53	5.05	0.84	0.88	0.00	7.14	7.39	2.28
1995-96	67.79	66.69	87.00	0.08	0.09	0.00	3.06	3.05	3.26	0.96	1.02	0.00	6.69	7.01	1.02
1996-97	66.87	65.38	90.33	0.17	0.18	0.00	2.52	2.57	1.80	1.08	1.15	0.00	6.24	6.63	0.00
1997-98	77.72	76.24	96.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.75	1.84	0.65	0.65	0.67	0.45	4.76	5.13	0.00
1998-99	75.12	73.12	95.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.42	2.58	0.71	0.95	1.00	0.48	4.09	4.48	0.00
1999-00	72.53	69.95	95.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.08	3.35	0.74	1.25	1.34	0.49	3.42	3.81	0.00
2000-01	70.44	68.45	92.51	0.09	0.09	0.00	3.17	3.31	1.66	1.10	1.17	0.31	4.03	4.37	0.24
2001-02	68.35	67.00	88.37	0.17	0.18	0.00	3.26	3.27	3.17	0.94	1.00	0.00	4.64	4.91	0.64
2002-03	68.70	67.29	88.58	0.12	0.13	0.00	3.78	3.86	2.62	0.87	0.93	0.00	4.26	4.53	0.42
2003-04	69.06	67.60	88.63	0.06	0.07	0.00	4.29	4.46	2.13	0.80	0.86	0.00	3.88	4.15	0.22
2004-05	66.71	64.57	87.39	0.03	0.04	0.00	4.88	4.96	4.10	0.67	0.74	0.00	4.70	5.13	0.49
2005-06	64.33	61.21	88.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.48	5.49	5.38	0.54	0.61	0.00	5.53	6.16	0.67
2006-07	66.50	62.72	90.25	0.14	0.16	0.00	5.00	5.07	4.60	0.55	0.64	0.00	4.52	5.13	0.66
2007-08	73.07	66.73	97.27	0.03	0.03	0.00	3.56	4.38	0.46	0.42	0.53	0.00	4.09	5.13	0.12
2008-09	73.52	67.08	96.05	0.02	0.03	0.00	3.63	4.22	1.57	0.47	0.60	0.00	3.67	4.61	0.35
2009-10	71.35	65.50	94.65	0.02	0.02	0.00	4.22	4.71	2.31	0.55	0.69	0.00	3.84	4.75	0.24
2010-11	73.52	67.49	95.81	0.23	0.30	0.00	3.65	4.16	1.76	0.23	0.29	0.00	4.43	5.59	0.16

Table 4.3c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Industry Divisions - Sindh Rural (%)

Years	Wholesale and Retail Trade and Restaurants/Hotels			Transport, Storage and Communications			Financing, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Activities			Community, Social and Personal Services			Activities not Adequately Defined		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	6.94	7.46	1.60	3.12	3.34	0.89	0.47	0.51	0.00	8.03	8.41	4.05	0.00	0.00	0.00
1991-92	6.79	7.14	0.67	3.75	3.93	0.48	0.31	0.33	0.00	8.83	9.11	3.89	0.00	0.00	0.00
1992-93	5.30	5.61	0.27	3.96	4.12	1.53	0.20	0.21	0.00	10.34	10.52	7.43	0.13	0.14	0.00
1993-94	5.90	6.19	1.31	3.98	4.22	0.00	0.31	0.30	0.39	8.98	9.23	4.93	0.00	0.00	0.00
1994-95	8.31	8.66	1.44	3.21	3.24	2.63	0.20	0.21	0.00	7.98	8.17	4.14	0.00	0.00	0.00
1995-96	8.21	8.64	0.65	3.35	3.47	1.18	0.25	0.26	0.00	9.60	9.81	5.92	0.01	0.02	0.00
1996-97	8.10	8.61	0.00	3.49	3.71	0.00	0.30	0.32	0.00	11.21	11.45	7.35	0.03	0.03	0.00
1997-98	5.75	6.18	0.27	2.60	2.80	0.00	0.05	0.06	0.00	6.71	7.07	2.09	0.01	0.01	0.00
1998-99	5.79	6.31	0.39	3.02	3.31	0.00	0.11	0.12	0.00	8.49	9.08	2.40	0.01	0.01	0.00
1999-00	5.84	6.45	0.48	3.44	3.84	0.00	0.16	0.18	0.00	10.26	11.13	2.62	0.00	0.00	0.00
2000-01	7.36	7.99	0.30	3.58	3.89	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.00	10.10	10.60	4.43	0.00	0.00	0.00
2001-02	8.88	9.47	0.00	3.72	3.94	0.31	0.11	0.12	0.00	9.93	10.09	7.44	0.00	0.00	0.00
2002-03	8.50	9.10	0.00	3.69	3.94	0.14	0.20	0.21	0.00	9.88	9.98	8.36	0.01	0.01	0.00
2003-04	8.11	8.72	0.00	3.67	3.95	0.00	0.28	0.31	0.00	9.82	9.87	9.18	0.02	0.02	0.00
2004-05	8.96	9.83	0.62	3.98	4.39	0.00	0.29	0.32	0.00	9.76	10.12	6.29	0.02	0.02	0.00
2005-06	9.83	10.98	1.01	4.29	4.85	0.01	0.29	0.33	0.00	9.70	10.36	4.63	0.02	0.02	0.00
2006-07	8.26	9.44	0.88	4.21	4.86	0.08	0.34	0.39	0.00	10.47	11.56	3.60	0.01	0.02	0.00
2007-08	7.41	9.23	0.43	3.05	3.82	0.10	0.25	0.32	0.00	8.12	9.81	1.66	0.01	0.01	0.00
2008-09	7.40	9.42	0.31	3.63	4.66	0.03	0.23	0.30	0.00	7.43	9.07	1.69	0.00	0.00	0.00
2009-10	7.95	9.89	0.31	3.65	4.57	0.03	0.16	0.20	0.00	8.25	9.71	2.49	0.00	0.00	0.00
2010-11	7.19	9.08	0.20	2.90	3.67	0.07	0.27	0.34	0.00	7.58	9.09	1.96	0.00	0.00	0.00

Table 4.4a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Industry Divisions - Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Overall (%)

Years	Agriculture, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing			Mining and Quarrying			Manufacturing			Electricity, Gas and Water		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	51.16	46.23	84.12	0.36	0.37	0.23	5.26	5.60	2.88	1.43	1.61	0.23
1991-92	53.04	47.74	86.29	0.58	0.61	0.42	5.71	6.21	2.62	1.12	1.22	0.48
1992-93	48.43	44.03	82.06	0.19	0.22	0.00	5.09	5.25	3.90	1.68	1.90	0.00
1993-94	53.92	49.41	87.53	0.10	0.11	0.00	4.60	4.94	2.03	1.04	1.18	0.05
1994-95	48.74	44.95	85.52	0.56	0.62	0.00	3.92	4.15	1.68	1.03	1.11	0.26
1995-96	46.34	43.51	78.75	0.34	0.37	0.00	4.78	5.05	1.70	0.99	1.06	0.15
1996-97	43.99	42.13	69.49	0.13	0.14	0.00	5.67	5.95	1.72	0.94	1.00	0.00
1997-98	47.11	43.85	80.14	0.13	0.15	0.00	6.24	6.59	2.68	0.84	0.92	0.00
1998-99	46.42	42.80	77.68	0.22	0.23	0.18	6.73	7.02	4.16	0.79	0.88	0.02
1999-00	45.72	41.70	75.92	0.31	0.31	0.32	7.22	7.48	5.31	0.73	0.83	0.03
2000-01	44.44	41.80	69.01	0.19	0.19	0.19	7.50	7.56	7.01	0.97	1.08	0.02
2001-02	43.17	41.82	59.89	0.07	0.07	0.00	7.79	7.62	9.80	1.21	1.31	0.00
2002-03	41.27	39.23	61.27	0.07	0.08	0.00	7.98	7.92	8.53	0.93	1.03	0.00
2003-04	39.36	36.49	62.51	0.08	0.09	0.00	8.17	8.23	7.70	0.65	0.73	0.00
2004-05	40.64	37.42	63.06	0.19	0.21	0.02	8.15	8.02	9.09	0.63	0.72	0.02
2005-06	41.96	38.35	64.11	0.30	0.34	0.04	8.13	7.78	10.26	0.61	0.70	0.04
2006-07	37.03	33.36	67.37	0.18	0.20	0.00	7.52	7.79	5.27	1.33	1.47	0.13
2007-08	42.39	33.75	80.05	0.24	0.28	0.06	8.17	8.59	6.33	0.80	0.98	0.01
2008-09	41.74	32.38	79.89	0.46	0.56	0.04	7.50	7.57	7.19	0.81	1.00	0.01
2009-10	39.49	32.47	72.96	0.18	0.22	0.00	9.76	9.34	11.76	0.82	0.99	0.00
2010-11	36.52	28.88	71.96	0.50	0.61	0.00	10.25	9.63	13.14	0.51	0.62	0.00

Table 4.4a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Industry Divisions - Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Overall (%)

Years	Construction			Wholesale and Retail Trade and Restaurants/Hotels			Transport, Storage and Communications			Financing, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Activities			Community, Social and Personal Services		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	8.46	9.60	0.49	13.37	15.05	1.66	5.60	6.36	0.29	0.64	0.72	0.11	13.80	14.33	9.95
1991-92	8.69	9.95	0.74	12.70	14.55	1.14	5.42	6.22	0.36	0.34	0.39	0.04	12.37	13.08	7.91
1992-93	8.22	9.27	0.23	14.34	16.01	1.55	6.20	6.98	0.20	0.67	0.76	0.03	14.86	15.25	11.88
1993-94	8.40	9.51	0.15	12.39	13.87	1.41	5.23	5.88	0.39	0.61	0.69	0.02	13.70	14.43	8.28
1994-95	8.62	9.35	1.53	15.74	17.19	1.64	6.44	7.08	0.17	0.54	0.60	0.00	14.23	14.67	10.01
1995-96	9.69	10.42	1.32	14.78	15.90	1.93	7.20	7.79	0.41	0.64	0.69	0.07	15.14	15.04	16.30
1996-97	10.75	11.46	1.04	13.77	14.60	2.26	7.98	8.51	0.73	0.75	0.79	0.17	16.01	15.36	24.91
1997-98	8.52	9.27	0.91	13.11	14.28	1.29	6.51	7.07	0.88	0.85	0.93	0.06	16.69	16.95	14.11
1998-99	8.64	9.52	1.09	13.63	15.11	0.85	6.57	7.21	0.98	0.77	0.84	0.09	16.24	16.39	14.97
1999-00	8.77	9.77	1.23	14.15	15.97	0.51	6.63	7.37	1.07	0.68	0.76	0.12	15.78	15.80	15.63
2000-01	8.72	9.50	1.49	13.96	15.34	1.12	6.77	7.39	0.97	0.71	0.78	0.07	16.73	16.45	19.37
2001-02	8.68	9.23	1.92	13.78	14.73	2.09	6.91	7.40	0.84	0.73	0.79	0.00	17.66	17.02	25.57
2002-03	9.19	10.02	1.00	13.88	15.17	1.24	7.32	8.01	0.61	0.72	0.79	0.00	18.61	17.74	27.10
2003-04	9.70	10.85	0.37	13.99	15.64	0.66	7.73	8.63	0.46	0.70	0.79	0.00	19.56	18.48	28.25
2004-05	10.44	11.84	0.70	12.99	14.70	1.07	8.11	9.17	0.64	0.74	0.83	0.05	18.07	17.54	21.75
2005-06	11.22	12.88	0.97	11.97	13.69	1.41	8.48	9.72	0.79	0.76	0.87	0.09	16.54	16.52	16.64
2006-07	11.48	12.74	1.10	15.17	16.78	1.89	7.08	7.84	0.80	1.12	1.23	0.21	19.01	18.51	23.14
2007-08	8.52	10.43	0.17	14.05	17.13	0.60	7.87	9.65	0.11	0.72	0.89	0.01	17.23	18.28	12.60
2008-09	10.58	13.14	0.16	15.96	19.63	0.98	7.23	8.96	0.19	1.21	1.50	0.01	14.51	15.22	11.59
2009-10	11.14	13.42	0.31	15.60	18.66	1.06	7.32	8.73	0.63	1.27	1.52	0.07	14.42	14.67	13.27
2010-11	13.40	16.25	0.19	15.48	18.57	1.14	7.58	9.17	0.18	1.11	1.35	0.01	14.64	14.91	13.40

Table 4.4b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Industry Divisions - Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Urban (%)

Years	Agriculture, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing			Mining and Quarrying			Manufacturing			Electricity, Gas and Water			Construction		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	7.90	8.29	0.88	0.03	0.03	0.00	12.48	12.53	11.49	3.16	3.33	0.00	9.38	9.86	0.88
1991-92	8.71	8.78	7.50	0.17	0.18	0.00	12.59	12.28	17.96	3.43	3.58	0.84	9.44	9.93	0.98
1992-93	7.22	7.42	3.09	0.27	0.28	0.00	13.35	13.24	15.54	2.42	2.53	0.00	9.32	9.72	1.28
1993-94	8.12	8.26	5.42	0.08	0.09	0.00	10.53	10.73	6.62	2.49	2.57	0.97	9.11	9.57	0.00
1994-95	8.17	8.20	7.70	0.04	0.04	0.00	9.70	9.85	6.11	2.05	2.14	0.00	8.50	8.87	0.00
1995-96	8.32	8.36	7.44	0.05	0.05	0.00	10.86	11.12	5.37	1.97	2.06	0.00	9.18	9.62	0.26
1996-97	8.45	8.52	7.31	0.06	0.07	0.00	12.01	12.39	4.84	1.89	1.99	0.00	9.85	10.36	0.47
1997-98	9.27	9.47	5.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.64	10.60	11.57	1.63	1.71	0.00	8.25	8.56	1.63
1998-99	8.54	8.87	3.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.38	11.46	10.24	1.59	1.68	0.17	7.30	7.72	0.61
1999-00	7.79	8.25	2.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.13	12.34	9.48	1.55	1.65	0.27	6.34	6.86	0.00
2000-01	7.31	7.63	3.21	0.02	0.02	0.00	13.58	13.58	13.59	1.47	1.57	0.14	6.82	7.23	1.52
2001-02	6.84	7.02	4.37	0.05	0.05	0.00	15.04	14.81	18.22	1.39	1.49	0.00	7.30	7.59	3.23
2002-03	6.89	7.01	5.32	0.06	0.06	0.00	14.03	14.11	13.07	1.33	1.43	0.00	7.68	8.16	1.49
2003-04	6.93	7.00	6.12	0.07	0.07	0.00	13.04	13.41	8.69	1.27	1.37	0.00	8.05	8.73	0.00
2004-05	6.71	7.16	3.07	0.06	0.05	0.15	13.62	13.89	11.39	1.39	1.54	0.15	7.88	8.77	0.61
2005-06	6.48	7.31	1.37	0.06	0.04	0.23	14.20	14.39	13.01	1.50	1.71	0.24	7.70	8.80	0.96
2006-07	5.40	5.62	2.39	0.07	0.08	0.00	12.83	12.74	14.19	1.37	1.46	0.00	10.41	10.89	3.67
2007-08	6.46	5.98	12.89	0.01	0.01	0.00	15.31	14.97	19.87	1.24	1.32	0.13	8.12	8.67	0.88
2008-09	7.85	6.77	16.98	0.08	0.09	0.00	12.47	11.33	22.19	1.76	1.95	0.08	8.36	9.34	0.00
2009-10	8.39	7.05	21.70	0.03	0.04	0.00	14.76	14.47	17.60	1.37	1.51	0.00	9.98	10.95	0.33
2010-11	5.70	5.11	11.64	0.11	0.13	0.00	17.52	16.71	25.68	1.11	1.22	0.00	9.29	10.17	0.44

Table 4.4b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Industry Divisions - Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Urban (%)

Years	Wholesale and Retail Trade and Restaurants/Hotels			Transport, Storage and Communications			Financing, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Activities			Community, Social and Personal Services			Activities not Adequately Defined		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	25.60	26.45	10.36	8.44	8.80	2.08	2.44	2.48	1.75	30.58	28.28	71.80	0.00	0.00	0.00
1991-92	25.51	26.70	4.87	10.54	10.97	3.04	1.27	1.31	0.63	28.33	26.22	65.06	0.00	0.00	0.00
1992-93	26.73	27.79	5.22	9.00	9.41	0.62	1.78	1.84	0.52	29.28	27.21	71.51	0.62	0.65	0.00
1993-94	27.79	28.91	5.27	7.15	7.47	0.69	1.90	1.97	0.43	32.74	30.60	75.81	0.07	0.07	0.00
1994-95	28.02	28.94	6.36	9.87	10.18	2.73	1.55	1.61	0.00	31.92	30.10	74.35	0.18	0.19	0.00
1995-96	25.56	26.61	4.22	10.89	11.29	2.66	1.67	1.72	0.70	31.35	29.11	77.20	0.16	0.13	0.70
1996-97	23.13	24.24	2.56	11.90	12.40	2.63	1.80	1.83	1.26	30.78	28.10	80.23	0.14	0.08	1.26
1997-98	25.13	26.06	5.33	11.09	11.61	0.00	2.31	2.38	0.77	31.67	29.65	74.80	0.00	0.00	0.00
1998-99	26.29	27.72	3.92	10.13	10.78	0.00	2.38	2.51	0.29	32.40	29.31	80.84	0.00	0.00	0.00
1999-00	27.45	29.43	3.09	9.16	9.90	0.00	2.44	2.64	0.00	33.14	28.94	84.76	0.00	0.00	0.00
2000-01	29.77	31.48	7.47	8.34	8.96	0.13	2.10	2.26	0.00	30.59	27.28	73.74	0.00	0.00	0.00
2001-02	32.09	33.51	12.38	7.51	8.04	0.27	1.76	1.88	0.00	28.04	25.63	61.55	0.00	0.00	0.00
2002-03	28.97	30.63	7.81	8.51	9.10	0.99	1.64	1.77	0.00	30.86	27.70	71.43	0.03	0.03	0.00
2003-04	25.91	27.76	3.92	9.49	10.16	1.60	1.53	1.66	0.00	33.65	29.76	79.77	0.06	0.07	0.00
2004-05	25.06	27.82	2.45	10.96	12.10	1.57	2.21	2.43	0.38	32.04	29.02	56.70	0.08	0.09	0.00
2005-06	24.20	27.85	1.65	12.44	14.20	1.57	2.89	3.27	0.60	30.42	28.18	44.15	0.10	0.11	0.00
2006-07	26.52	27.99	5.83	9.80	10.28	2.99	2.89	2.94	2.09	30.68	27.98	68.71	0.02	0.02	0.00
2007-08	25.34	26.93	4.26	12.64	13.45	1.84	1.86	1.98	0.24	28.97	26.63	59.88	0.04	0.05	0.00
2008-09	29.63	32.66	3.72	9.87	10.88	1.24	3.57	3.97	0.13	26.43	22.99	55.70	0.00	0.00	0.00
2009-10	29.41	32.12	2.43	9.08	9.82	1.72	3.60	3.87	0.82	23.39	20.18	55.48	0.00	0.00	0.00
2010-11	28.32	30.94	2.10	10.37	11.39	0.18	3.83	4.21	0.08	23.75	20.15	59.85	0.00	0.00	0.00

Table 4.4c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Industry Divisions - Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Rural (%)

Years	Agriculture, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing			Mining and Quarrying			Manufacturing			Electricity, Gas and Water			Construction		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	58.80	53.60	89.64	0.41	0.44	0.24	3.99	4.25	2.31	1.13	1.27	0.24	8.29	9.55	0.46
1991-92	61.33	55.87	91.52	0.66	0.70	0.45	4.43	4.94	1.60	0.69	0.73	0.46	8.54	9.96	0.72
1992-93	56.12	51.50	87.43	0.18	0.21	0.00	3.55	3.62	3.11	1.54	1.77	0.00	8.02	9.18	0.16
1993-94	60.42	55.79	91.82	0.10	0.12	0.00	3.76	4.05	1.79	0.84	0.96	0.00	8.30	9.50	0.16
1994-95	55.48	51.48	90.72	0.65	0.72	0.00	2.96	3.14	1.39	0.87	0.93	0.28	8.64	9.43	1.63
1995-96	53.70	50.62	86.15	0.40	0.43	0.00	3.61	3.82	1.32	0.80	0.86	0.16	9.79	10.59	1.43
1996-97	51.92	49.80	79.45	0.14	0.16	0.00	4.25	4.48	1.22	0.72	0.78	0.00	10.95	11.70	1.14
1997-98	54.43	50.90	86.75	0.16	0.17	0.00	5.38	5.76	1.89	0.68	0.76	0.00	8.58	9.42	0.85
1998-99	53.71	49.72	85.37	0.26	0.27	0.20	5.83	6.12	3.54	0.63	0.71	0.00	8.90	9.88	1.14
1999-00	52.99	48.48	84.37	0.37	0.37	0.36	6.29	6.49	4.84	0.58	0.66	0.00	9.23	10.36	1.37
2000-01	51.61	48.63	77.86	0.22	0.22	0.22	6.33	6.35	6.12	0.88	0.98	0.00	9.09	9.96	1.48
2001-02	50.24	48.66	69.34	0.07	0.08	0.00	6.37	6.21	8.36	1.18	1.27	0.00	8.95	9.55	1.70
2002-03	47.99	45.69	69.44	0.08	0.08	0.00	6.79	6.68	7.86	0.85	0.95	0.00	9.48	10.40	0.93
2003-04	45.72	42.52	69.89	0.08	0.09	0.00	7.22	7.17	7.57	0.53	0.60	0.00	10.02	11.28	0.42
2004-05	47.10	43.31	72.76	0.21	0.24	0.00	7.11	6.87	8.71	0.49	0.56	0.00	10.93	12.43	0.72
2005-06	48.52	44.10	75.72	0.34	0.40	0.00	7.00	6.56	9.75	0.44	0.52	0.00	11.87	13.64	0.97
2006-07	43.35	39.21	74.79	0.20	0.22	0.00	6.46	6.75	4.26	1.32	1.48	0.14	11.70	13.13	0.81
2007-08	49.35	40.08	84.43	0.28	0.34	0.07	6.79	7.14	5.45	0.72	0.90	0.00	8.60	10.83	0.12
2008-09	48.23	37.98	85.78	0.54	0.67	0.05	6.55	6.75	5.79	0.63	0.80	0.00	11.01	13.97	0.18
2009-10	45.69	38.15	77.85	0.21	0.26	0.00	8.76	8.19	11.20	0.71	0.87	0.00	11.37	13.97	0.30
2010-11	42.75	34.31	77.65	0.58	0.72	0.00	8.78	8.01	11.96	0.39	0.49	0.00	14.24	17.64	0.16

Table 4.4c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Industry Divisions - Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Rural (%)

Years	Wholesale and Retail Trade and Restaurants/Hotels			Transport, Storage and Communications			Financing, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Activities			Community, Social and Personal Services			Activities not Adequately Defined		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	11.21	12.84	1.08	5.09	5.88	0.18	0.32	0.37	0.00	10.84	11.62	5.85	0.14	0.16	0.00
1991-92	10.31	12.01	0.89	4.46	5.23	0.18	0.17	0.20	0.00	9.39	10.34	4.12	0.02	0.02	0.00
1992-93	12.02	13.61	1.30	5.68	6.49	0.17	0.47	0.54	0.00	12.17	12.81	7.82	0.25	0.29	0.00
1993-94	10.21	11.54	1.21	4.96	5.63	0.37	0.42	0.49	0.00	11.00	11.92	4.75	0.00	0.00	0.00
1994-95	13.70	15.11	1.32	5.87	6.53	0.00	0.37	0.42	0.00	11.29	11.93	5.72	0.17	0.19	0.00
1995-96	12.69	13.73	1.69	6.49	7.09	0.18	0.44	0.49	0.00	12.00	12.20	9.98	0.09	0.09	0.00
1996-97	11.68	12.41	2.22	7.11	7.63	0.43	0.51	0.55	0.00	12.71	12.46	16.04	0.00	0.00	0.00
1997-98	10.79	11.86	0.93	5.62	6.13	0.95	0.56	0.63	0.00	13.80	14.35	8.76	0.00	0.00	0.00
1998-99	11.19	12.54	0.53	5.88	6.49	1.09	0.46	0.50	0.07	13.13	13.75	8.16	0.00	0.00	0.00
1999-00	11.60	13.24	0.22	6.14	6.85	1.19	0.35	0.38	0.13	12.45	13.13	7.70	0.00	0.00	0.00
2000-01	10.91	12.12	0.26	6.47	7.08	1.08	0.44	0.48	0.08	14.05	14.28	12.05	0.00	0.00	0.00
2001-02	10.22	11.04	0.34	6.79	7.28	0.93	0.53	0.58	0.00	15.64	15.33	19.45	0.00	0.00	0.00
2002-03	10.93	12.07	0.28	7.09	7.79	0.56	0.54	0.59	0.00	16.22	15.75	20.62	0.03	0.03	0.00
2003-04	11.65	13.16	0.24	7.39	8.32	0.31	0.54	0.61	0.00	16.80	16.17	21.51	0.06	0.07	0.00
2004-05	10.70	12.15	0.84	7.56	8.60	0.49	0.46	0.52	0.00	15.41	15.30	16.09	0.04	0.05	0.00
2005-06	9.71	11.06	1.37	7.74	8.89	0.65	0.37	0.43	0.00	13.97	14.36	11.55	0.02	0.03	0.00
2006-07	12.91	14.41	1.44	6.53	7.32	0.55	0.77	0.87	0.00	16.68	16.51	17.94	0.09	0.10	0.00
2007-08	11.86	14.90	0.36	6.95	8.78	0.00	0.50	0.64	0.00	14.95	16.38	9.53	0.00	0.00	0.00
2008-09	13.34	16.79	0.73	6.73	8.54	0.10	0.75	0.96	0.00	12.23	13.53	7.46	0.00	0.00	0.00
2009-10	12.85	15.65	0.93	6.97	8.48	0.53	0.81	1.00	0.00	12.63	13.43	9.24	0.00	0.00	0.00
2010-11	12.89	15.75	1.04	7.01	8.67	0.18	0.56	0.69	0.00	12.80	13.71	9.02	0.00	0.00	0.00

Table 4.5a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Industry Divisions - Balochistan Overall (%)

Years	Agriculture, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing			Mining and Quarrying			Manufacturing			Electricity, Gas and Water			Construction		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	59.64	60.73	42.63	0.11	0.12	0.00	3.34	2.45	16.63	1.22	1.30	0.00	4.78	4.91	2.81
1991-92	58.59	59.31	43.42	0.41	0.43	0.00	3.70	2.64	25.84	0.71	0.74	0.00	3.67	3.78	1.30
1992-93	55.76	55.78	56.40	0.12	0.13	0.00	6.55	5.83	21.71	1.26	1.32	0.00	4.65	4.88	0.00
1993-94	61.15	60.29	78.29	0.19	0.20	0.00	2.56	2.23	9.58	0.62	0.65	0.00	4.60	4.81	0.00
1994-95	53.94	54.36	53.33	0.16	0.17	0.00	2.71	1.68	18.98	0.65	0.70	0.00	7.21	7.64	1.24
1995-96	53.78	53.58	61.37	0.58	0.62	0.00	2.35	1.76	13.61	0.76	0.80	0.00	7.56	7.92	1.32
1996-97	53.54	52.75	72.67	1.02	1.07	0.00	2.01	1.85	5.82	0.86	0.90	0.00	7.92	8.19	1.36
1997-98	56.76	55.02	85.08	0.22	0.23	0.00	2.00	2.00	1.94	0.49	0.52	0.00	8.93	9.42	1.03
1998-99	54.99	53.85	78.05	0.26	0.27	0.00	1.96	1.83	4.55	0.79	0.82	0.22	8.70	9.12	0.61
1999-00	53.20	52.62	67.48	0.30	0.31	0.00	1.92	1.65	8.44	1.09	1.11	0.54	8.47	8.81	0.00
2000-01	51.04	50.51	63.01	0.40	0.42	0.00	2.65	2.17	13.41	1.03	1.06	0.27	8.70	9.05	0.79
2001-02	48.99	48.48	59.53	0.50	0.53	0.00	3.41	2.74	17.51	0.95	1.00	0.00	8.92	9.27	1.57
2002-03	46.53	45.61	61.36	0.73	0.76	0.35	3.92	3.02	18.18	0.98	1.04	0.00	8.24	8.69	1.02
2003-04	44.12	42.70	62.43	0.95	0.98	0.57	4.37	3.27	18.50	1.02	1.09	0.00	7.54	8.08	0.59
2004-05	50.27	47.46	78.76	0.61	0.65	0.22	3.14	2.64	8.02	0.84	0.90	0.26	6.53	7.16	0.54
2005-06	56.62	52.40	89.44	0.25	0.28	0.00	1.87	1.96	1.13	0.67	0.70	0.43	5.49	6.13	0.50
2006-07	51.71	46.81	88.39	1.00	1.13	0.00	2.22	2.27	1.86	0.72	0.81	0.03	6.81	7.58	1.06
2007-08	49.51	46.14	84.26	0.82	0.90	0.00	2.33	2.51	0.52	0.95	1.04	0.06	5.94	6.45	0.73
2008-09	49.25	45.75	82.41	0.57	0.63	0.00	3.47	3.41	4.02	1.27	1.41	0.00	6.29	6.93	0.26
2009-10	50.84	47.16	84.15	0.75	0.82	0.13	4.35	4.19	5.79	1.03	1.14	0.00	5.37	5.92	0.38
2010-11	52.97	50.23	83.06	0.53	0.57	0.00	4.08	3.63	8.96	0.66	0.72	0.08	6.41	6.98	0.09

Table 4.5a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Industry Divisions - Balochistan Overall (%)

Years	Wholesale and Retail Trade and Restaurants/Hotels			Transport, Storage and Communications			Financing, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Activities			Community, Social and Personal Services			Activities not Adequately Defined		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	11.09	11.50	4.87	5.28	5.60	0.40	0.33	0.36	0.00	14.13	12.88	32.66	0.08	0.08	0.00
1991-92	13.03	13.34	6.56	6.39	6.58	2.37	0.31	0.33	0.00	13.10	12.76	19.98	0.09	0.07	0.52
1992-93	13.15	13.64	3.15	5.69	5.95	0.28	0.38	0.40	0.00	12.33	12.09	17.57	0.10	0.06	0.90
1993-94	13.27	13.76	2.65	5.51	5.76	0.00	0.42	0.44	0.00	11.64	11.73	9.48	0.05	0.05	0.00
1994-95	12.17	12.68	5.67	8.26	8.57	4.37	0.32	0.34	0.09	14.57	14.56	16.32	0.01	0.01	0.00
1995-96	12.85	13.35	4.25	7.84	8.14	2.74	0.25	0.26	0.06	14.02	13.94	16.65	0.00	0.00	0.00
1996-97	13.47	13.94	2.27	7.47	7.76	0.42	0.17	0.18	0.00	13.53	13.37	17.46	0.00	0.00	0.00
1997-98	13.01	13.72	1.35	7.02	7.19	4.16	0.23	0.24	0.00	11.34	11.64	6.45	0.00	0.00	0.00
1998-99	12.22	12.78	1.35	6.95	7.16	2.86	0.34	0.36	0.00	13.80	13.88	12.36	0.00	0.00	0.00
1999-00	11.42	11.83	1.35	6.88	7.13	0.94	0.45	0.46	0.00	16.27	16.07	21.18	0.00	0.00	0.00
2000-01	12.64	13.12	1.79	7.27	7.56	0.68	0.42	0.44	0.00	15.85	15.66	20.05	0.00	0.00	0.00
2001-02	13.80	14.36	2.18	7.64	7.98	0.46	0.42	0.44	0.00	15.36	15.20	18.75	0.00	0.00	0.00
2002-03	14.69	15.51	1.61	7.83	8.28	0.49	0.57	0.59	0.26	16.51	16.50	16.73	0.01	0.01	0.00
2003-04	15.63	16.75	1.26	7.96	8.54	0.55	0.73	0.75	0.46	17.68	17.84	15.65	0.01	0.01	0.00
2004-05	14.62	15.96	1.80	7.30	8.00	0.59	0.60	0.65	0.19	16.08	16.78	9.62	0.01	0.01	0.00
2005-06	13.57	15.04	2.14	6.60	7.37	0.62	0.48	0.54	0.03	14.45	15.57	5.74	0.01	0.01	0.00
2006-07	15.27	17.10	1.50	5.98	6.74	0.30	0.64	0.72	0.05	15.64	16.81	6.88	0.00	0.00	0.00
2007-08	17.38	18.77	3.12	6.14	6.70	0.40	0.71	0.77	0.05	16.18	16.70	10.86	0.03	0.03	0.00
2008-09	17.44	19.15	1.22	6.23	6.87	0.16	0.79	0.83	0.32	14.69	15.01	11.63	0.00	0.00	0.00
2009-10	17.58	19.46	0.56	6.05	6.67	0.40	0.63	0.67	0.26	13.40	13.96	8.33	0.00	0.00	0.00
2010-11	17.17	18.62	1.31	4.97	5.42	0.07	0.66	0.71	0.13	12.55	13.12	6.31	0.00	0.00	0.00

Table 4.5b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Industry Divisions - Balochistan Urban (%)

Years	Agriculture, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing			Mining and Quarrying			Manufacturing			Electricity, Gas and Water			Construction		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	11.82	12.48	0.00	0.71	0.75	0.00	8.47	8.09	15.36	2.21	2.34	0.00	6.69	6.96	1.94
1991-92	9.29	9.66	3.10	0.52	0.55	0.00	8.31	7.67	18.85	1.69	1.80	0.00	6.16	6.54	0.00
1992-93	8.40	8.50	6.82	0.15	0.16	0.00	7.48	7.54	6.51	2.86	3.05	0.00	8.26	8.82	0.00
1993-94	8.04	8.06	7.03	0.75	0.77	0.00	6.48	6.26	14.13	2.57	2.65	0.00	6.84	7.03	0.00
1994-95	11.53	11.59	9.78	0.12	0.12	0.00	4.93	4.65	12.67	1.72	1.78	0.00	8.97	9.00	8.13
1995-96	10.75	10.92	6.21	1.06	1.10	0.00	5.05	4.85	10.22	1.81	1.88	0.00	9.37	9.53	5.29
1996-97	9.98	10.25	2.80	2.01	2.08	0.00	5.16	5.06	7.88	1.90	1.98	0.00	9.77	10.05	2.58
1997-98	8.98	9.16	0.00	0.47	0.47	0.00	3.62	3.69	0.00	1.97	2.01	0.00	10.91	11.13	0.00
1998-99	7.28	7.55	0.00	0.37	0.39	0.00	4.55	4.31	11.03	2.44	2.45	1.94	9.80	10.16	0.00
1999-00	5.58	5.88	0.00	0.28	0.30	0.00	5.48	4.96	15.29	2.90	2.92	2.69	8.68	9.15	0.00
2000-01	7.25	7.56	0.73	0.49	0.52	0.00	7.35	6.97	15.45	2.54	2.59	1.55	8.53	8.76	3.62
2001-02	8.94	9.22	1.70	0.71	0.74	0.00	9.23	8.98	15.60	2.18	2.26	0.00	8.37	8.37	8.47
2002-03	8.93	8.95	8.47	0.57	0.60	0.00	8.18	8.01	11.68	2.61	2.74	0.00	7.58	7.78	3.52
2003-04	8.91	8.67	13.29	0.44	0.46	0.00	7.12	7.02	8.88	3.04	3.22	0.00	6.80	7.18	0.00
2004-05	9.39	9.00	17.04	0.49	0.51	0.00	6.67	6.56	8.78	2.62	2.75	0.00	6.88	7.21	0.61
2005-06	9.88	9.33	21.50	0.54	0.56	0.00	6.21	6.09	8.65	2.19	2.29	0.00	6.97	7.23	1.34
2006-07	11.13	9.62	39.89	0.67	0.71	0.00	6.03	6.26	1.54	1.60	1.67	0.34	7.68	7.95	2.38
2007-08	10.30	9.04	32.75	0.38	0.40	0.00	6.72	6.99	1.90	2.36	2.47	0.43	8.74	9.18	0.96
2008-09	11.89	10.07	38.66	0.66	0.70	0.00	8.54	8.42	10.40	1.68	1.80	0.00	8.42	8.97	0.32
2009-10	12.48	10.17	43.07	0.78	0.82	0.30	10.18	10.21	9.87	2.20	2.37	0.00	7.15	7.62	0.92
2010-11	14.05	12.26	45.27	0.55	0.58	0.00	8.99	8.81	12.04	1.40	1.45	0.51	8.98	9.46	0.61

Table 4.5b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Industry Divisions - Balochistan Urban (%)

Years	Wholesale and Retail Trade and Restaurants/Hotels			Transport, Storage and Communications			Financing, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Activities			Community, Social and Personal Services			Activities not Adequately Defined		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	26.24	27.16	9.84	11.34	11.87	1.92	1.94	2.05	0.00	30.56	28.31	70.95	0.00	0.00	0.00
1991-92	27.54	28.23	16.32	10.31	10.79	2.50	1.18	1.25	0.00	34.39	33.04	56.48	0.60	0.47	2.75
1992-93	26.35	27.37	11.17	10.73	11.36	1.32	1.40	1.50	0.00	34.19	31.51	74.19	0.18	0.19	0.00
1993-94	32.04	32.43	18.16	12.61	12.96	0.00	1.33	1.37	0.00	29.01	28.12	60.69	0.35	0.36	0.00
1994-95	31.50	32.43	5.75	10.25	10.55	1.71	1.63	1.65	1.00	29.36	28.21	60.97	0.00	0.00	0.00
1995-96	30.29	31.13	7.45	10.79	11.12	2.08	1.25	1.28	0.49	29.62	28.19	68.28	0.00	0.00	0.00
1996-97	29.08	29.84	9.07	11.34	11.68	2.44	0.87	0.90	0.00	29.89	28.17	75.24	0.00	0.00	0.00
1997-98	30.59	31.00	10.48	12.63	12.74	7.18	1.14	1.16	0.00	29.70	28.64	82.34	0.00	0.00	0.00
1998-99	28.58	29.33	7.83	12.09	12.46	2.02	1.35	1.40	0.00	33.55	31.96	77.21	0.00	0.00	0.00
1999-00	26.56	27.62	6.77	11.55	12.16	0.00	1.56	1.64	0.00	37.41	35.40	74.91	0.00	0.00	0.00
2000-01	26.39	27.23	8.17	11.25	11.77	0.00	1.90	1.99	0.00	34.29	32.62	70.48	0.00	0.00	0.00
2001-02	26.22	26.86	10.01	10.94	11.38	0.00	2.25	2.34	0.00	31.16	29.85	64.22	0.00	0.00	0.00
2002-03	27.91	28.83	8.80	9.66	10.02	2.01	2.28	2.31	1.68	32.25	30.73	63.83	0.03	0.03	0.00
2003-04	29.61	30.83	7.94	8.37	8.65	3.45	2.32	2.28	2.88	33.33	31.62	63.56	0.06	0.06	0.00
2004-05	29.95	30.93	11.02	9.54	9.82	4.12	1.94	1.95	1.73	32.48	31.23	56.69	0.04	0.04	0.00
2005-06	30.30	31.03	14.69	10.70	10.97	4.92	1.57	1.63	0.36	31.63	30.84	48.43	0.02	0.02	0.00
2006-07	28.33	29.48	6.14	9.17	9.56	1.61	1.84	1.91	0.61	33.54	32.81	47.47	0.02	0.02	0.00
2007-08	29.93	31.41	3.79	9.16	9.59	1.53	1.98	2.07	0.39	30.41	28.84	58.37	0.02	0.02	0.00
2008-09	33.11	35.03	4.94	8.47	8.97	1.07	2.32	2.47	0.00	24.92	23.58	44.67	0.00	0.00	0.00
2009-10	33.16	35.55	1.53	7.12	7.46	2.65	1.95	1.97	1.73	24.96	23.84	39.88	0.00	0.00	0.00
2010-11	33.22	34.71	7.28	6.37	6.71	0.48	2.31	2.39	0.86	24.12	23.62	32.94	0.00	0.00	0.00

Table 4.5c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Industry Divisions - Balochistan Rural (%)

Years	Agriculture, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing			Mining and Quarrying			Manufacturing			Electricity, Gas and Water			Construction		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	66.83	68.07	47.88	0.02	0.02	0.00	2.57	1.59	16.79	1.07	1.14	0.00	4.49	4.59	2.91
1991-92	67.32	67.97	52.73	0.39	0.40	0.00	2.89	1.76	27.45	0.54	0.56	0.00	3.23	3.30	1.60
1992-93	64.33	64.15	69.73	0.12	0.12	0.00	6.38	5.53	25.79	0.97	1.02	0.00	4.00	4.18	0.00
1993-94	69.45	68.63	84.71	0.11	0.11	0.00	1.95	1.59	9.17	0.31	0.33	0.00	4.25	4.46	0.00
1994-95	61.77	62.57	57.67	0.16	0.18	0.00	2.30	1.11	19.61	0.46	0.49	0.00	6.88	7.38	0.55
1995-96	62.62	62.53	69.08	0.48	0.51	0.00	1.79	1.12	14.08	0.54	0.57	0.00	7.19	7.58	0.77
1996-97	63.46	62.47	87.02	0.80	0.83	0.00	1.29	1.12	5.39	0.63	0.65	0.00	7.49	7.76	1.11
1997-98	65.34	63.65	89.74	0.17	0.19	0.00	1.71	1.69	2.05	0.22	0.24	0.00	8.58	9.10	1.08
1998-99	63.62	62.37	87.79	0.24	0.25	0.00	1.49	1.37	3.75	0.49	0.52	0.00	8.50	8.93	0.69
1999-00	61.89	61.03	84.37	0.30	0.31	0.00	1.27	1.06	6.72	0.76	0.79	0.00	8.43	8.75	0.00
2000-01	59.78	59.07	76.11	0.38	0.40	0.00	1.71	1.22	12.98	0.72	0.75	0.00	8.74	9.11	0.20
2001-02	57.69	57.09	69.69	0.46	0.48	0.00	2.15	1.37	17.85	0.69	0.72	0.00	9.04	9.47	0.36
2002-03	55.74	54.74	70.93	0.77	0.80	0.41	2.87	1.78	19.36	0.58	0.61	0.00	8.40	8.92	0.57
2003-04	53.74	52.24	71.70	1.09	1.13	0.67	3.61	2.21	20.31	0.46	0.50	0.00	7.74	8.33	0.70
2004-05	61.22	58.43	86.54	0.64	0.68	0.25	2.19	1.53	7.92	0.36	0.37	0.29	6.44	7.14	0.53
2005-06	68.91	64.86	95.50	0.17	0.20	0.00	0.72	0.77	0.45	0.26	0.23	0.47	5.10	5.81	0.42
2006-07	62.08	57.26	92.96	1.09	1.25	0.00	1.25	1.15	1.89	0.50	0.57	0.00	6.59	7.48	0.94
2007-08	60.17	56.73	91.85	0.95	1.05	0.00	1.14	1.23	0.31	0.56	0.62	0.00	5.18	5.67	0.69
2008-09	60.00	56.48	90.03	0.54	0.61	0.00	2.01	1.91	2.91	1.16	1.29	0.00	5.68	6.31	0.25
2009-10	61.14	57.50	91.36	0.74	0.82	0.10	2.79	2.51	5.07	0.71	0.80	0.00	4.90	5.45	0.28
2010-11	64.27	61.71	89.56	0.52	0.57	0.00	2.65	2.07	8.43	0.45	0.49	0.00	5.66	6.23	0.00

Table 4.5c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Industry Divisions - Balochistan Rural (%)

Years	Wholesale and Retail Trades and Restaurants/Hotels			Transport, Storage and Communications			Financing, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Activities			Community, Social and Personal Services			Activities not Adequately Defined		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	8.81	9.12	4.26	4.37	4.65	0.22	0.09	0.10	0.00	11.66	10.53	27.94	0.09	0.09	0.00
1991-92	10.46	10.74	4.31	5.70	5.85	2.34	0.16	0.16	0.00	9.33	9.22	11.56	0.00	0.00	0.00
1992-93	10.77	11.21	0.99	4.78	4.99	0.00	0.20	0.21	0.00	8.38	8.65	2.34	0.09	0.04	1.15
1993-94	10.34	10.78	1.26	4.40	4.61	0.00	0.28	0.29	0.00	8.92	9.11	4.87	0.00	0.00	0.00
1994-95	8.60	8.88	5.66	7.89	8.19	4.64	0.08	0.08	0.00	11.85	11.94	11.87	0.01	0.01	0.00
1995-96	9.27	9.61	3.80	7.23	7.51	2.84	0.04	0.05	0.00	10.82	10.94	9.43	0.01	0.01	0.00
1996-97	9.92	10.30	0.88	6.59	6.86	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	9.81	9.99	5.59	0.00	0.00	0.00
1997-98	9.85	10.47	0.85	6.01	6.15	3.99	0.07	0.07	0.00	8.05	8.45	2.29	0.00	0.00	0.00
1998-99	9.26	9.73	0.54	6.02	6.19	2.97	0.15	0.16	0.00	10.22	10.55	4.27	0.00	0.00	0.00
1999-00	8.66	8.99	0.00	6.03	6.22	1.17	0.24	0.25	0.00	12.41	12.59	7.74	0.00	0.00	0.00
2000-01	9.89	10.31	0.45	6.48	6.73	0.82	0.13	0.14	0.00	12.17	12.29	9.44	0.00	0.00	0.00
2001-02	11.11	11.62	0.80	6.92	7.23	0.54	0.02	0.02	0.00	11.93	11.98	10.76	0.00	0.00	0.00
2002-03	11.45	12.19	0.31	7.38	7.85	0.21	0.15	0.16	0.00	12.65	12.95	8.21	0.00	0.00	0.00
2003-04	11.81	12.80	0.00	7.85	8.51	0.00	0.29	0.32	0.00	13.40	13.97	6.61	0.00	0.00	0.00
2004-05	10.51	11.69	0.63	6.70	7.49	0.15	0.24	0.27	0.00	11.69	12.66	3.69	0.00	0.00	0.00
2005-06	9.18	10.42	1.01	5.52	6.33	0.24	0.19	0.22	0.00	9.93	11.15	1.93	0.01	0.01	0.00
2006-07	11.93	13.63	1.07	5.16	5.94	0.18	0.34	0.39	0.00	11.07	12.32	3.06	0.00	0.00	0.00
2007-08	13.97	15.16	3.02	5.32	5.88	0.24	0.36	0.40	0.00	12.31	13.24	3.86	0.03	0.03	0.00
2008-09	12.93	14.38	0.57	5.58	6.24	0.00	0.35	0.34	0.38	11.75	12.44	5.87	0.00	0.00	0.00
2009-10	13.40	14.96	0.39	5.76	6.45	0.00	0.27	0.30	0.00	10.30	11.20	2.79	0.00	0.00	0.00
2010-11	12.51	13.75	0.28	4.56	5.03	0.00	0.18	0.20	0.00	9.19	9.95	1.74	0.00	0.00	0.00

5 EMPLOYMENT BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUPS

The indicator of employment by occupation classifies jobs into 9 broad occupational categories classified according to the Pakistan Standard Classification of Occupations (based on the International Standard Classification of Occupations). Occupation means the description of job or the type of work done by the persons employed irrespective of the industry or their status in employment. Among the 9 occupational categories given below, categories one to three constitute 'highly skilled jobs', categories four to eight 'skilled jobs' and category nine 'unskilled jobs'. The 9 categories are:

1. Legislators, senior officials and managers
2. Professionals
3. Technicians and associate professionals
4. Clerks
5. Service workers and shop and market sales workers
6. Skilled agricultural and fishery workers
7. Craft and related trades workers
8. Plant and machine operators and assemblers
9. Elementary (unskilled) occupations

This section presents data on persons employed under each occupational category as a percentage of total employment. In 2010-11, the share of employed persons working as legislators and senior officials/managers was 11.9 percent, professionals 1.9 percent, technicians and associate professionals 5.6 percent, clerks 1.3 percent, service workers and shop/market sales workers 4.7 percent, skilled agricultural/fishery workers 39 percent, craft/related trades workers 15.4 percent, plant and machine operators/assemblers 3.7 percent and elementary (unskilled) occupations 16.6 percent. The data also indicate that during 1997-98 to 2010-11, the proportion of jobs related to legislators and senior officials/managers, technicians and associate professionals, and craft/related trades workers has slightly increased; skilled agricultural/fishery workers declined while the rest remained roughly the same.

Employed females were concentrated in occupations like skilled agricultural/fishery workers, craft/related trades workers, elementary (unskilled) occupations and technicians/associate professionals. However, employed males, in addition to these sectors, also had occupations like legislators and senior officials/managers, plant and machine operators/assemblers, service workers and shop/market sales workers.

Table 5.1a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Occupational Groups - Pakistan Overall (%)

Years	Legislators and Senior Officials / Managers			Professionals			Technicians and Associate Professionals			Clerks		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	9.26	10.30	2.02	3.59	3.17	6.51	2.87	2.69	4.10	2.97	3.34	0.42
1997-98	10.30	11.62	1.71	3.17	2.94	4.62	3.11	2.91	4.41	1.94	2.18	0.39
1998-99	10.89	12.31	2.04	2.73	2.61	3.43	3.73	3.44	5.50	1.78	2.02	0.31
1999-00	11.48	13.01	2.35	2.31	2.30	2.39	4.34	3.99	6.47	1.63	1.86	0.25
2000-01	11.74	13.34	2.15	2.24	2.19	2.51	4.65	4.04	8.31	1.72	1.96	0.30
2001-02	11.94	13.59	1.97	2.17	2.09	2.64	4.95	4.08	10.21	1.80	2.04	0.37
2002-03	12.02	13.88	1.74	2.13	2.10	2.31	5.05	4.19	9.79	1.77	2.03	0.31
2003-04	12.09	14.17	1.55	2.09	2.10	2.02	5.14	4.29	9.46	1.73	2.02	0.26
2004-05	12.42	14.67	1.94	1.93	1.99	1.63	5.27	4.48	8.97	1.63	1.91	0.31
2005-06	12.74	15.16	2.28	1.76	1.87	1.28	5.40	4.66	8.56	1.52	1.79	0.35
2006-07	12.99	15.54	2.31	1.73	1.88	1.09	5.26	4.63	7.91	1.52	1.82	0.24
2007-08	13.41	16.19	2.02	1.55	1.73	0.83	5.60	5.21	7.22	1.73	2.11	0.19
2008-09	13.08	15.98	1.86	1.83	1.97	1.29	5.68	5.11	7.89	1.44	1.77	0.14
2010-10	12.63	15.50	1.99	1.94	2.07	1.47	5.41	5.05	6.73	1.40	1.74	0.14
2010-11	11.87	14.69	1.80	1.89	1.99	1.54	5.60	5.16	7.16	1.31	1.64	0.16

Table 5.1a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Occupational Groups - Pakistan Overall (%)

Years	Service Workers and Shop / Market Sales Workers			Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers			Craft and Related Trades Workers			Plant and Machine Operators / Assemblers			Elementary (Unskilled) Occupations		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	8.05	8.56	4.50	35.71	33.65	49.92	9.74	9.86	8.96	4.77	5.40	0.35	23.04	23.02	23.23
1997-98	5.91	6.64	1.15	42.10	38.96	62.52	12.69	13.12	9.85	3.86	4.37	0.49	16.94	17.24	15.01
1998-99	5.08	5.78	0.72	41.96	39.06	59.97	13.79	14.49	9.45	3.62	4.15	0.35	16.42	16.13	18.24
1999-00	4.27	4.93	0.33	41.80	39.17	57.55	14.86	15.83	9.06	3.41	3.94	0.22	15.90	15.00	21.30
2000-01	4.94	5.63	0.78	38.39	36.15	51.81	15.49	16.15	11.57	3.75	4.35	0.21	17.08	16.23	22.17
2001-02	5.62	6.34	1.26	35.08	33.24	46.24	16.09	16.42	14.07	4.10	4.74	0.20	18.25	17.46	23.04
2002-03	5.33	6.11	0.99	35.81	33.36	49.38	15.99	16.32	14.15	4.01	4.70	0.17	17.90	17.34	21.02
2003-04	5.04	5.88	0.77	36.55	33.46	52.21	15.90	16.21	14.28	3.91	4.66	0.15	17.55	17.21	19.30
2004-05	5.07	5.98	0.81	37.05	33.00	55.94	15.94	16.24	14.50	4.16	5.01	0.22	16.54	16.78	15.46
2005-06	5.09	6.08	0.85	37.59	32.50	59.47	15.96	16.25	14.73	4.40	5.36	0.28	15.53	16.31	12.19
2006-07	5.47	6.58	0.82	38.40	32.36	63.71	15.49	16.26	12.28	4.29	5.27	0.16	14.85	15.67	11.41
2007-08	4.85	5.89	0.60	39.28	32.60	66.56	15.41	16.26	11.93	4.25	5.25	0.15	13.92	14.76	10.47
2008-09	4.81	5.94	0.43	39.48	32.64	66.09	14.79	15.50	12.03	4.29	5.37	0.11	14.60	15.74	10.17
2010-10	4.83	5.93	0.75	39.52	32.01	67.41	14.98	15.99	11.23	4.03	5.09	0.12	15.25	16.62	10.14
2010-11	4.65	5.82	0.45	38.99	31.24	66.67	15.38	16.60	11.02	3.70	4.72	0.05	16.61	18.15	11.11

Table 5.1b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Occupational Groups - Pakistan Urban (%)

Years	Legislators and Senior Officials / Managers			Professionals			Technicians and Associate Professionals			Clerks		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	17.58	18.63	5.17	6.47	5.15	22.04	4.89	4.12	13.93	5.71	6.05	1.77
1997-98	21.68	22.92	5.42	6.20	5.12	20.30	5.41	4.58	16.25	4.63	4.83	1.93
1998-99	22.33	23.73	5.56	5.31	4.44	15.63	6.36	5.19	20.29	4.26	4.49	1.51
1999-00	22.99	24.57	5.72	4.45	3.77	11.86	7.32	5.83	23.58	3.86	4.11	1.15
2000-01	21.91	23.60	5.01	4.21	3.62	10.12	7.48	5.73	25.09	3.77	4.03	1.26
2001-02	20.77	22.52	4.48	4.01	3.49	8.81	7.67	5.65	26.51	3.66	3.90	1.36
2002-03	21.15	23.10	3.49	3.94	3.53	7.67	8.15	5.99	27.72	3.63	3.89	1.31
2003-04	21.54	23.69	2.55	3.87	3.56	6.60	8.62	6.33	28.90	3.60	3.86	1.27
2004-05	21.88	24.02	4.05	3.67	3.41	5.87	8.60	6.41	26.86	3.46	3.71	1.41
2005-06	22.22	24.34	5.43	3.48	3.26	5.21	8.58	6.50	25.08	3.33	3.55	1.54
2006-07	23.38	25.36	6.14	3.31	3.18	4.44	8.74	6.52	28.13	2.96	3.15	1.28
2007-08	24.58	26.40	6.30	3.22	3.12	4.22	8.81	7.12	25.82	3.78	4.03	1.25
2008-09	24.72	27.07	5.38	3.88	3.62	6.09	9.37	6.99	29.02	3.07	3.35	0.72
2010-10	23.50	25.55	5.99	3.95	3.57	7.24	9.16	7.35	24.55	3.04	3.31	0.74
2010-11	21.98	24.12	4.96	3.79	3.37	7.17	9.65	7.52	26.57	2.81	3.04	0.99

Table 5.1b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Occupational Groups - Pakistan Urban (%)

Years	Service Workers and Shop / Market Sales Workers			Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers			Craft and Related Trades Workers			Plant and Machine Operators / Assemblers			Elementary (Unskilled) Occupations		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	13.49	13.57	12.53	3.93	3.90	4.28	17.58	17.33	20.53	6.93	7.40	1.35	23.42	23.86	18.28
1997-98	10.52	10.96	4.67	4.67	4.57	5.99	21.88	22.02	20.02	6.45	6.85	1.20	18.57	18.13	24.38
1998-99	9.28	9.82	2.79	4.72	4.61	6.06	24.68	24.79	23.48	5.95	6.38	0.82	17.11	16.56	23.68
1999-00	8.07	8.70	1.17	4.80	4.68	6.09	27.49	27.58	26.46	5.46	5.92	0.51	15.56	14.87	23.04
2000-01	8.95	9.55	2.91	4.71	4.51	6.76	27.11	27.02	28.03	5.39	5.91	0.27	16.45	16.09	20.09
2001-02	9.81	10.40	4.38	4.66	4.37	7.36	26.74	26.46	29.30	5.34	5.91	0.08	17.33	17.29	17.73
2002-03	9.38	10.03	3.51	4.64	4.40	6.82	26.39	26.02	29.75	5.48	6.05	0.31	17.23	16.99	19.44
2003-04	8.96	9.67	2.68	4.61	4.42	6.29	26.06	25.60	30.23	5.62	6.20	0.53	17.12	16.68	20.97
2004-05	8.90	9.61	2.97	5.13	4.72	8.59	26.04	25.28	32.37	5.86	6.49	0.64	16.44	16.35	17.14
2005-06	8.85	9.56	3.24	5.65	5.02	10.69	26.02	24.95	34.41	6.11	6.79	0.74	15.75	16.01	13.68
2006-07	10.01	10.79	3.15	5.66	4.66	14.44	24.70	24.57	25.88	6.28	6.93	0.59	14.97	14.86	15.98
2007-08	8.84	9.44	2.78	5.56	4.75	13.76	25.23	24.70	30.60	6.00	6.56	0.39	13.99	13.90	14.94
2008-09	8.63	9.45	1.84	5.14	4.28	12.29	23.89	23.37	28.26	5.49	6.12	0.29	15.80	15.76	16.11
2010-10	9.11	9.79	3.32	5.17	4.38	11.87	23.93	23.46	27.83	5.65	6.27	0.36	16.50	16.32	18.04
2010-11	8.42	9.21	2.12	5.60	4.30	15.94	25.31	25.21	26.10	5.04	5.65	0.18	17.40	17.58	15.93

Table 5.1c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Occupational Groups - Pakistan Rural (%)

Years	Legislators and Senior Officials / Managers			Professionals			Technicians and Associate Professionals			Clerks		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
	1996-97	5.46	6.20	1.26	2.28	2.19	2.78	1.95	1.99	1.74	1.72	2.00
1997-98	5.23	6.05	0.99	1.82	1.87	1.56	2.08	2.08	2.10	0.74	0.87	0.09
1998-99	5.98	6.90	1.33	1.62	1.74	0.98	2.60	2.62	2.52	0.72	0.85	0.07
1999-00	6.71	7.74	1.65	1.42	1.62	0.43	3.11	3.14	2.93	0.70	0.83	0.06
2000-01	7.24	8.39	1.46	1.36	1.50	0.66	3.39	3.22	4.25	0.81	0.96	0.07
2001-02	7.77	9.04	1.26	1.30	1.38	0.91	3.67	3.28	5.63	0.92	1.09	0.08
2002-03	7.69	9.09	1.28	1.27	1.35	0.89	3.58	3.25	5.07	0.88	1.06	0.04
2003-04	7.60	9.12	1.30	1.24	1.33	0.88	3.49	3.21	4.61	0.84	1.04	0.00
2004-05	7.95	9.68	1.42	1.10	1.23	0.61	3.70	3.45	4.66	0.76	0.95	0.04
2005-06	8.30	10.26	1.54	0.96	1.13	0.37	3.91	3.68	4.69	0.68	0.85	0.07
2006-07	8.24	10.28	1.54	1.01	1.19	0.42	3.67	3.62	3.84	0.86	1.11	0.04
2007-08	8.43	10.72	1.31	0.81	0.99	0.27	4.18	4.18	4.16	0.82	1.08	0.02
2008-09	7.79	9.99	1.17	0.90	1.08	0.34	4.00	4.09	3.73	0.69	0.91	0.03
2010-10	7.70	9.98	1.26	1.03	1.25	0.41	3.70	3.79	3.46	0.66	0.88	0.03
2010-11	7.33	9.56	1.21	1.04	1.24	0.48	3.78	3.87	3.52	0.64	0.88	0.00

Table 5.1c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Occupational Groups - Pakistan Rural (%)

Years	Service Workers and Shop / Market Sales Workers			Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers			Craft and Related Trades Workers			Plant and Machine Operators / Assemblers			Elementary (Unskilled) Occupations		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
	1996-97	5.57	6.09	2.58	50.20	48.34	60.88	6.17	6.17	6.18	3.78	4.42	0.10	22.87	22.60
1997-98	3.86	4.51	0.46	58.74	55.89	73.55	8.60	8.74	7.86	2.70	3.16	0.36	16.21	16.80	13.18
1998-99	3.27	3.86	0.30	57.94	55.40	70.81	9.11	9.60	6.63	2.63	3.10	0.25	16.13	15.93	17.15
1999-00	2.70	3.21	0.15	57.15	54.91	68.21	9.62	10.46	5.45	2.55	3.04	0.15	16.04	15.05	20.94
2000-01	3.17	3.74	0.26	53.29	51.42	62.73	10.35	10.90	7.58	3.03	3.59	0.19	17.35	16.30	22.67
2001-02	3.64	4.27	0.38	49.45	47.94	57.19	11.06	11.31	9.78	3.51	4.14	0.23	18.68	17.54	24.54
2002-03	3.40	4.07	0.33	50.60	48.42	60.59	11.06	11.28	10.04	3.31	4.00	0.14	18.22	17.52	21.43
2003-04	3.17	3.87	0.29	51.75	48.87	63.66	11.05	11.24	10.30	3.10	3.84	0.05	17.76	17.49	18.88
2004-05	3.26	4.04	0.29	52.11	48.07	67.35	11.17	11.43	10.19	3.36	4.22	0.12	16.59	17.00	15.06
2005-06	3.33	4.21	0.29	52.52	47.20	70.89	11.26	11.59	10.12	3.60	4.59	0.18	15.43	16.47	11.85
2006-07	3.39	4.32	0.35	53.37	47.19	73.61	11.29	11.82	9.54	3.38	4.39	0.08	14.79	16.10	10.50
2007-08	3.07	3.99	0.24	54.29	47.51	75.25	11.04	11.74	8.86	3.47	4.55	0.11	13.89	15.23	9.73
2008-09	3.07	4.04	0.15	55.09	47.95	76.70	10.65	11.25	8.84	3.75	4.97	0.07	14.06	15.73	9.00
2010-10	2.89	3.82	0.27	55.11	47.18	77.57	10.92	11.88	8.19	3.30	4.44	0.08	14.68	16.79	8.70
2010-11	2.95	3.98	0.14	53.97	45.88	76.19	10.93	11.93	8.19	3.10	4.21	0.03	16.26	18.46	10.21

Table 5.2a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Occupational Groups - Punjab Overall (%)

Years	Legislators and Senior Officials / Managers			Professionals			Technicians and Associate Professionals			Clerks		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	7.23	8.27	1.97	3.20	2.77	5.39	2.28	2.04	3.48	2.87	3.39	0.29
1997-98	8.82	10.31	1.60	2.66	2.53	3.24	2.84	2.54	4.31	1.63	1.93	0.22
1998-99	9.70	11.28	2.12	2.43	2.38	2.70	3.25	2.88	5.01	1.38	1.62	0.20
1999-00	10.56	12.24	2.63	2.21	2.22	2.17	3.65	3.22	5.68	1.13	1.32	0.19
2000-01	10.92	12.86	2.23	2.05	2.04	2.10	4.02	3.31	7.17	1.28	1.51	0.20
2001-02	11.26	13.46	1.86	1.88	1.85	2.02	4.38	3.40	8.58	1.43	1.71	0.22
2002-03	11.37	13.82	1.77	1.80	1.83	1.70	4.42	3.56	7.79	1.44	1.77	0.16
2003-04	11.47	14.18	1.70	1.72	1.80	1.43	4.46	3.73	7.12	1.45	1.82	0.11
2004-05	11.81	14.71	2.05	1.65	1.80	1.18	4.69	3.90	7.33	1.37	1.72	0.20
2005-06	12.14	15.25	2.38	1.59	1.79	0.95	4.91	4.07	7.54	1.28	1.61	0.27
2006-07	11.99	15.17	2.35	1.57	1.76	1.00	4.42	3.74	6.50	1.22	1.58	0.15
2007-08	12.21	15.13	2.32	1.51	1.72	0.81	5.24	4.66	7.20	1.51	1.91	0.15
2008-09	12.19	15.27	2.15	1.73	1.96	0.97	5.12	4.39	7.49	1.22	1.55	0.13
2010-10	11.78	15.06	2.19	1.80	1.97	1.28	4.71	4.21	6.14	1.12	1.46	0.13
2010-11	10.90	14.02	2.09	1.75	1.86	1.44	4.92	4.47	6.18	0.86	1.13	0.10

Table 5.2a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Occupational Groups - Punjab Overall (%)

Years	Service Workers and Shop / Market Sales Workers			Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers			Craft and Related Trades Workers			Plant and Machine Operators / Assemblers			Elementary (Unskilled) Occupations		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	7.93	8.55	4.77	35.80	33.23	48.79	9.97	10.07	9.48	4.42	5.24	0.27	26.30	26.44	25.56
1997-98	5.42	6.31	1.10	42.35	38.49	61.10	14.25	14.89	11.10	3.24	3.82	0.42	18.79	19.15	17.04
1998-99	4.62	5.44	0.69	42.45	39.29	57.61	15.35	16.37	10.42	3.09	3.67	0.31	17.74	17.07	20.96
1999-00	3.82	4.57	0.30	42.55	40.07	54.28	16.43	17.84	9.76	2.94	3.51	0.21	16.71	15.01	24.76
2000-01	4.50	5.33	0.76	38.47	35.94	49.88	17.48	18.60	12.41	3.26	3.94	0.20	18.02	16.48	24.95
2001-02	5.19	6.12	1.21	34.44	31.75	45.91	18.51	19.35	14.90	3.58	4.37	0.19	19.34	17.99	25.11
2002-03	4.68	5.64	0.91	36.12	32.76	49.24	17.97	18.78	14.80	3.31	4.12	0.16	18.88	17.75	23.29
2003-04	4.16	5.14	0.65	37.82	33.79	52.34	17.44	18.18	14.76	3.05	3.86	0.13	18.42	17.50	21.73
2004-05	4.32	5.39	0.71	37.93	32.65	55.64	17.84	18.56	15.40	3.48	4.46	0.17	16.92	16.85	17.15
2005-06	4.47	5.66	0.77	38.05	31.44	58.78	18.24	18.94	16.03	3.91	5.09	0.21	15.41	16.15	13.05
2006-07	4.61	5.89	0.74	39.77	32.15	62.90	17.87	19.27	13.60	3.61	4.78	0.08	14.93	15.70	12.62
2007-08	4.37	5.49	0.58	37.78	30.87	60.99	18.39	19.39	15.03	4.01	5.15	0.15	14.98	15.64	12.71
2008-09	4.56	5.83	0.42	38.51	31.61	61.06	17.07	17.71	14.99	4.03	5.24	0.08	15.59	16.46	12.76
2010-10	4.33	5.53	0.83	40.13	31.45	65.40	16.72	18.21	12.38	3.38	4.51	0.09	16.03	17.58	11.52
2010-11	4.16	5.49	0.43	39.14	30.14	64.49	17.50	19.37	12.24	3.24	4.38	0.03	17.54	19.15	12.99

Table 5.2b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Occupational Groups - Punjab Urban (%)

Years	Legislators and Senior Officials / Managers			Professionals			Technicians and Associate Professionals			Clerks		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	13.52	14.50	4.64	6.19	4.82	18.47	4.24	3.28	12.85	6.03	6.57	1.24
1997-98	19.87	21.33	4.64	5.27	4.45	13.76	5.28	4.09	17.71	4.21	4.50	1.26
1998-99	20.67	22.32	5.24	4.88	4.09	12.26	6.24	4.85	19.14	3.44	3.70	1.00
1999-00	21.48	23.34	5.74	4.49	3.71	11.01	7.19	5.64	20.33	2.66	2.88	0.78
2000-01	20.74	22.87	4.55	3.90	3.24	8.95	7.18	5.23	22.01	2.86	3.13	0.81
2001-02	20.00	22.38	3.57	3.32	2.75	7.27	7.17	4.80	23.52	3.05	3.37	0.83
2002-03	20.52	23.12	2.99	3.27	2.88	5.93	7.70	5.35	23.55	3.14	3.49	0.73
2003-04	21.04	23.87	2.44	3.22	3.01	4.64	8.23	5.90	23.57	3.22	3.61	0.63
2004-05	21.36	24.17	3.98	3.18	3.05	3.97	8.31	5.98	22.71	3.06	3.41	0.93
2005-06	21.67	24.46	5.38	3.13	3.09	3.38	8.39	6.05	22.00	2.90	3.19	1.20
2006-07	23.40	26.10	6.04	3.20	3.00	4.51	8.66	6.28	24.02	2.58	2.85	0.83
2007-08	22.18	24.25	6.24	3.28	3.18	4.02	9.32	7.44	23.79	3.34	3.65	0.91
2008-09	23.84	26.68	5.42	3.77	3.70	4.26	9.20	6.68	25.62	2.62	2.94	0.58
2010-10	22.70	25.30	5.92	3.65	3.26	6.14	8.93	6.91	21.87	2.44	2.72	0.66
2010-11	20.23	22.62	5.46	3.47	2.99	6.42	9.14	7.07	21.88	1.59	1.75	0.65

Table 5.2b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Occupational Groups - Punjab Urban (%)

Years	Service Workers and Shop / Market Sales Workers			Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers			Craft and Related Trades Workers			Plant and Machine Operators / Assemblers			Elementary (Unskilled) Occupations		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	13.75	13.63	14.89	4.05	3.96	4.85	17.01	16.33	23.14	6.61	7.21	1.25	28.60	29.72	18.47
1997-98	8.75	9.18	4.34	5.03	4.79	7.57	24.94	25.14	22.85	5.85	6.32	0.90	20.79	20.20	26.99
1998-99	8.04	8.64	2.43	5.46	5.27	7.30	27.72	27.86	26.33	5.56	6.07	0.75	18.01	17.21	25.43
1999-00	7.31	8.08	0.84	5.90	5.76	7.07	30.51	30.66	29.22	5.26	5.81	0.62	15.21	14.15	24.14
2000-01	8.32	9.05	2.79	5.55	5.28	7.63	30.16	29.95	31.79	5.00	5.61	0.33	16.30	15.71	20.79
2001-02	9.32	10.03	4.42	5.20	4.78	8.13	29.82	29.20	34.07	4.74	5.41	0.09	17.39	17.28	18.10
2002-03	8.74	9.52	3.48	5.25	4.84	8.07	29.29	28.63	33.74	4.64	5.28	0.36	17.44	16.89	21.19
2003-04	8.16	9.01	2.58	5.31	4.89	8.01	28.77	28.06	33.40	4.55	5.15	0.61	17.50	16.49	24.12
2004-05	8.15	9.01	2.81	5.86	5.09	10.59	28.75	27.55	36.17	5.04	5.77	0.50	16.30	16.00	18.17
2005-06	8.14	9.02	3.03	6.41	5.29	12.94	28.73	27.01	38.77	5.52	6.40	0.40	15.10	15.48	12.83
2006-07	8.94	9.90	2.77	6.72	5.20	16.51	27.16	26.92	28.76	5.59	6.42	0.26	13.76	13.36	16.36
2007-08	8.32	9.07	2.53	5.75	4.80	13.12	28.70	27.87	35.13	5.65	6.35	0.27	13.45	13.38	14.00
2008-09	8.46	9.53	1.55	5.48	4.47	12.06	26.24	25.20	33.05	5.13	5.91	0.10	15.23	14.89	17.49
2010-10	8.78	9.55	3.86	5.70	4.84	11.28	26.31	25.50	31.50	4.67	5.36	0.24	16.82	16.56	18.45
2010-11	7.61	8.53	1.89	6.86	5.07	17.87	28.89	28.67	30.17	4.38	5.07	0.10	17.84	18.21	15.53

Table 5.2c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Occupational Groups - Punjab Rural (%)

Years	Legislators and Senior Officials / Managers			Professionals			Technicians and Associate Professionals			Clerks		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	4.78	5.57	1.42	2.05	1.89	2.73	1.51	1.50	1.58	1.65	2.01	0.10
1997-98	4.53	5.41	1.08	1.64	1.68	1.48	1.90	1.85	2.05	0.63	0.78	0.04
1998-99	5.52	6.52	1.55	1.50	1.64	0.94	2.11	2.03	2.42	0.59	0.73	0.06
1999-00	6.48	7.60	2.01	1.36	1.60	0.42	2.32	2.20	2.78	0.55	0.67	0.07
2000-01	7.06	8.46	1.72	1.32	1.52	0.59	2.77	2.47	3.90	0.65	0.81	0.07
2001-02	7.64	9.35	1.45	1.28	1.43	0.74	3.23	2.75	4.96	0.76	0.94	0.07
2002-03	7.63	9.50	1.50	1.20	1.34	0.75	3.09	2.73	4.24	0.75	0.97	0.04
2003-04	7.61	9.65	1.55	1.12	1.24	0.75	2.94	2.71	3.63	0.74	0.99	0.01
2004-05	7.92	10.20	1.64	1.03	1.20	0.58	3.21	2.90	4.06	0.68	0.91	0.04
2005-06	8.23	10.77	1.73	0.95	1.15	0.43	3.48	3.10	4.46	0.62	0.83	0.07
2006-07	7.44	9.83	1.67	0.92	1.15	0.35	2.73	2.50	3.30	0.68	0.96	0.03
2007-08	8.18	10.65	1.66	0.80	1.01	0.27	3.60	3.29	4.41	0.77	1.05	0.02
2008-09	7.41	9.67	1.50	0.89	1.11	0.32	3.44	3.26	3.91	0.64	0.86	0.04
2010-10	7.37	9.92	1.53	1.05	1.33	0.42	3.00	2.86	3.33	0.59	0.83	0.04
2010-11	7.16	9.72	1.49	1.06	1.29	0.54	3.23	3.17	3.36	0.56	0.81	0.00

Table 5.2c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Occupational Groups - Punjab Rural (%)

Years	Service Workers and Shop / Market Sales Workers			Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers			Craft and Related Trades Workers			Plant and Machine Operators / Assemblers			Elementary (Unskilled) Occupations		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	5.66	6.36	2.71	48.15	45.89	57.74	7.24	7.37	6.70	3.56	4.38	0.07	25.40	25.02	27.01
1997-98	4.13	5.03	0.55	56.85	53.49	70.10	10.09	10.33	9.13	2.23	2.71	0.34	18.01	18.68	15.36
1998-99	3.31	4.05	0.37	56.55	53.96	66.82	10.63	11.42	7.51	2.15	2.63	0.23	17.64	17.01	20.15
1999-00	2.52	3.10	0.19	56.26	54.42	63.62	11.16	12.47	5.91	2.07	2.55	0.13	17.28	15.38	24.88
2000-01	3.00	3.70	0.31	51.43	49.39	59.20	12.48	13.62	8.14	2.58	3.21	0.17	18.70	16.82	25.87
2001-02	3.48	4.33	0.42	46.53	44.18	55.08	13.83	14.81	10.24	3.10	3.89	0.22	20.14	18.31	26.82
2002-03	3.02	3.84	0.33	48.73	45.73	58.53	13.35	14.21	10.53	2.77	3.58	0.12	19.47	18.16	23.77
2003-04	2.55	3.32	0.24	50.94	47.31	61.72	12.87	13.55	10.81	2.44	3.25	0.03	18.79	17.97	21.23
2004-05	2.76	3.66	0.26	50.99	45.81	65.21	13.40	14.27	10.99	2.84	3.84	0.10	17.17	17.26	16.93
2005-06	2.97	4.02	0.29	51.03	44.17	68.57	13.93	15.00	11.18	3.25	4.46	0.16	15.53	16.48	13.10
2006-07	2.89	3.93	0.36	52.94	45.30	71.38	14.17	15.55	10.84	2.82	3.98	0.04	15.40	16.84	11.94
2007-08	2.78	3.74	0.25	50.69	43.70	69.06	14.24	15.21	11.64	3.35	4.56	0.13	15.59	16.76	12.50
2008-09	2.96	4.01	0.19	52.06	44.95	70.76	13.30	14.03	11.41	3.57	4.91	0.08	15.73	17.23	11.82
2010-10	2.53	3.52	0.29	54.03	44.81	75.06	12.85	14.55	8.97	2.86	4.09	0.06	15.71	18.08	10.28
2010-11	2.78	3.96	0.16	52.06	42.67	72.88	12.95	14.72	9.02	2.78	4.03	0.01	17.41	19.62	12.53

Table 5.3a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Occupational Groups - Sindh Overall

Years	Legislators and Senior Officials / Managers			Professionals			Technicians and Associate Professionals			Clerks		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	15.32	16.01	3.33	4.86	4.26	15.25	4.25	4.03	8.03	3.76	3.88	1.64
1997-98	14.26	14.98	3.41	4.91	4.18	16.15	3.27	3.22	3.94	2.85	2.93	1.56
1998-99	14.33	15.19	2.65	3.74	3.37	8.82	4.58	4.37	7.34	3.05	3.19	1.14
1999-00	14.38	15.40	2.05	2.63	2.58	3.17	5.91	5.59	9.82	3.24	3.44	0.81
2000-01	14.29	15.14	2.59	2.88	2.72	5.07	5.90	5.31	13.85	3.08	3.23	1.03
2001-02	14.04	14.73	3.29	3.15	2.87	7.50	5.94	5.10	18.95	2.88	2.98	1.31
2002-03	13.81	14.59	2.22	2.92	2.70	6.12	6.13	5.11	21.20	2.66	2.74	1.46
2003-04	13.58	14.46	1.24	2.68	2.53	4.86	6.33	5.12	23.24	2.44	2.50	1.60
2004-05	14.28	15.35	2.03	2.43	2.27	4.35	6.36	5.41	17.27	2.33	2.42	1.25
2005-06	15.02	16.29	2.61	2.18	2.00	3.98	6.40	5.70	13.15	2.22	2.34	1.02
2006-07	14.52	15.90	2.43	2.01	2.10	1.22	6.71	5.92	13.61	2.07	2.21	0.79
2007-08	16.01	18.41	1.41	1.60	1.72	0.90	5.51	5.44	5.95	2.40	2.72	0.43
2008-09	14.84	17.31	1.28	2.17	2.12	2.44	6.29	5.77	9.14	1.99	2.31	0.24
2010-10	14.60	16.67	1.69	2.48	2.48	2.52	6.47	6.23	7.94	2.19	2.49	0.26
2010-11	14.06	16.35	1.08	2.15	2.18	1.99	6.62	6.00	10.15	2.51	2.86	0.47

Table 5.3a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Occupational Groups - Sindh Overall

Years	Service Workers and Shop / Market Sales Workers			Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers			Craft and Related Trades Workers			Plant and Machine Operators / Assemblers			Elementary (Unskilled) Occupations		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	8.74	9.10	2.49	34.60	33.69	50.40	10.87	11.07	7.56	4.87	5.11	0.75	12.72	12.86	10.26
1997-98	8.25	8.64	2.36	39.11	37.90	57.57	9.76	10.05	5.28	4.94	5.18	1.33	12.64	12.90	8.73
1998-99	7.05	7.47	1.39	38.43	36.69	62.00	11.21	11.60	5.94	4.47	4.75	0.62	13.15	13.38	9.99
1999-00	5.92	6.36	0.64	37.66	35.36	65.43	12.56	13.08	6.35	4.02	4.35	0.05	13.68	13.90	11.05
2000-01	6.34	6.72	1.24	35.70	34.19	56.37	13.00	13.40	7.42	4.38	4.70	0.03	14.43	14.63	11.81
2001-02	6.80	7.11	2.04	33.84	33.08	45.52	13.40	13.70	8.62	4.75	5.05	0.00	15.20	15.36	12.72
2002-03	7.08	7.43	1.91	33.18	32.41	44.58	14.01	14.21	11.17	4.87	5.20	0.07	15.34	15.61	11.36
2003-04	7.36	7.76	1.79	32.51	31.73	43.66	14.63	14.72	13.49	5.00	5.35	0.14	15.47	15.86	10.12
2004-05	7.10	7.57	1.78	32.56	31.19	48.29	14.52	14.69	12.55	4.90	5.29	0.43	15.52	15.87	11.45
2005-06	6.85	7.37	1.77	32.53	30.50	52.33	14.43	14.67	12.02	4.81	5.24	0.64	15.56	15.86	12.57
2006-07	7.89	8.62	1.49	34.34	31.17	62.12	13.16	13.61	9.20	5.04	5.56	0.45	14.27	14.90	8.70
2007-08	6.03	6.89	0.80	40.72	34.46	78.85	11.20	12.37	4.10	4.01	4.63	0.22	12.52	13.36	7.42
2008-09	5.77	6.72	0.56	40.00	33.62	75.08	11.79	13.07	4.77	4.28	5.03	0.17	12.85	14.07	6.16
2010-10	6.48	7.41	0.64	37.11	31.55	72.01	12.14	13.14	5.87	4.64	5.35	0.16	13.90	14.70	8.88
2010-11	6.25	7.23	0.65	38.95	33.09	72.13	11.65	12.93	4.42	3.69	4.31	0.14	14.13	15.06	8.86

Table 5.3b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Occupational Groups - Sindh Urban

Years	Legislators and Senior Officials / Managers			Professionals			Technicians and Associate Professionals			Clerks		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	24.69	25.58	7.49	6.88	5.60	31.63	5.70	5.24	14.63	5.30	5.38	3.70
1997-98	24.41	25.28	7.87	7.78	6.20	37.85	5.31	5.07	9.89	5.09	5.15	3.92
1998-99	24.99	25.89	7.11	5.92	4.96	24.94	6.11	5.42	19.94	5.52	5.63	3.47
1999-00	25.57	26.49	6.28	4.06	3.73	10.90	6.92	5.76	30.93	5.96	6.10	2.98
2000-01	23.19	24.10	6.58	4.50	4.07	12.39	7.60	6.22	32.65	5.25	5.39	2.83
2001-02	20.82	21.68	6.86	4.95	4.41	13.64	8.28	6.68	34.20	4.55	4.66	2.72
2002-03	21.25	22.33	4.62	4.70	4.30	10.93	8.56	6.66	37.86	4.25	4.33	3.04
2003-04	21.68	22.99	2.58	4.46	4.19	8.45	8.84	6.64	41.22	3.96	4.00	3.34
2004-05	22.05	23.31	4.33	4.17	3.78	9.59	8.61	6.70	35.43	3.88	3.95	2.93
2005-06	22.41	23.63	5.94	3.88	3.38	10.66	8.38	6.76	30.16	3.81	3.90	2.57
2006-07	22.63	23.75	6.26	3.41	3.38	3.84	8.75	6.72	38.63	3.27	3.31	2.66
2007-08	28.05	29.39	6.18	3.15	3.06	4.69	7.69	6.50	27.22	4.62	4.76	2.39
2008-09	25.84	27.45	5.18	4.02	3.48	10.99	9.28	7.04	38.15	3.67	3.87	1.12
2010-10	24.51	25.67	7.21	4.48	4.03	11.17	9.01	7.54	30.74	3.94	4.13	1.11
2010-11	24.57	26.21	4.24	4.11	3.74	8.67	9.93	7.66	37.99	4.59	4.79	2.09

Table 5.3b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Occupational Groups - Sindh Urban

Years	Service Workers and Shop / Market Sales Workers			Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers			Craft and Related Trades Workers			Plant and Machine Operators / Assemblers			Elementary (Unskilled) Occupations		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	12.85	13.24	5.11	3.22	3.29	2.03	19.11	19.37	14.10	6.92	7.19	1.68	15.33	15.11	19.63
1997-98	13.83	14.24	5.94	3.52	3.62	1.62	17.55	17.82	12.26	7.30	7.57	2.13	15.22	15.01	19.24
1998-99	11.81	12.19	4.23	2.91	2.94	2.49	20.76	20.99	16.20	6.53	6.79	1.19	15.45	15.21	20.17
1999-00	9.79	10.14	2.38	2.31	2.26	3.44	23.98	24.14	20.52	5.75	6.02	0.18	15.67	15.41	21.23
2000-01	10.44	10.82	3.41	2.83	2.73	4.65	23.60	23.95	17.26	6.12	6.45	0.08	16.47	16.32	19.29
2001-02	11.09	11.51	4.25	3.35	3.21	5.64	23.22	23.74	14.80	6.48	6.88	0.00	17.27	17.23	17.87
2002-03	10.79	11.25	3.68	3.24	3.25	3.13	23.62	23.83	20.43	6.77	7.21	0.15	16.82	16.86	16.20
2003-04	10.49	10.99	3.16	3.13	3.28	0.84	24.02	23.93	25.58	7.07	7.54	0.29	16.36	16.49	14.68
2004-05	10.26	10.73	3.67	3.65	3.71	2.73	23.87	23.80	24.84	6.93	7.35	1.05	16.58	16.66	15.53
2005-06	10.04	10.47	4.15	4.17	4.14	4.47	23.72	23.67	24.21	6.79	7.16	1.75	16.80	16.83	16.34
2006-07	11.96	12.47	4.49	3.77	3.48	8.13	22.71	22.91	19.82	7.02	7.42	1.20	16.47	16.57	14.95
2007-08	9.90	10.27	3.88	4.79	4.19	14.54	21.11	21.15	20.64	6.05	6.38	0.61	14.64	14.32	20.03
2008-09	9.16	9.67	2.63	3.66	3.17	9.91	21.91	22.30	17.04	5.84	6.24	0.71	16.62	16.83	13.93
2010-10	10.15	10.72	1.79	3.20	2.83	8.76	21.37	21.53	18.93	7.20	7.63	0.75	16.14	15.91	19.48
2010-11	10.14	10.72	2.85	2.91	2.40	9.21	20.79	21.30	14.48	5.75	6.17	0.43	17.22	17.00	19.91

Table 5.3c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Occupational Groups - Sindh Rural

Years	Legislators and Senior Officials / Managers			Professionals			Technicians and Associate Professionals			Clerks		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	6.22	6.61	0.00	2.90	2.95	2.14	2.84	2.85	2.74	2.27	2.41	0.00
1997-98	4.49	4.81	0.45	2.15	2.18	1.78	1.30	1.41	0.00	0.70	0.75	0.00
1998-99	4.80	5.22	0.47	1.79	1.88	0.91	3.20	3.40	1.16	0.84	0.92	0.00
1999-00	5.10	5.63	0.48	1.44	1.57	0.30	5.08	5.44	1.98	0.99	1.10	0.00
2000-01	6.20	6.73	0.30	1.40	1.45	0.87	4.35	4.46	3.06	1.11	1.21	0.00
2001-02	7.30	7.78	0.00	1.36	1.33	1.82	3.61	3.53	4.85	1.23	1.31	0.00
2002-03	6.33	6.78	0.00	1.12	1.08	1.68	3.70	3.55	5.81	1.06	1.14	0.00
2003-04	5.35	5.75	0.00	0.88	0.83	1.55	3.78	3.57	6.66	0.90	0.97	0.00
2004-05	6.70	7.35	0.44	0.74	0.74	0.71	4.16	4.10	4.68	0.81	0.88	0.09
2005-06	8.07	9.03	0.72	0.59	0.63	0.22	4.53	4.66	3.55	0.72	0.79	0.14
2006-07	7.16	8.17	0.83	0.74	0.84	0.12	4.85	5.13	3.10	0.98	1.14	0.00
2007-08	6.42	8.01	0.36	0.37	0.45	0.06	3.78	4.44	1.24	0.62	0.79	0.00
2008-09	5.70	7.26	0.23	0.64	0.78	0.14	3.81	4.52	1.31	0.60	0.77	0.00
2010-10	6.09	7.58	0.20	0.76	0.91	0.19	4.28	4.91	1.80	0.67	0.84	0.02
2010-11	5.30	6.69	0.16	0.52	0.65	0.04	3.87	4.37	2.02	0.77	0.98	0.00

Table 5.3c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Occupational Groups - Sindh Rural

Years	Service Workers and Shop / Market Sales Workers			Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers			Craft and Related Trades Workers			Plant and Machine Operators / Assemblers			Elementary (Unskilled) Occupations		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	4.75	5.03	0.39	65.07	63.55	89.15	2.88	2.91	2.31	2.88	3.06	0.00	10.19	10.66	2.75
1997-98	2.89	3.12	0.00	73.37	71.70	94.59	2.26	2.39	0.65	2.67	2.82	0.81	10.16	10.82	1.77
1998-99	2.80	3.07	0.00	70.16	68.15	91.16	2.68	2.85	0.91	2.63	2.85	0.34	11.09	11.68	5.00
1999-00	2.71	3.02	0.00	66.98	64.53	88.46	3.10	3.33	1.08	2.58	2.87	0.00	12.02	12.56	7.27
2000-01	2.63	2.86	0.00	65.56	63.71	86.04	3.37	3.51	1.77	2.80	3.06	0.00	12.59	13.04	7.52
2001-02	2.55	2.71	0.00	64.14	62.91	82.39	3.64	3.68	2.90	3.03	3.23	0.00	13.15	13.50	7.96
2002-03	3.36	3.58	0.28	63.25	61.85	82.87	4.37	4.49	2.61	2.96	3.17	0.00	13.85	14.34	6.89
2003-04	4.18	4.46	0.53	62.35	60.79	83.17	5.10	5.31	2.35	2.89	3.11	0.00	14.56	15.21	5.91
2004-05	4.02	4.38	0.46	60.78	58.81	79.87	5.40	5.54	4.03	2.92	3.22	0.00	14.48	15.08	8.62
2005-06	3.85	4.30	0.43	59.20	56.56	79.33	5.69	5.77	5.14	2.95	3.33	0.01	14.40	14.91	10.45
2006-07	4.21	4.84	0.23	62.05	58.42	84.80	4.50	4.46	4.74	3.24	3.73	0.13	12.27	13.26	6.07
2007-08	2.95	3.69	0.12	69.33	63.11	93.08	3.31	4.07	0.43	2.38	2.97	0.13	10.83	12.45	4.62
2008-09	2.96	3.80	0.00	70.21	63.79	92.68	3.38	3.93	1.46	2.98	3.82	0.03	9.72	11.34	4.06
2010-10	3.31	4.07	0.33	66.26	60.54	89.07	4.20	4.67	2.35	2.44	3.05	0.00	11.97	13.47	6.02
2010-11	3.00	3.82	0.00	68.97	63.15	90.50	4.04	4.73	1.48	1.97	2.49	0.06	11.55	13.15	5.64

Table 5.4a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Occupational Groups - Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Overall

Years	Legislators and Senior Officials / Managers			Professionals			Technicians and Associate Professionals			Clerks		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	8.13	8.69	0.37	3.35	2.98	8.44	3.31	3.09	6.38	1.80	1.92	0.17
1997-98	11.02	12.01	0.88	2.87	2.69	4.70	4.31	4.08	6.58	1.69	1.79	0.68
1998-99	11.44	12.69	0.64	2.54	2.38	3.86	4.86	4.52	7.79	1.48	1.61	0.34
1999-00	11.88	13.40	0.45	2.20	2.06	3.21	5.41	4.97	8.71	1.27	1.43	0.08
2000-01	11.62	12.77	0.95	2.16	2.03	3.41	5.67	4.96	12.37	1.42	1.53	0.35
2001-02	11.37	12.16	1.74	2.13	1.99	3.79	5.93	4.93	18.30	1.56	1.62	0.77
2002-03	11.38	12.45	0.90	2.55	2.36	4.36	6.05	4.88	17.46	1.61	1.74	0.33
2003-04	11.39	12.76	0.34	2.97	2.74	4.76	6.17	4.83	16.96	1.65	1.85	0.03
2004-05	11.22	12.68	0.66	2.45	2.43	2.63	6.25	5.03	15.09	1.48	1.67	0.15
2005-06	11.05	12.59	0.94	1.93	2.09	0.86	6.33	5.23	13.54	1.31	1.47	0.24
2006-07	14.59	16.11	2.07	2.19	2.20	2.16	6.62	5.52	15.76	1.84	2.03	0.35
2007-08	12.82	15.54	0.90	1.66	1.83	0.91	7.25	6.80	9.17	1.32	1.60	0.11
2008-09	13.07	15.98	1.24	1.79	1.90	1.34	7.11	6.85	8.16	1.21	1.50	0.06
2010-10	12.30	14.65	1.16	1.90	2.02	1.33	6.86	6.34	9.33	1.01	1.22	0.02
2010-11	11.71	14.03	0.90	2.36	2.49	1.72	7.28	6.68	10.03	1.24	1.50	0.05

Table 5.4a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Occupational Groups - Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Overall

Years	Service Workers and Shop / Market Sales Workers			Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers			Craft and Related Trades Workers			Plant and Machine Operators / Assemblers			Elementary (Unskilled) Occupations		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	8.38	8.67	4.37	34.35	32.35	61.82	7.93	8.22	3.91	6.14	6.55	0.60	26.60	27.49	14.45
1997-98	4.60	5.03	0.20	44.10	40.56	80.05	12.06	12.87	3.85	4.75	5.21	0.00	14.62	15.75	3.11
1998-99	4.27	4.74	0.19	43.80	39.88	77.64	12.63	13.48	5.26	4.61	5.11	0.24	14.38	15.57	4.07
1999-00	3.93	4.43	0.18	43.49	39.17	75.92	13.21	14.12	6.35	4.47	5.01	0.43	14.14	15.38	4.80
2000-01	4.90	5.39	0.27	41.49	38.92	65.39	12.64	13.16	7.80	4.73	5.19	0.48	15.37	16.14	8.22
2001-02	5.85	6.30	0.40	39.50	38.61	50.58	12.08	12.23	10.24	4.99	5.35	0.57	16.58	16.81	13.71
2002-03	5.42	5.90	0.70	38.13	36.31	55.97	12.49	12.83	9.16	5.25	5.74	0.45	17.12	17.81	10.41
2003-04	4.98	5.49	0.91	36.76	33.88	59.94	12.90	13.45	8.47	5.51	6.15	0.36	17.67	18.84	8.18
2004-05	4.84	5.42	0.64	37.99	34.45	63.67	12.45	12.84	9.61	5.74	6.47	0.41	17.57	19.05	6.82
2005-06	4.69	5.34	0.41	39.27	35.01	67.32	11.96	12.16	10.60	5.97	6.80	0.45	17.49	19.29	5.65
2006-07	5.33	5.89	0.73	35.18	31.35	66.86	11.91	12.64	5.93	6.23	6.91	0.65	16.08	17.39	5.29
2007-08	4.69	5.71	0.22	41.19	32.49	79.15	12.96	14.37	6.81	5.90	7.24	0.05	12.21	14.40	2.62
2008-09	4.23	5.21	0.25	40.39	30.80	79.50	12.67	14.02	7.18	5.50	6.81	0.15	14.01	16.91	2.22
2010-10	4.11	4.89	0.41	38.06	30.84	72.46	14.45	14.97	12.02	6.07	7.29	0.29	15.23	17.79	3.05
2010-11	3.92	4.68	0.37	34.68	26.68	71.77	14.98	15.37	13.20	6.00	7.26	0.12	17.84	21.29	1.85

Table 5.4b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Occupational Groups - Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Urban

Years	Legislators and Senior Officials / Managers			Professionals			Technicians and Associate Professionals			Clerks		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	13.64	14.23	2.66	6.75	5.36	32.27	5.74	4.66	25.80	4.61	4.79	1.26
1997-98	23.42	24.31	4.41	5.63	4.53	29.21	7.16	6.08	30.07	4.31	4.43	1.68
1998-99	23.63	24.86	4.40	5.67	4.30	27.09	8.55	6.68	37.80	3.93	4.11	1.10
1999-00	23.84	25.42	4.41	5.71	4.07	25.91	9.95	7.29	42.57	3.56	3.78	0.76
2000-01	25.51	26.92	7.03	5.44	4.39	19.23	9.21	6.79	40.80	3.03	3.12	1.87
2001-02	27.17	28.41	9.98	5.18	4.70	11.80	8.47	6.28	38.88	2.51	2.47	3.12
2002-03	24.33	25.75	6.16	5.70	4.60	19.80	9.37	6.74	43.11	3.09	3.21	1.59
2003-04	21.54	23.11	2.91	6.22	4.51	26.60	10.26	7.19	46.66	3.66	3.95	0.28
2004-05	21.78	23.54	2.40	5.19	4.13	16.77	10.86	7.57	47.04	3.72	3.95	1.21
2005-06	22.02	23.99	1.95	4.14	3.75	8.12	11.47	7.95	47.40	3.78	3.95	2.03
2006-07	25.02	26.22	8.14	3.67	3.45	6.76	8.45	5.93	43.78	3.85	4.03	1.30
2007-08	23.69	24.92	7.40	3.17	3.00	5.42	9.39	6.90	42.30	2.45	2.54	1.25
2008-09	22.90	24.89	5.92	4.49	4.05	8.23	11.04	8.52	32.55	3.06	3.33	0.75
2010-10	22.99	24.95	3.43	4.09	3.70	7.90	11.00	8.81	32.93	2.36	2.58	0.18
2010-11	20.24	22.14	1.22	5.09	4.43	11.74	12.60	9.84	40.27	3.29	3.56	0.54

Table 5.4b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Occupational Groups - Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Urban

Years	Service Workers and Shop / Market Sales Workers			Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers			Craft and Related Trades Workers			Plant and Machine Operators / Assemblers			Elementary (Unskilled) Occupations		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	15.00	15.26	10.15	5.88	5.85	6.37	16.58	16.92	10.35	9.51	9.94	1.64	22.30	22.96	10.07
1997-98	7.98	8.24	2.49	7.93	8.06	5.15	20.69	20.91	16.08	7.00	7.33	0.00	15.88	16.15	10.15
1998-99	7.48	7.83	2.05	7.67	7.95	3.28	20.39	20.98	11.14	5.99	6.36	0.17	16.68	16.96	12.32
1999-00	6.98	7.40	1.79	7.41	7.84	2.17	20.09	21.05	8.22	4.98	5.36	0.27	17.49	17.80	13.66
2000-01	7.23	7.61	2.26	6.89	7.21	2.75	21.01	21.59	13.40	4.57	4.90	0.27	17.12	17.49	12.20
2001-02	7.48	7.82	2.77	6.37	6.58	3.40	21.93	22.13	19.21	4.16	4.44	0.27	16.74	17.19	10.59
2002-03	7.75	8.17	2.44	6.36	6.51	4.48	20.29	20.83	13.38	5.21	5.57	0.54	17.89	18.61	8.61
2003-04	8.01	8.51	2.16	6.36	6.44	5.38	18.68	19.54	8.41	6.25	6.71	0.77	19.02	20.04	6.92
2004-05	8.27	8.79	2.52	6.20	6.43	3.67	20.44	20.88	15.54	6.60	7.15	0.58	16.95	17.55	10.28
2005-06	8.53	9.08	2.84	6.03	6.41	2.15	22.22	22.26	21.84	6.96	7.60	0.41	14.85	15.00	13.26
2006-07	8.46	8.85	3.02	5.08	5.28	2.22	20.82	21.26	14.64	7.83	8.17	2.95	16.82	16.80	17.08
2007-08	7.66	8.11	1.69	6.58	6.10	12.89	23.43	23.67	20.17	9.16	9.79	0.80	14.48	14.96	8.06
2008-09	7.63	8.28	2.09	7.78	6.70	16.98	19.88	19.56	22.61	6.92	7.64	0.78	16.29	17.01	10.14
2010-10	6.92	7.31	3.07	8.33	6.99	21.70	20.95	21.16	18.88	6.34	6.90	0.72	17.02	17.60	11.28
2010-11	7.11	7.57	2.43	5.91	5.34	11.64	23.55	23.35	25.65	7.20	7.93	0.00	15.01	15.87	6.48

Table 5.4c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Occupational Groups - Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Rural

Years	Legislators and Senior Officials / Managers			Professionals			Technicians and Associate Professionals			Clerks		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	6.90	7.43	0.00	2.59	2.43	4.62	2.77	2.73	3.27	1.18	1.27	0.00
1997-98	8.62	9.49	0.57	2.34	2.31	2.54	3.75	3.67	4.51	1.18	1.24	0.60
1998-99	9.10	10.21	0.25	1.93	1.99	1.46	4.15	4.08	4.68	1.01	1.10	0.26
1999-00	9.59	10.96	0.00	1.52	1.66	0.60	4.54	4.50	4.83	0.84	0.96	0.00
2000-01	8.94	9.94	0.13	1.53	1.56	1.28	4.99	4.59	8.54	1.11	1.22	0.14
2001-02	8.30	8.96	0.34	1.54	1.46	2.43	5.44	4.66	14.80	1.37	1.46	0.37
2002-03	8.85	9.78	0.14	1.93	1.91	2.11	5.40	4.51	13.72	1.32	1.44	0.15
2003-04	9.40	10.64	0.00	2.33	2.38	1.90	5.37	4.35	13.07	1.26	1.42	0.00
2004-05	9.21	10.50	0.44	1.93	2.08	0.87	5.37	4.52	11.13	1.06	1.21	0.02
2005-06	9.02	10.35	0.82	1.52	1.77	0.00	5.38	4.70	9.54	0.85	0.98	0.03
2006-07	12.51	13.97	1.38	1.90	1.93	1.64	6.26	5.43	12.56	1.44	1.60	0.24
2007-08	10.71	13.41	0.48	1.37	1.57	0.62	6.83	6.78	7.01	1.10	1.38	0.04
2008-09	11.19	14.03	0.80	1.27	1.43	0.70	6.36	6.49	5.87	0.86	1.10	0.00
2010-10	10.18	12.35	0.94	1.46	1.64	0.71	6.03	5.79	7.07	0.74	0.91	0.00
2010-11	9.98	12.18	0.87	1.80	2.05	0.78	6.20	5.96	7.18	0.83	1.03	0.00

Table 5.4c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Occupational Groups - Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Rural

Years	Service Workers and Shop / Market Sales Workers			Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers			Craft and Related Trades Workers			Plant and Machine Operators / Assemblers			Elementary (Unskilled) Occupations		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	6.90	7.17	3.45	40.71	38.40	70.71	6.00	6.24	2.88	5.39	5.77	0.43	27.56	28.52	15.15
1997-98	3.94	4.37	0.00	51.10	47.22	86.65	10.39	11.22	2.77	4.31	4.78	0.00	14.37	15.67	2.49
1998-99	3.65	4.11	0.00	50.75	46.39	85.32	11.14	11.95	4.65	4.34	4.86	0.25	13.94	15.29	3.21
1999-00	3.35	3.83	0.00	50.41	45.52	84.37	11.89	12.71	6.14	4.38	4.94	0.45	13.50	14.89	3.79
2000-01	4.44	4.95	0.00	48.17	45.26	73.82	11.02	11.48	7.05	4.76	5.25	0.51	15.03	15.86	7.69
2001-02	5.54	6.00	0.00	45.95	44.91	58.61	10.17	10.29	8.72	5.15	5.52	0.62	16.55	16.74	14.24
2002-03	4.96	5.45	0.45	44.34	42.29	63.49	10.96	11.22	8.55	5.26	5.78	0.43	16.97	17.65	10.67
2003-04	4.39	4.87	0.74	42.71	39.50	67.08	11.77	12.20	8.48	5.37	6.04	0.31	17.41	18.60	8.35
2004-05	4.19	4.75	0.41	44.05	40.06	71.09	10.93	11.23	8.87	5.57	6.33	0.39	17.69	19.35	6.39
2005-06	3.98	4.61	0.12	45.42	40.61	75.01	10.06	10.19	9.27	5.78	6.64	0.46	17.98	20.13	4.75
2006-07	4.71	5.26	0.47	41.20	36.85	74.23	10.14	10.82	4.94	5.91	6.64	0.38	15.94	17.51	3.95
2007-08	4.12	5.17	0.13	47.89	38.49	83.46	10.94	12.25	5.94	5.27	6.66	0.00	11.77	14.27	2.26
2008-09	3.58	4.54	0.08	46.64	36.07	85.36	11.29	12.81	5.74	5.23	6.63	0.09	13.58	16.89	1.47
2010-10	3.56	4.35	0.16	43.98	36.17	77.30	13.16	13.58	11.37	6.02	7.38	0.25	14.87	17.84	2.27
2010-11	3.27	4.02	0.17	40.50	31.56	77.44	13.25	13.54	12.03	5.75	7.11	0.13	18.42	22.53	1.42

Table 5.5a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Occupational Groups - Balochistan Overall

Years	Legislators and Senior Officials / Managers			Professionals			Technicians and Associate Professionals			Clerks		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	11.89	12.23	3.68	3.40	3.31	5.55	3.68	3.62	5.04	3.35	3.44	1.23
1997-98	9.99	10.55	0.97	2.55	2.62	1.42	3.02	3.07	2.08	2.59	2.74	0.10
1998-99	10.22	10.70	0.85	2.56	2.56	2.57	3.86	3.75	6.12	2.52	2.65	0.06
1999-00	10.46	10.86	0.68	2.57	2.50	4.29	4.71	4.41	12.17	2.46	2.56	0.00
2000-01	11.36	11.85	0.32	1.92	1.88	2.75	5.13	4.78	12.99	2.26	2.34	0.40
2001-02	12.17	12.75	0.00	1.24	1.24	1.27	5.50	5.12	13.50	2.05	2.11	0.79
2002-03	13.37	14.17	0.57	1.59	1.55	2.24	5.69	5.25	12.73	2.01	2.10	0.60
2003-04	14.66	15.73	1.02	1.95	1.87	2.98	5.90	5.39	12.46	1.95	2.07	0.46
2004-05	13.73	15.00	1.51	1.73	1.77	1.37	5.18	4.97	7.37	1.74	1.90	0.23
2005-06	12.75	14.15	1.83	1.50	1.65	0.35	4.44	4.49	4.08	1.54	1.73	0.09
2006-07	14.83	16.64	1.28	1.37	1.42	0.98	5.87	5.98	5.06	1.81	2.02	0.26
2007-08	16.89	18.26	2.90	1.52	1.62	0.47	6.71	6.55	8.44	2.16	2.36	0.04
2008-09	15.65	17.22	0.84	1.44	1.45	1.41	6.21	5.94	8.75	1.95	2.15	0.13
2010-10	15.01	16.60	0.59	1.15	1.17	0.93	5.80	5.66	7.15	2.15	2.37	0.16
2010-11	14.30	15.51	1.01	1.28	1.34	0.64	5.10	5.11	5.06	1.52	1.63	0.26

Table 5.5a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Occupational Groups - Balochistan Overall

Years	Service Workers and Shop / Market Sales Workers			Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers			Craft and Related Trades Workers			Plant and Machine Operators / Assemblers			Elementary (Unskilled) Occupations		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	4.57	4.67	2.06	46.04	45.05	69.92	3.57	3.37	8.19	6.35	6.55	1.45	17.17	17.77	2.78
1997-98	4.42	4.66	0.38	49.50	47.46	82.74	5.02	5.12	3.26	5.27	5.51	1.35	17.65	18.26	7.83
1998-99	4.21	4.41	0.33	48.16	46.74	76.47	4.82	4.81	5.06	5.23	5.44	1.18	18.42	19.00	7.37
1999-00	3.99	4.15	0.25	46.79	45.96	67.21	4.63	4.51	7.74	5.19	5.36	0.94	19.19	19.70	6.72
2000-01	4.46	4.60	1.32	43.25	42.52	59.59	4.89	4.51	13.48	5.60	5.82	0.67	21.14	21.71	8.28
2001-02	4.91	5.04	2.33	40.01	39.35	53.91	5.15	4.53	18.25	5.94	6.20	0.46	23.01	23.66	9.42
2002-03	4.98	5.22	1.10	40.00	38.83	58.72	6.51	5.74	18.95	6.25	6.63	0.18	19.60	20.51	4.92
2003-04	5.00	5.37	0.25	39.99	38.31	61.71	7.80	6.91	19.27	6.57	7.08	0.00	16.18	17.28	2.04
2004-05	5.05	5.54	0.31	46.75	43.71	77.41	5.61	5.36	8.17	5.86	6.44	0.28	14.35	15.50	3.42
2005-06	5.09	5.69	0.35	53.73	49.37	87.66	3.37	3.68	0.91	5.12	5.72	0.45	12.45	13.50	4.30
2006-07	4.68	5.26	0.31	49.01	43.87	87.59	3.73	3.97	1.86	4.93	5.55	0.30	13.76	15.27	2.46
2007-08	5.15	5.50	1.61	46.91	43.34	83.69	4.35	4.69	0.83	4.46	4.88	0.11	11.85	12.82	1.90
2008-09	4.38	4.79	0.51	47.79	44.21	81.66	5.50	5.66	4.06	4.80	5.30	0.05	12.27	13.29	2.62
2010-10	4.82	5.34	0.07	48.37	44.46	83.74	6.60	6.68	5.92	4.75	5.25	0.28	11.34	12.46	1.19
2010-11	4.74	5.15	0.18	49.45	46.42	82.80	5.89	5.60	9.01	4.21	4.59	0.07	13.51	14.65	1.01

Table 5.5b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Occupational Groups - Balochistan Urban

Years	Legislators and Senior Officials / Managers			Professionals			Technicians and Associate Professionals			Clerks		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	22.86	23.58	3.92	6.63	5.64	32.58	6.55	5.67	29.61	7.37	7.65	0.00
1997-98	21.34	21.71	3.18	7.33	6.93	27.16	5.46	5.24	16.11	10.10	10.26	1.95
1998-99	23.25	24.02	2.17	6.72	6.23	20.11	7.68	6.74	33.54	8.97	9.27	0.55
1999-00	25.17	26.42	1.77	6.11	5.51	17.23	9.91	8.29	40.19	7.83	8.25	0.00
2000-01	24.49	25.58	1.02	4.89	4.48	13.55	9.42	8.02	39.70	7.69	7.94	2.27
2001-02	23.80	24.75	0.00	3.65	3.46	8.53	8.93	7.74	38.86	7.55	7.64	5.31
2002-03	26.65	27.75	3.73	4.00	3.55	13.39	9.69	8.12	42.56	6.87	7.01	3.89
2003-04	29.49	30.80	6.39	4.35	3.65	16.84	10.46	8.50	45.19	6.19	6.37	2.88
2004-05	29.90	30.99	8.55	4.06	3.71	10.77	9.98	8.34	42.02	5.37	5.54	2.06
2005-06	30.31	31.21	11.00	3.76	3.78	3.38	9.51	8.19	37.63	4.56	4.72	1.05
2006-07	29.18	30.48	4.29	3.42	3.39	4.10	10.59	9.34	34.55	4.73	4.82	2.97
2007-08	30.26	31.56	7.31	3.02	3.02	2.91	11.22	9.30	45.41	4.88	5.13	0.32
2008-09	31.56	33.38	4.89	3.11	2.96	5.22	10.13	8.91	28.08	4.27	4.51	0.85
2010-10	28.20	30.19	1.77	3.22	3.17	3.87	11.83	10.06	35.37	5.43	5.75	1.08
2010-11	29.01	30.37	5.25	3.58	3.56	3.81	9.90	8.99	25.94	4.37	4.52	1.79

Table 5.5b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Occupational Groups - Balochistan Urban

Years	Service Workers and Shop / Market Sales Workers			Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers			Craft and Related Trades Workers			Plant and Machine Operators / Assemblers			Elementary (Unskilled) Occupations		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	12.27	12.28	12.07	6.51	6.65	2.79	10.37	10.34	11.34	8.01	8.31	0.00	19.43	19.88	7.59
1997-98	11.71	11.80	7.26	4.58	4.68	0.00	11.11	10.83	25.10	7.33	7.33	7.15	21.04	21.23	11.70
1998-99	9.25	9.48	2.94	4.06	4.20	0.00	12.30	12.01	20.10	7.91	8.13	2.02	19.86	19.91	18.60
1999-00	6.78	7.08	1.23	3.53	3.71	0.00	13.49	13.25	18.04	8.50	8.96	0.00	18.68	18.54	21.20
2000-01	7.40	7.49	5.42	5.47	5.69	0.73	15.02	14.83	19.17	7.11	7.44	0.00	18.51	18.52	18.15
2001-02	8.03	7.91	11.02	7.43	7.66	1.70	16.56	16.40	20.61	5.71	5.93	0.00	18.34	18.51	13.97
2002-03	7.12	7.20	5.49	7.35	7.35	7.28	15.22	15.26	14.41	6.01	6.30	0.00	17.08	17.45	9.26
2003-04	6.22	6.48	1.55	7.27	7.04	11.25	13.89	14.11	9.99	6.31	6.67	0.00	15.82	16.38	5.91
2004-05	7.21	7.53	0.85	8.16	7.75	16.03	12.12	12.33	8.20	6.86	7.15	1.30	16.34	16.62	10.85
2005-06	8.19	8.58	0.00	9.05	8.46	21.51	10.36	10.57	5.95	7.41	7.62	2.83	16.86	16.88	16.58
2006-07	9.37	9.76	1.93	9.99	8.48	38.86	9.44	9.85	1.54	7.18	7.47	1.61	16.09	16.40	10.20
2007-08	8.32	8.70	1.71	8.93	7.63	32.15	12.48	12.99	3.49	5.43	5.69	0.87	15.46	15.99	5.98
2008-09	7.56	7.94	1.90	11.03	9.25	37.31	11.67	11.77	10.16	5.02	5.34	0.31	15.65	15.95	11.32
2010-10	7.25	7.76	0.45	12.18	9.90	42.50	14.00	14.29	10.14	4.47	4.80	0.00	13.43	14.08	4.77
2010-11	6.71	7.07	0.33	12.43	10.60	44.30	13.17	13.12	14.01	4.79	5.03	0.48	16.08	16.75	4.40

Table 5.5c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Occupational Groups - Balochistan Rural

Years	Legislators and Senior Officials / Managers			Professionals			Technicians and Associate Professionals			Clerks		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	9.39	9.63	3.63	2.66	2.77	0.00	3.02	3.15	0.00	2.44	2.48	1.48
1997-98	7.95	8.45	0.85	1.69	1.81	0.00	2.58	2.66	1.31	1.24	1.32	0.00
1998-99	7.86	8.26	0.69	1.81	1.88	0.38	3.17	3.20	2.70	1.36	1.43	0.00
1999-00	7.77	8.06	0.40	1.92	1.96	1.05	3.76	3.71	5.15	1.48	1.54	0.00
2000-01	8.71	9.09	0.18	1.32	1.36	0.46	4.26	4.12	7.33	1.16	1.22	0.00
2001-02	9.64	10.12	0.00	0.72	0.75	0.00	4.75	4.54	9.05	0.85	0.90	0.00
2002-03	10.12	10.79	0.00	1.00	1.05	0.22	4.70	4.53	7.33	0.82	0.88	0.00
2003-04	10.61	11.50	0.00	1.30	1.37	0.36	4.65	4.52	6.27	0.79	0.86	0.00
2004-05	9.39	10.44	0.63	1.10	1.21	0.19	3.89	4.00	3.03	0.77	0.87	0.00
2005-06	8.14	9.22	1.01	0.91	1.03	0.08	3.11	3.42	1.08	0.75	0.87	0.00
2006-07	11.16	12.75	1.00	0.84	0.87	0.68	4.67	5.04	2.28	1.07	1.23	0.00
2007-08	13.26	14.46	2.25	1.11	1.22	0.12	5.49	5.76	3.00	1.42	1.57	0.00
2008-09	11.07	12.35	0.14	0.96	0.99	0.75	5.08	5.05	5.38	1.29	1.44	0.00
2010-10	11.47	12.80	0.39	0.59	0.61	0.42	4.19	4.43	2.20	1.28	1.43	0.00
2010-11	10.03	11.02	0.28	0.61	0.67	0.10	3.71	3.93	1.48	0.69	0.76	0.00

Table 5.5c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Major Occupational Groups - Balochistan Rural

Years	Service Workers and Shop / Market Sales Workers			Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers			Craft and Related Trades Workers			Plant and Machine Operators / Assemblers			Elementary (Unskilled) Occupations		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	2.81	2.93	0.00	55.04	53.83	83.71	2.02	1.78	7.54	5.97	6.15	1.74	16.65	17.28	1.79
1997-98	3.11	3.32	0.00	57.57	55.51	87.30	3.92	4.05	2.05	4.90	5.17	1.03	17.05	17.70	7.62
1998-99	3.29	3.47	0.00	56.13	54.57	86.01	3.47	3.49	3.18	4.74	4.94	1.08	18.16	18.83	5.97
1999-00	3.48	3.62	0.00	54.69	53.56	84.04	3.02	2.93	5.17	4.59	4.72	1.17	19.28	19.91	3.10
2000-01	3.86	4.01	0.45	50.87	49.94	72.08	2.84	2.43	12.27	5.29	5.49	0.82	21.67	22.35	6.19
2001-02	4.24	4.41	0.80	47.09	46.30	63.07	2.68	1.93	17.83	6.00	6.26	0.54	24.03	24.79	8.62
2002-03	4.45	4.72	0.31	48.00	46.68	68.02	4.38	3.36	19.77	6.31	6.72	0.21	20.21	21.28	4.13
2003-04	4.67	5.06	0.00	48.93	47.07	71.25	6.14	4.89	21.03	6.64	7.20	0.00	16.28	17.54	1.31
2004-05	4.47	4.98	0.24	57.09	53.97	85.10	3.86	3.37	8.17	5.59	6.24	0.15	13.82	15.18	2.49
2005-06	4.27	4.86	0.39	65.48	61.21	93.57	1.53	1.69	0.45	4.52	5.17	0.24	11.29	12.52	3.21
2006-07	3.48	4.00	0.16	58.99	53.80	92.18	2.26	2.32	1.89	4.36	5.01	0.18	13.17	14.95	1.73
2007-08	4.29	4.58	1.60	57.24	53.54	91.29	2.13	2.32	0.43	4.19	4.65	0.00	10.87	11.91	1.29
2008-09	3.47	3.84	0.26	58.36	54.73	89.38	3.73	3.82	3.00	4.74	5.29	0.00	11.30	12.50	1.10
2010-10	4.16	4.66	0.00	58.08	54.13	90.98	4.61	4.55	5.18	4.83	5.37	0.33	10.78	12.01	0.56
2010-11	4.17	4.57	0.15	60.20	57.24	89.40	3.77	3.33	8.15	4.04	4.45	0.00	12.77	14.02	0.43

6 EMPLOYMENT BY MAJOR SECTORS

The indicator of employment by sectors divides total employment into three sectors namely agriculture, formal and informal. The informal sector comprises all jobs in unregistered and/or small-scale private unincorporated enterprises that produce goods or services meant for sale or barter. In Pakistan, the informal sector is formulated in terms of household enterprise and size of employment. The employment in this sector can be determined by the following benchmarks:

- All household enterprises owned and operated by own-account workers, irrespective of the size of the enterprise (informal own-account enterprises);
- Enterprises owned and operated by employers with less than 10 persons engaged. These include the owner(s) of the enterprise, contributing family workers, and employees whether employed on an occasional or continuous basis or as apprentices.

Given this, all registered jobs and small/large-scale private/public enterprises with more than 10 persons engaged are included in the formal sector. However, all enterprises engaged in agricultural activities or wholly engaged in non-market production are excluded from both the formal and informal sectors. The informal sector plays an important role in employment creation, production and income generation. Moreover, since self-employment is a leading feature of the informal sector, it provides the possibility of work to women who are excluded from formal paid employment.

This section gives the data on the number of persons employed in each sector as a percentage of total employment. The data indicate that in 2010-11, 42.8 percent of total employed persons worked in the agriculture sector, 15.1 percent in the formal sector and 42.1 percent in the informal sector. Between 1996-97 and 2010-11, the share of overall employment in the formal sector indicates a declining trend while that of the informal sector an increasing trend. Among females, 26 percent worked outside the agriculture sector of which 7.6 percent were in the formal and 18.4 percent in the informal sector. On the other hand, among 66 percent males who worked outside the agriculture sector 17.2 percent were in the formal and 48.9 percent in the informal sector.

In urban areas where the share of employment in the agriculture sector was low (6.1 percent), 66.6 percent of the employed persons were associated with the informal sector and 27.3 percent with the formal sector. In rural areas, 31 percent of the employed persons were engaged in the informal sector and 9.6 percent in the formal sector.

Table 6.1a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Sector - Pakistan Overall (%)

Years	Agriculture			Formal			Informal		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	42.95	39.53	66.39	19.82	20.90	12.37	35.25	37.41	20.46
1997-98	45.82	42.29	68.70	16.95	17.87	10.92	35.43	37.82	19.91
1998-99	46.72	42.79	71.22	17.29	18.49	9.79	34.22	36.80	18.21
1999-00	47.63	43.28	73.62	17.64	19.12	8.78	33.01	35.75	16.60
2000-01	44.29	40.18	68.95	19.23	20.57	11.18	35.62	38.35	19.20
2001-02	41.04	37.18	64.44	20.85	22.04	13.65	38.11	40.79	21.87
2002-03	41.44	37.08	65.49	19.33	20.55	12.64	39.23	42.42	21.64
2003-04	41.83	36.96	66.54	17.80	18.98	11.82	40.37	44.08	21.51
2004-05	41.72	36.32	66.77	16.99	18.47	10.12	41.29	45.32	22.54
2005-06	41.64	35.62	67.39	16.19	17.94	8.67	42.17	46.53	23.50
2006-07	42.00	34.99	71.37	16.55	18.45	8.61	41.45	46.58	19.97
2007-08	42.77	35.16	73.82	15.82	17.87	7.41	41.42	46.95	18.74
2008-09	43.16	35.58	72.64	15.37	17.33	7.77	41.47	47.11	19.63
2010-10	42.77	34.39	73.67	15.49	17.70	7.31	41.74	47.91	19.00
2010-11	42.82	34.06	73.88	15.11	17.18	7.75	42.07	48.75	18.34

Table 6.1b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Sector - Pakistan Urban (%)

Years	Agriculture			Formal			Informal		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	5.04	4.95	6.09	34.87	34.34	40.96	53.71	54.13	48.85
1997-98	5.00	4.79	7.81	33.21	32.49	42.70	55.90	56.66	45.93
1998-99	5.11	4.84	8.38	32.94	32.53	37.91	56.06	56.65	48.94
1999-00	5.25	4.92	8.88	32.68	32.57	33.86	56.19	56.62	51.54
2000-01	5.18	4.78	9.22	34.88	34.82	35.57	57.11	57.59	52.30
2001-02	5.13	4.65	9.57	37.05	37.04	37.18	57.82	58.34	53.04
2002-03	5.46	4.81	11.35	34.28	34.12	35.72	60.26	61.12	52.56
2003-04	5.77	4.96	12.93	31.47	31.15	34.35	62.75	63.98	52.11
2004-05	5.94	5.17	12.20	29.60	29.46	30.75	64.46	65.57	55.41
2005-06	6.10	5.39	11.57	27.74	27.75	27.59	66.17	67.15	58.51
2006-07	6.09	4.90	16.52	27.92	27.59	30.89	65.99	67.53	52.62
2007-08	5.91	4.96	15.51	28.08	28.09	28.03	66.01	66.96	56.50
2008-09	5.83	4.79	14.39	28.04	27.97	28.68	66.13	67.25	56.98
2010-10	5.73	4.71	14.38	28.23	28.32	27.38	66.05	66.96	58.18
2010-11	6.11	4.70	17.33	27.32	26.86	30.96	66.57	68.44	51.65

Table 6.1c **Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Sector - Pakistan Rural (%)**

Years	Agriculture			Formal			Informal		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	59.99	56.30	81.18	13.05	14.39	5.36	26.96	29.30	13.50
1997-98	63.96	60.76	80.57	9.71	10.68	4.72	26.33	28.54	14.84
1998-99	64.58	60.78	83.86	10.57	11.84	4.14	24.85	27.38	12.03
1999-00	65.21	60.80	87.03	11.40	12.98	3.58	23.39	26.23	9.36
2000-01	61.60	57.26	83.43	12.30	13.69	5.26	26.10	29.07	11.18
2001-02	58.01	53.75	79.91	13.19	14.39	7.01	28.80	31.86	13.08
2002-03	58.50	53.85	79.81	12.25	13.49	6.54	29.26	32.69	13.46
2003-04	59.00	53.93	79.99	11.29	12.53	6.16	29.71	33.54	13.83
2004-05	58.61	52.89	80.13	11.04	12.62	5.07	30.35	34.55	14.49
2005-06	58.26	51.76	80.76	10.78	12.70	4.14	30.95	35.53	15.10
2006-07	58.41	51.09	82.39	11.35	13.55	4.14	30.23	35.36	13.42
2007-08	59.18	51.34	83.42	10.36	12.40	4.01	30.47	36.24	12.53
2008-09	60.13	52.20	84.12	9.61	11.58	3.65	30.26	36.23	12.27
2010-10	59.53	50.67	84.42	9.72	11.88	3.67	30.75	37.45	11.89
2010-11	59.22	49.99	84.41	9.66	11.94	3.43	31.12	38.08	12.14

Table 6.2a **Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Sector - Punjab Overall (%)**

Years	Agriculture			Formal			Informal		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	44.51	39.79	68.32	17.25	18.65	10.16	38.24	41.55	21.53
1997-98	46.60	42.08	68.55	14.69	15.82	9.23	38.71	42.08	22.34
1998-99	48.23	43.43	71.27	14.87	16.19	8.53	36.90	40.38	20.22
1999-00	49.84	44.75	73.92	15.04	16.56	7.87	35.12	38.70	18.17
2000-01	45.87	40.47	70.12	16.00	17.47	9.42	38.13	42.09	20.38
2001-02	41.93	36.14	66.68	16.96	18.39	10.87	41.11	45.47	22.46
2002-03	43.12	36.74	68.05	15.88	17.42	9.82	41.01	45.88	21.96
2003-04	44.31	37.33	69.45	14.80	16.42	8.93	40.89	46.24	21.60
2004-05	43.63	36.12	68.79	14.16	16.08	7.70	42.21	47.83	23.34
2005-06	42.95	34.84	68.39	13.51	15.71	6.61	43.53	49.44	24.99
2006-07	44.16	35.03	71.89	13.97	16.29	6.93	41.87	48.71	21.12
2007-08	42.32	34.01	70.28	13.61	15.64	6.73	44.07	50.33	22.94
2008-09	43.40	35.32	69.77	13.01	14.87	6.96	43.59	49.82	23.32
2010-10	44.31	34.52	72.82	13.04	15.40	6.14	42.65	50.07	21.01
2010-11	44.33	33.99	73.46	12.34	14.48	6.33	43.33	51.54	20.20

Table 6.2b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Sector - Punjab Urban (%)

Years	Agriculture			Formal			Informal		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	5.51	5.19	8.33	32.35	32.03	35.22	62.14	62.79	56.26
1997-98	5.69	5.26	10.25	30.28	29.73	36.05	64.02	65.01	53.72
1998-99	6.13	5.65	10.59	30.02	29.72	32.78	63.85	64.64	56.50
1999-00	6.57	6.06	10.87	29.75	29.72	30.07	63.68	64.26	58.81
2000-01	6.10	5.47	10.86	30.22	30.27	29.84	63.68	64.31	58.94
2001-02	5.63	4.87	10.90	30.68	30.81	29.80	63.69	64.33	59.31
2002-03	6.32	5.15	14.21	28.43	28.50	28.01	65.25	66.35	57.82
2003-04	7.00	5.42	17.36	26.20	26.18	26.28	66.81	68.39	56.35
2004-05	6.99	5.53	15.97	24.75	25.00	23.21	68.26	69.48	60.65
2005-06	6.98	5.65	14.76	23.30	23.78	20.50	69.72	70.57	64.68
2006-07	7.18	5.36	18.94	24.23	23.96	26.07	68.58	70.71	55.04
2007-08	6.22	5.12	14.66	23.96	24.17	22.32	69.83	70.71	63.01
2008-09	6.11	4.77	14.82	23.43	23.61	22.24	70.46	71.61	63.05
2010-10	6.35	5.15	14.06	23.81	24.06	22.15	69.85	70.79	63.72
2010-11	7.58	5.63	19.59	21.50	21.03	24.38	70.92	73.33	56.00

Table 6.2c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Sector - Punjab Rural (%)

Years	Agriculture			Formal			Informal		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	59.68	54.76	80.54	11.38	12.87	5.06	28.95	32.37	14.46
1997-98	62.50	58.46	78.36	8.63	9.63	4.72	28.87	31.87	17.06
1998-99	64.28	59.72	82.38	9.09	10.35	4.09	26.63	29.92	13.58
1999-00	66.03	60.93	86.39	9.54	11.05	3.48	24.44	28.02	10.14
2000-01	61.52	55.83	83.19	10.41	11.85	4.92	28.08	32.33	11.87
2001-02	56.94	50.54	80.23	11.29	12.67	6.27	31.77	36.79	13.51
2002-03	58.15	51.41	80.20	10.74	12.28	5.71	31.10	36.36	13.87
2003-04	59.37	52.27	80.48	10.20	11.86	5.26	30.43	35.87	14.24
2004-05	58.54	50.73	80.01	9.85	11.83	4.41	31.61	37.49	15.41
2005-06	57.71	49.05	79.84	9.50	11.78	3.65	32.80	39.15	16.52
2006-07	58.90	49.50	81.57	9.88	12.55	3.43	31.22	37.97	14.92
2007-08	56.88	48.22	79.65	9.43	11.45	4.10	33.69	40.30	16.19
2008-09	58.70	50.34	80.65	8.74	10.57	3.94	32.57	39.11	15.46
2010-10	59.63	49.27	83.29	8.69	11.06	3.28	31.68	39.66	13.39
2010-11	59.03	48.16	83.15	8.68	11.20	3.08	32.29	40.64	13.76

Table 6.3a **Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Sector - Sindh Overall (%)**

Years	Agriculture			Formal			Informal		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	36.94	36.24	48.25	30.35	30.17	33.27	32.71	33.59	18.46
1997-98	41.76	40.63	58.94	26.36	26.19	28.87	31.88	33.15	12.52
1998-99	41.55	39.80	65.29	26.58	26.86	22.77	31.87	33.35	11.82
1999-00	41.27	38.85	70.37	26.87	27.61	17.87	31.86	33.59	11.13
2000-01	38.67	37.06	60.61	28.76	29.10	24.01	32.57	33.87	14.78
2001-02	36.17	35.35	48.94	30.70	30.63	31.72	33.13	34.01	19.29
2002-03	36.12	35.34	47.67	27.82	27.63	30.63	36.07	37.04	21.79
2003-04	36.06	35.32	46.47	24.91	24.58	29.62	39.04	40.12	24.07
2004-05	35.71	34.25	52.57	23.37	23.34	23.74	40.91	42.47	23.08
2005-06	35.28	32.97	57.79	21.90	22.13	19.70	42.81	44.88	22.58
2006-07	36.84	33.47	66.35	21.45	22.23	14.64	41.71	44.30	19.05
2007-08	42.88	36.32	82.79	20.05	21.96	8.43	37.08	41.72	8.85
2008-09	42.21	35.71	77.90	20.30	22.09	10.46	37.50	42.21	11.60
2010-10	40.09	34.22	76.92	21.29	23.01	10.47	38.63	42.78	12.63
2010-11	41.52	35.36	76.41	21.41	23.06	12.01	37.07	41.58	11.51

Table 6.3b **Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Sector - Sindh Urban (%)**

Years	Agriculture			Formal			Informal		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	4.75	5.01	0.44	45.22	44.07	64.43	50.03	50.89	35.67
1997-98	4.40	4.53	2.02	43.41	42.09	68.51	52.19	53.34	30.19
1998-99	3.98	4.05	2.70	43.26	42.23	63.68	52.76	53.74	33.37
1999-00	3.56	3.57	3.44	43.10	42.36	58.51	53.34	54.13	36.89
2000-01	3.68	3.61	5.01	44.95	44.21	58.54	51.36	52.23	35.58
2001-02	3.80	3.65	6.29	46.81	46.06	58.93	49.39	50.29	34.76
2002-03	3.67	3.69	3.40	42.80	41.95	56.02	53.53	54.38	40.62
2003-04	3.55	3.74	0.76	38.78	37.80	53.39	57.68	58.50	45.99
2004-05	3.96	4.08	2.34	36.00	35.00	50.11	60.03	60.92	47.65
2005-06	4.38	4.42	3.79	33.23	32.18	47.19	62.39	63.35	49.28
2006-07	4.11	3.74	9.46	32.59	32.00	41.26	63.30	64.27	49.24
2007-08	4.97	4.21	17.38	34.30	33.95	40.18	60.73	61.86	42.61
2008-09	4.52	4.04	10.65	34.80	34.11	43.70	60.68	61.88	45.48
2010-10	3.74	3.24	11.14	35.78	35.33	42.36	60.48	61.42	46.44
2010-11	3.11	2.56	9.95	36.92	36.05	47.61	59.97	61.39	42.28

Table 6.3c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Sector - Sindh Rural (%)

Years	Agriculture			Formal			Informal		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	66.87	65.38	90.33	16.52	17.20	5.84	16.61	17.45	3.31
1997-98	77.72	76.24	96.60	9.94	10.52	2.64	12.33	13.24	0.82
1998-99	75.12	73.12	95.97	11.68	12.54	2.72	13.20	14.34	1.26
1999-00	72.53	69.95	95.23	13.41	14.62	2.78	14.06	15.48	1.56
2000-01	70.44	68.45	92.51	14.05	14.93	4.20	15.51	16.64	2.85
2001-02	68.35	67.00	88.37	14.69	15.23	6.57	16.96	17.76	4.98
2002-03	68.70	67.29	88.58	12.77	13.16	7.16	18.53	19.53	4.39
2003-04	69.06	67.60	88.63	10.83	11.06	7.68	20.11	21.34	3.84
2004-05	66.71	64.57	87.39	11.04	11.62	5.46	22.25	23.92	6.05
2005-06	64.33	61.21	88.26	11.26	12.18	4.20	24.41	26.61	7.51
2006-07	66.50	62.72	90.25	11.36	12.62	3.46	22.13	24.65	6.37
2007-08	73.07	66.73	97.27	8.69	10.60	1.39	18.24	22.66	1.38
2008-09	73.52	67.08	96.05	8.25	10.18	1.48	18.23	22.72	2.46
2010-10	71.35	65.50	94.65	8.82	10.58	1.87	19.83	23.96	3.52
2010-11	73.52	67.49	95.81	8.48	10.34	1.62	18.00	22.18	2.53

Table 6.4a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Sector - Khbyer Pakhtunkhwa Overall (%)

Years	Agriculture			Formal			Informal		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	42.60	40.72	68.48	13.44	13.80	8.56	25.87	27.05	9.58
1997-98	45.70	42.35	79.73	11.53	12.00	6.70	26.70	28.78	5.60
1998-99	45.15	41.42	77.37	12.16	12.93	5.44	26.70	28.87	7.91
1999-00	44.60	40.45	75.69	12.79	13.90	4.48	26.70	28.97	9.70
2000-01	43.87	41.19	68.87	16.52	17.06	11.56	31.60	33.66	12.56
2001-02	43.17	41.82	59.89	20.28	20.07	22.89	36.56	38.12	17.33
2002-03	41.27	39.23	61.27	18.76	18.52	21.08	39.97	42.28	17.40
2003-04	39.36	36.49	62.51	17.23	16.90	19.91	43.41	46.61	17.53
2004-05	40.64	37.42	63.06	16.89	16.99	16.17	42.47	46.09	17.17
2005-06	41.96	38.35	64.11	16.55	17.08	13.26	41.49	45.47	16.98
2006-07	37.03	33.36	67.37	17.84	17.76	18.54	45.13	48.88	14.01
2007-08	42.39	33.75	80.05	15.66	17.10	9.36	41.96	49.14	10.54
2008-09	41.74	32.38	79.89	15.57	17.52	7.63	42.69	50.07	12.56
2010-10	39.49	32.47	72.96	15.04	16.10	10.05	45.46	51.45	17.05
2010-11	36.52	28.88	71.96	15.52	16.59	10.55	47.96	54.53	17.50

Table 6.4b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Sector - Khbyer Pakhtunkhwa Urban (%)

Years	Agriculture			Formal			Informal		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	0.87	0.91	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1997-98	0.60	0.63	0.00	0.19	0.20	0.00	0.06	0.07	0.00
1998-99	0.69	0.74	0.00	0.15	0.16	0.00	0.12	0.13	0.00
1999-00	0.79	0.85	0.00	0.10	0.11	0.00	0.17	0.19	0.00
2000-01	3.82	3.95	2.06	17.59	16.86	27.05	29.19	30.05	18.06
2001-02	6.84	7.02	4.37	35.02	33.42	57.35	58.14	59.57	38.30
2002-03	6.89	7.01	5.32	32.91	30.82	59.68	60.21	62.17	35.12
2003-04	6.93	7.00	6.12	30.82	28.23	61.60	62.24	64.76	32.38
2004-05	6.71	7.16	3.07	29.97	28.23	44.13	63.33	67.49	29.29
2005-06	6.48	7.31	1.37	29.10	28.19	34.63	64.42	70.36	27.78
2006-07	5.40	5.62	2.39	26.96	24.94	55.31	67.64	69.45	42.19
2007-08	6.46	5.98	12.89	25.07	23.49	46.01	68.47	70.53	41.08
2008-09	7.85	6.77	16.98	28.64	27.34	39.68	63.51	65.87	43.38
2010-10	8.39	7.05	21.70	24.46	22.98	39.25	67.16	69.97	39.13
2010-11	5.70	5.11	11.64	25.97	23.85	47.28	68.33	71.07	41.05

Table 6.4c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Sector - Khbyer Pakhtunkhwa Rural (%)

Years	Agriculture			Formal			Informal		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	51.92	49.80	79.45	16.44	16.94	9.93	31.64	33.22	11.11
1997-98	54.43	50.90	86.75	13.72	14.42	7.29	31.85	34.66	6.09
1998-99	53.71	49.72	85.37	14.47	15.54	6.00	31.82	34.73	8.73
1999-00	52.99	48.48	84.37	15.23	16.70	4.99	31.78	34.80	10.81
2000-01	51.61	48.63	77.86	16.32	17.10	9.48	32.07	34.38	11.82
2001-02	50.24	48.66	69.34	17.40	17.44	17.03	32.35	33.90	13.76
2002-03	47.99	45.69	69.44	15.99	16.05	15.44	36.01	38.29	14.81
2003-04	45.72	42.52	69.89	14.57	14.58	14.46	39.71	42.89	15.59
2004-05	47.10	43.31	72.76	14.40	14.81	11.64	38.50	41.93	15.21
2005-06	48.52	44.10	75.72	14.23	15.03	9.31	37.25	40.86	14.98
2006-07	43.35	39.21	74.79	16.02	16.24	14.34	40.63	44.55	10.80
2007-08	49.35	40.08	84.43	13.83	15.64	6.97	36.82	44.27	8.55
2008-09	48.23	37.98	85.78	13.07	15.38	4.62	38.70	46.63	9.67
2010-10	45.69	38.15	77.85	13.17	14.56	7.26	41.14	47.31	14.94
2010-11	42.75	34.31	77.65	13.40	14.93	7.09	43.84	50.75	15.28

Table 6.5a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Sector - Balochistan Overall (%)

Years	Agriculture			Formal			Informal		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	53.54	52.75	72.59	21.77	22.15	12.39	24.69	25.10	14.90
1997-98	56.76	55.02	85.19	16.69	17.48	3.83	26.54	27.49	11.11
1998-99	54.99	53.85	77.17	21.57	22.18	9.89	23.43	24.03	11.81
1999-00	53.20	52.62	67.52	26.49	26.78	19.24	20.31	20.60	13.22
2000-01	51.04	50.55	61.78	26.43	26.85	17.31	22.52	22.68	18.96
2001-02	48.99	48.56	57.44	26.33	26.86	15.39	24.69	24.73	23.66
2002-03	46.53	45.76	58.26	24.94	25.57	15.40	28.53	29.01	21.28
2003-04	44.12	42.94	58.42	23.41	24.06	15.63	32.47	33.56	19.52
2004-05	50.27	47.58	75.41	22.20	23.52	9.92	27.53	29.36	10.42
2005-06	56.62	52.40	89.44	20.96	22.84	6.28	22.43	24.75	4.29
2006-07	51.71	46.81	88.39	22.96	25.02	7.48	25.33	28.15	4.21
2007-08	49.51	46.14	84.26	22.91	24.02	11.45	27.59	29.86	4.28
2008-09	49.25	45.75	82.41	19.84	20.68	11.85	30.91	33.57	5.76
2010-10	50.84	47.16	84.15	18.07	19.15	8.22	31.09	33.69	7.62
2010-11	53.05	50.31	83.12	17.25	18.27	6.09	29.70	31.42	10.79

Table 6.5b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Sector - Balochistan Urban (%)

Years	Agriculture			Formal			Informal		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	9.98	10.25	2.79	46.26	45.25	72.75	43.76	44.50	24.36
1997-98	8.98	9.16	0.00	39.44	39.24	49.66	51.58	51.61	49.95
1998-99	7.28	7.55	0.00	46.39	45.74	64.32	46.33	46.72	35.71
1999-00	5.58	5.88	0.00	53.36	52.49	69.72	41.06	41.65	29.94
2000-01	7.25	7.59	0.66	51.01	50.67	57.68	41.73	42.22	32.29
2001-02	8.94	9.31	1.37	48.65	48.84	44.56	42.41	42.78	34.82
2002-03	8.93	9.10	6.28	44.41	44.31	45.88	46.67	48.29	22.03
2003-04	8.91	8.89	9.20	40.17	39.68	46.08	50.92	54.03	13.94
2004-05	9.39	9.10	13.99	40.51	40.02	48.38	50.09	52.03	19.69
2005-06	9.88	9.33	21.50	40.86	40.44	49.81	49.26	50.23	28.58
2006-07	11.13	9.62	39.89	43.07	42.56	52.82	45.80	47.81	7.28
2007-08	10.30	9.04	32.75	37.77	36.87	53.89	51.93	54.10	13.48
2008-09	11.89	10.07	38.66	33.12	32.50	42.43	54.99	57.44	18.96
2010-10	12.48	10.17	43.07	31.33	31.51	28.93	56.19	58.32	27.95
2010-11	14.05	12.26	45.27	29.46	29.42	30.14	56.49	58.32	24.60

Table 6.5c **Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Sector - Balochistan Rural (%)**

Years	Agriculture			Formal			Informal		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1996-97	63.46	62.47	86.93	16.19	16.87	0.00	20.35	20.66	12.96
1997-98	65.34	63.65	89.87	12.61	13.39	1.31	22.05	22.95	8.97
1998-99	63.62	62.37	86.68	17.09	17.84	3.18	19.29	19.86	8.87
1999-00	61.89	61.03	84.43	21.58	22.16	6.60	16.52	16.81	9.04
2000-01	59.78	59.07	75.93	21.53	22.13	7.96	18.69	18.81	15.87
2001-02	57.69	57.09	69.62	21.48	22.09	9.05	20.83	20.81	21.24
2002-03	55.74	54.74	70.93	20.17	20.98	7.97	24.08	24.28	21.10
2003-04	53.74	52.24	71.86	18.83	19.79	7.31	27.43	27.97	21.05
2004-05	61.22	58.43	84.65	17.30	18.87	4.14	21.48	22.97	9.02
2005-06	68.91	64.86	95.50	15.72	17.75	2.39	15.37	17.38	2.13
2006-07	62.08	57.26	92.96	17.82	20.10	3.21	20.10	22.63	3.92
2007-08	60.17	56.73	91.85	18.86	20.35	5.20	20.97	22.93	2.92
2008-09	60.00	56.48	90.03	16.02	17.13	6.52	23.98	26.38	3.46
2010-10	61.14	57.50	91.36	14.51	15.70	4.58	24.35	26.80	4.05
2010-11	64.27	61.71	89.56	13.74	14.93	2.00	21.99	23.36	8.44

7 EMPLOYMENT BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION

The indicator of level of education expresses the educational attainment of the employed labour force by categorising it into the following eight groups:

Literate:	All those persons who can read and write in any language with understanding with or without formal education
Below Primary:	Less than five years of schooling
Primary:	Five years of schooling after nursery and kindergarten
Matric:	Five years of schooling after primary
Intermediate:	Two years of education after matric
Graduate:	Two years of education after intermediate
Postgraduate:	Masters
Professional:	Education level including doctors, engineers, PhDs and the like

This section presents data on the level of education under each category as a percentage of the total employed labour force. The data for 2010-11 show that 42.9 percent of the total labour force was illiterate in Pakistan: 34.6 percent males and 72.5 percent females of the employed labour force were illiterate. Less than one percent of the employed were professionals whereas less than two percent were postgraduates. In contrast to the urban areas of Pakistan, where 24.7 percent of the employed were illiterate and 51.1 percent were illiterate in rural areas.

Province-wise data indicates that the highest proportion of employed persons who were illiterate was in Balochistan (45.5 percent) followed by Punjab (44.3 percent) and Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (41.9 percent) while it was lowest in Sindh (39.3 percent). Among employed males in each province, the highest proportion of the illiterate existed in Balochistan (41.9 percent) followed by Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (35.1 percent) and Punjab (34.9 percent) and the lowest in Sindh (32.4 percent). The proportion of illiterate employed females was also highest in Balochistan (85.5 percent) followed by Sindh (78.2 percent) and Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (73.6 percent) while it was the lowest in Punjab (70.8 percent).

The proportion of employed females educated up to the postgraduate level was highest in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (3.3 percent) followed by Sindh (2.4 percent). This indicates that if a woman holds a Masters degree or above, her chances of getting employed were higher in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa compared to other provinces. Similarly, the proportion of employed males educated up to the postgraduate level was highest in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa and Sindh (2.5 percent each). However, the proportion of employed professionals was highest in Sindh for both females and males.

Table 7.1a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Level of Education - Pakistan Overall (%)

Years	Illiterate			Literate but below Primary			Primary			Matric		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	55.19	51.70	80.51	4.20	4.52	1.90	21.50	23.45	7.32	7.41	7.94	3.59
1991-92	59.09	55.06	84.02	5.06	5.46	2.62	20.61	23.06	5.48	8.96	9.86	3.38
1992-93	57.90	53.96	83.60	4.39	4.77	1.91	21.08	23.45	5.66	9.69	10.55	4.11
1993-94	58.84	54.66	84.56	4.33	4.79	1.52	20.94	23.25	6.72	8.78	9.70	3.07
1994-95	55.74	52.58	80.11	4.35	4.67	1.90	22.07	24.14	6.17	10.12	10.76	5.22
1995-96	54.93	51.60	79.04	3.71	4.02	1.47	22.25	24.34	7.13	10.61	11.32	5.50
1996-97	54.10	50.58	78.23	3.10	3.39	1.09	22.39	24.49	8.07	11.09	11.87	5.76
1997-98	55.70	51.60	82.27	3.35	3.74	0.81	21.68	23.96	6.84	10.65	11.67	4.06
1998-99	54.41	49.93	82.31	3.02	3.35	0.95	22.99	25.63	6.57	10.90	11.96	4.28
1999-00	53.11	48.21	82.35	2.67	2.94	1.07	24.33	27.35	6.33	11.14	12.26	4.47
2000-01	50.48	46.05	77.08	3.45	3.79	1.44	25.22	27.95	8.80	11.62	12.67	5.33
2001-02	47.89	43.91	72.09	4.22	4.62	1.81	26.09	28.54	11.24	12.08	13.06	6.18
2002-03	46.97	42.31	72.68	4.90	5.40	2.13	25.95	28.70	10.79	12.16	13.28	6.01
2003-04	46.05	40.68	73.38	5.57	6.19	2.42	25.81	28.85	10.43	12.26	13.51	5.88
2004-05	45.43	39.70	72.01	5.31	5.90	2.58	26.43	29.66	11.43	12.44	13.86	5.81
2005-06	44.80	38.63	71.18	5.05	5.59	2.73	27.07	30.50	12.34	12.63	14.23	5.77
2006-07	43.96	37.07	72.82	4.43	4.90	2.44	27.66	31.35	12.20	13.13	15.05	5.11
2007-08	44.14	36.42	75.67	3.83	4.19	2.34	27.32	31.28	11.10	13.19	15.36	4.28
2008-09	42.72	34.79	73.57	4.45	4.91	2.63	28.02	32.25	11.63	12.94	15.15	4.37
2009-10	42.82	34.90	71.97	4.30	4.66	2.99	28.42	32.66	12.80	12.97	15.16	4.86
2010-11	42.66	34.31	72.30	4.02	4.42	2.59	28.73	33.24	12.73	12.81	15.09	4.70

Table 7.1a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Level of Education - Pakistan Overall (%)

Years	Intermediate			Graduate			Postgraduate			Professionals		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	2.90	3.13	1.23	4.69	5.19	1.08	1.23	1.31	0.65	0.92	0.99	0.43
1991-92	2.93	3.05	2.13	2.10	2.19	1.55	0.66	0.66	0.62	0.60	0.65	0.27
1992-93	3.16	3.40	1.55	2.20	2.28	1.70	0.84	0.81	0.99	0.74	0.77	0.56
1993-94	3.31	3.63	1.38	2.35	2.47	1.59	0.83	0.84	0.74	0.63	0.66	0.43
1994-95	3.83	3.99	2.55	2.36	2.33	2.66	0.85	0.85	0.86	0.68	0.69	0.55
1995-96	4.09	4.30	2.60	2.65	2.66	2.59	0.91	0.91	0.90	0.87	0.90	0.65
1996-97	4.35	4.59	2.66	2.94	3.00	2.55	0.96	0.97	0.93	1.06	1.11	0.75
1997-98	3.95	4.16	2.66	2.80	2.95	1.82	1.04	1.01	1.26	0.83	0.89	0.41
1998-99	4.02	4.27	2.40	2.83	2.97	1.91	1.10	1.09	1.20	0.73	0.79	0.39
1999-00	4.08	4.39	2.18	2.87	3.01	2.00	1.17	1.17	1.15	0.63	0.68	0.36
2000-01	4.29	4.50	3.04	2.98	3.09	2.29	1.26	1.24	1.34	0.70	0.74	0.48
2001-02	4.50	4.59	3.93	3.07	3.15	2.58	1.36	1.32	1.57	0.78	0.81	0.61
2002-03	4.49	4.71	3.24	3.33	3.45	2.67	1.41	1.36	1.63	0.79	0.82	0.65
2003-04	4.48	4.83	2.66	3.60	3.76	2.76	1.45	1.40	1.68	0.80	0.83	0.69
2004-05	4.60	5.01	2.68	3.54	3.73	2.67	1.50	1.45	1.73	0.76	0.81	0.55
2005-06	4.71	5.18	2.70	3.49	3.69	2.61	1.55	1.49	1.78	0.72	0.79	0.42
2006-07	5.22	5.82	2.70	3.53	3.69	2.87	1.44	1.42	1.55	0.63	0.72	0.25
2007-08	5.28	6.00	2.35	3.85	4.22	2.35	1.59	1.60	1.54	0.80	0.91	0.35
2008-09	5.25	5.93	2.63	4.02	4.33	2.82	1.84	1.83	1.88	0.75	0.82	0.48
2009-10	5.12	5.83	2.48	3.88	4.23	2.59	1.85	1.84	1.88	0.65	0.71	0.42
2010-11	5.16	5.87	2.66	4.14	4.58	2.58	1.92	1.87	2.10	0.54	0.61	0.32

Table 7.1b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Level of Education - Pakistan Urban (%)

Years	Illiterate			Literate but below Primary			Primary			Matric		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	26.81	25.49	42.22	2.64	2.66	2.37	26.37	27.27	15.83	10.73	10.90	8.78
1991-92	36.08	34.63	51.95	5.54	5.77	3.10	26.72	28.00	12.74	16.13	16.47	12.36
1992-93	34.00	33.16	43.78	4.97	5.15	2.95	26.04	27.03	14.58	17.34	17.69	13.20
1993-94	33.85	32.62	48.21	4.91	5.16	2.07	26.96	28.05	14.34	16.58	17.03	11.27
1994-95	32.72	31.93	42.45	4.78	4.99	2.17	26.43	27.76	9.85	17.18	17.14	17.69
1995-96	31.86	31.14	40.44	4.45	4.66	1.97	25.92	27.04	12.59	17.68	17.75	16.86
1996-97	31.00	30.33	38.64	4.13	4.34	1.79	25.43	26.33	15.12	18.17	18.35	16.11
1997-98	31.24	30.40	42.31	3.10	3.27	0.91	27.44	28.60	12.33	18.15	18.44	14.34
1998-99	31.08	30.19	41.76	3.25	3.37	1.81	27.32	28.52	13.05	18.39	18.71	14.56
1999-00	30.92	29.98	41.23	3.37	3.44	2.55	27.23	28.47	13.72	18.60	18.95	14.72
2000-01	30.57	29.50	41.27	3.90	4.02	2.72	27.72	29.03	14.63	18.13	18.58	13.60
2001-02	30.22	29.02	41.40	4.41	4.58	2.87	28.21	29.59	15.47	17.66	18.20	12.68
2002-03	28.94	27.70	40.20	4.81	5.04	2.76	27.76	29.15	15.19	18.08	18.58	13.58
2003-04	27.67	26.41	38.98	5.22	5.51	2.65	27.30	28.72	14.95	18.52	19.00	14.48
2004-05	27.23	25.85	38.51	4.73	4.98	2.70	28.29	29.76	16.21	18.39	18.97	13.63
2005-06	26.77	25.29	38.17	4.27	4.46	2.75	29.27	30.81	17.38	18.26	18.95	12.92
2006-07	25.87	24.30	39.66	3.62	3.81	1.97	29.32	30.93	15.28	19.36	20.21	12.01
2007-08	24.84	23.31	40.27	2.98	3.04	2.43	29.19	30.46	16.40	19.75	20.46	12.59
2008-09	24.03	22.23	38.91	3.64	3.84	1.98	29.24	30.86	15.88	19.03	19.98	11.25
2009-10	24.38	22.89	37.09	3.47	3.57	2.58	29.53	30.97	17.22	19.05	19.88	11.95
2010-11	24.68	22.82	39.41	2.95	3.06	2.02	30.51	32.29	16.36	18.61	19.64	10.45

Table 7.1b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Level of Education - Pakistan Urban (%)

Years	Intermediate			Graduate			Postgraduate			Professionals		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	6.04	6.20	4.14	14.40	15.23	4.78	3.71	3.77	3.07	2.73	2.77	2.22
1991-92	6.26	6.13	7.67	5.94	5.75	8.03	1.78	1.66	3.17	1.55	1.60	1.04
1992-93	7.18	7.15	7.47	6.09	5.79	9.61	2.40	2.15	5.26	1.98	1.91	2.83
1993-94	6.98	7.01	6.62	6.45	6.14	10.07	2.48	2.30	4.63	1.78	1.70	2.71
1994-95	8.34	8.33	8.41	6.39	5.98	11.51	2.30	2.10	4.77	1.86	1.76	3.07
1995-96	8.60	8.58	8.84	6.90	6.50	11.66	2.39	2.23	4.29	2.20	2.11	3.23
1996-97	8.86	8.82	9.29	7.41	7.02	11.84	2.47	2.35	3.88	2.53	2.46	3.35
1997-98	8.43	8.19	11.50	7.00	6.81	9.52	2.74	2.40	7.11	1.90	1.87	2.16
1998-99	8.34	8.21	9.85	7.03	6.78	10.04	2.84	2.51	6.80	1.76	1.74	1.96
1999-00	8.24	8.21	8.52	7.10	6.78	10.53	2.94	2.61	6.53	1.61	1.60	1.80
2000-01	8.13	8.01	9.41	6.85	6.56	9.83	2.98	2.66	6.26	1.70	1.69	1.85
2001-02	8.02	7.78	10.26	6.60	6.32	9.23	3.06	2.72	6.20	1.81	1.80	1.92
2002-03	8.03	7.88	9.33	7.37	7.10	9.82	3.12	2.74	6.56	1.91	1.86	2.30
2003-04	8.03	7.98	8.49	8.12	7.87	10.39	3.16	2.75	6.85	2.00	1.93	2.65
2004-05	8.34	8.35	8.21	7.86	7.62	9.82	3.31	2.86	7.01	1.87	1.82	2.24
2005-06	8.64	8.73	7.99	7.59	7.36	9.35	3.45	2.97	7.18	1.74	1.72	1.89
2006-07	9.10	9.13	8.88	7.93	7.29	13.57	3.19	2.72	7.34	1.60	1.64	1.26
2007-08	9.68	9.76	8.89	8.37	8.21	9.95	3.43	3.02	7.58	1.77	1.76	1.87
2008-09	9.33	9.39	8.89	8.73	8.39	11.53	4.12	3.52	9.06	1.88	1.82	2.34
2009-10	9.28	9.29	9.17	8.48	8.14	11.36	4.08	3.62	7.99	1.73	1.62	2.68
2010-11	8.89	8.83	9.38	8.94	8.64	11.29	4.16	3.51	9.29	1.24	1.19	1.61

Table 7.1c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Level of Education - Pakistan Rural (%)

Years	Illiterate			Literate but below Primary			Primary			Matric		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	67.15	63.51	89.69	4.86	5.36	1.79	19.45	21.73	5.28	6.01	6.60	2.34
1991-92	68.25	63.94	90.67	4.87	5.32	2.52	18.18	20.91	3.98	6.10	6.98	1.52
1992-93	67.53	63.08	91.83	4.15	4.60	1.70	19.09	21.88	3.82	6.61	7.42	2.23
1993-94	68.00	63.54	91.05	4.12	4.64	1.42	18.73	21.32	5.35	5.91	6.75	1.61
1994-95	64.53	60.97	88.29	4.19	4.54	1.85	20.40	22.67	5.38	7.43	8.17	2.51
1995-96	64.49	60.70	87.95	3.40	3.73	1.35	20.73	23.14	5.87	7.67	8.45	2.87
1996-97	64.49	60.40	87.94	2.63	2.93	0.91	21.03	23.59	6.34	7.91	8.72	3.22
1997-98	66.58	62.05	90.07	3.46	3.97	0.79	19.11	21.68	5.77	7.32	8.33	2.06
1998-99	64.42	59.29	90.46	2.92	3.35	0.78	21.13	24.27	5.27	7.69	8.77	2.21
1999-00	62.31	56.54	90.86	2.39	2.71	0.76	23.14	26.84	4.80	8.05	9.20	2.35
2000-01	59.29	54.03	85.75	3.25	3.67	1.13	24.11	27.43	7.39	8.75	9.82	3.33
2001-02	56.25	51.49	80.72	4.13	4.64	1.51	25.09	28.01	10.05	9.45	10.44	4.36
2002-03	55.52	49.91	81.24	4.94	5.58	1.97	25.10	28.47	9.63	9.36	10.52	4.01
2003-04	54.79	48.24	81.95	5.74	6.56	2.36	25.10	28.91	9.30	9.27	10.61	3.74
2004-05	54.01	47.07	80.19	5.59	6.39	2.55	25.55	29.61	10.27	9.63	11.15	3.91
2005-06	53.22	45.74	79.10	5.41	6.19	2.72	26.03	30.33	11.13	9.99	11.71	4.05
2006-07	52.23	43.90	79.48	4.80	5.49	2.54	26.90	31.57	11.58	10.28	12.28	3.72
2007-08	52.73	43.43	81.50	4.21	4.81	2.33	26.49	31.73	10.23	10.27	12.63	2.92
2008-09	51.22	41.56	80.41	4.81	5.49	2.76	27.47	33.00	10.80	10.17	12.54	3.02
2009-10	51.15	41.50	78.30	4.68	5.26	3.06	27.92	33.58	12.00	10.22	12.58	3.58
2010-11	50.70	40.55	78.42	4.50	5.16	2.70	27.94	33.75	12.06	10.21	12.62	3.63

Table 7.1c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Level of Education - Pakistan Rural (%)

Years	Intermediate			Graduate			Postgraduate			Professionals		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	1.58	1.75	0.53	0.60	0.66	0.19	0.19	0.21	0.07	0.16	0.18	0.00
1991-92	1.60	1.72	0.98	0.58	0.65	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.09	0.22	0.24	0.11
1992-93	1.54	1.76	0.33	0.64	0.74	0.06	0.21	0.23	0.10	0.24	0.27	0.09
1993-94	1.97	2.27	0.44	0.84	0.99	0.07	0.22	0.26	0.05	0.20	0.24	0.03
1994-95	2.10	2.23	1.28	0.83	0.84	0.73	0.30	0.34	0.02	0.22	0.26	0.00
1995-96	2.22	2.39	1.15	0.88	0.95	0.49	0.29	0.32	0.12	0.31	0.35	0.06
1996-97	2.32	2.55	1.04	0.94	1.05	0.27	0.29	0.30	0.21	0.40	0.45	0.11
1997-98	1.97	2.17	0.93	0.93	1.04	0.32	0.29	0.32	0.12	0.36	0.41	0.07
1998-99	2.16	2.41	0.90	1.02	1.17	0.27	0.36	0.42	0.08	0.29	0.34	0.07
1999-00	2.35	2.65	0.87	1.11	1.29	0.23	0.43	0.52	0.04	0.23	0.26	0.07
2000-01	2.59	2.81	1.50	1.26	1.42	0.47	0.49	0.56	0.15	0.26	0.28	0.15
2001-02	2.83	2.97	2.15	1.40	1.54	0.71	0.55	0.61	0.27	0.29	0.31	0.24
2002-03	2.81	3.07	1.64	1.42	1.56	0.79	0.59	0.65	0.33	0.26	0.27	0.22
2003-04	2.79	3.16	1.21	1.44	1.58	0.86	0.63	0.69	0.39	0.23	0.24	0.20
2004-05	2.83	3.23	1.33	1.51	1.66	0.93	0.64	0.70	0.44	0.24	0.26	0.13
2005-06	2.87	3.29	1.43	1.57	1.73	1.00	0.65	0.70	0.49	0.24	0.29	0.07
2006-07	3.45	4.05	1.46	1.52	1.76	0.72	0.64	0.72	0.39	0.19	0.23	0.05
2007-08	3.33	3.99	1.28	1.84	2.08	1.10	0.77	0.84	0.54	0.36	0.45	0.10
2008-09	3.40	4.06	1.40	1.89	2.15	1.10	0.81	0.92	0.46	0.23	0.27	0.11
2009-10	3.23	3.93	1.27	1.80	2.08	1.00	0.84	0.86	0.77	0.16	0.21	0.01
2010-11	3.50	4.26	1.41	2.00	2.38	0.95	0.92	0.98	0.76	0.23	0.29	0.08

Table 7.2a **Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Level of Education - Punjab Overall (%)**

Years	Illiterate			Literate but below Primary			Primary			Matric		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	59.72	55.82	82.79	4.53	4.90	2.34	22.01	24.50	7.28	9.04	9.84	4.28
1991-92	60.24	55.03	85.33	4.46	4.86	2.55	21.40	24.66	5.68	9.11	10.38	2.95
1992-93	58.42	53.04	85.26	3.79	4.14	2.02	22.69	26.06	5.86	9.87	11.04	3.99
1993-94	58.96	53.28	85.24	3.84	4.35	1.52	22.64	25.91	7.49	9.12	10.43	3.06
1994-95	55.27	50.91	81.12	3.93	4.25	2.04	23.44	26.27	6.63	11.08	12.08	5.11
1995-96	54.88	50.20	80.37	3.70	4.09	1.55	23.36	26.28	7.47	11.37	12.46	5.45
1996-97	54.45	49.40	79.94	3.47	3.93	1.14	23.27	26.24	8.27	11.68	12.86	5.75
1997-98	56.82	51.33	83.54	2.69	3.07	0.82	22.83	26.00	7.44	10.96	12.41	3.91
1998-99	55.22	49.36	83.32	2.37	2.68	0.85	24.61	28.23	7.25	11.18	12.65	4.10
1999-00	53.64	47.41	83.15	2.05	2.30	0.88	26.37	30.45	7.08	11.39	12.90	4.29
2000-01	51.08	45.08	78.03	2.81	3.16	1.22	27.29	31.17	9.88	11.86	13.37	5.11
2001-02	48.54	42.72	73.44	3.57	4.04	1.54	28.22	31.91	12.46	12.32	13.82	5.87
2002-03	48.02	41.20	74.71	4.24	4.81	2.00	27.84	31.98	11.65	12.20	13.95	5.38
2003-04	47.51	39.58	76.05	4.92	5.61	2.41	27.47	32.04	10.98	12.09	14.06	4.97
2004-05	46.54	38.51	73.44	5.05	5.75	2.70	27.92	32.53	12.48	12.36	14.43	5.41
2005-06	45.58	37.37	71.31	5.19	5.90	2.97	28.39	33.01	13.87	12.63	14.80	5.82
2006-07	46.21	37.49	72.68	4.63	5.28	2.64	28.61	33.50	13.78	12.43	14.91	4.90
2007-08	45.00	36.61	73.21	4.16	4.60	2.68	28.66	33.26	13.09	13.13	15.59	4.84
2008-09	43.44	34.83	71.55	4.99	5.59	3.03	29.38	34.21	13.65	12.89	15.33	4.95
2009-10	44.00	34.81	70.78	4.80	5.31	3.31	29.37	34.44	14.57	12.64	15.26	4.98
2010-11	44.27	34.86	70.80	4.65	5.19	3.14	29.70	35.05	14.62	12.48	15.12	5.05

Table 7.2a **Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Level of Education - Punjab Overall (%)**

Years	Intermediate			Graduate			Postgraduate			Professionals		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	2.54	2.73	1.43	1.23	1.28	0.90	0.43	0.41	0.58	0.50	0.54	0.27
1991-92	2.65	2.80	1.90	1.29	1.36	0.96	0.38	0.36	0.49	0.48	0.53	0.22
1992-93	2.60	2.90	1.14	1.45	1.57	0.89	0.57	0.57	0.58	0.61	0.66	0.32
1993-94	2.90	3.30	1.01	1.43	1.60	0.64	0.60	0.58	0.71	0.50	0.54	0.32
1994-95	3.46	3.67	2.21	1.68	1.64	1.90	0.53	0.53	0.56	0.61	0.63	0.49
1995-96	3.52	3.75	2.25	1.87	1.91	1.67	0.60	0.59	0.63	0.70	0.75	0.44
1996-97	3.58	3.83	2.33	2.09	2.20	1.48	0.67	0.67	0.69	0.80	0.88	0.40
1997-98	3.35	3.61	2.09	1.75	1.91	0.96	0.83	0.78	1.08	0.77	0.87	0.28
1998-99	3.37	3.65	2.03	1.78	1.91	1.15	0.86	0.83	1.03	0.60	0.67	0.28
1999-00	3.39	3.69	1.97	1.81	1.92	1.33	0.89	0.88	0.97	0.44	0.47	0.28
2000-01	3.63	3.83	2.74	1.96	2.04	1.61	0.87	0.85	0.99	0.49	0.52	0.35
2001-02	3.87	3.97	3.46	2.10	2.16	1.86	0.85	0.82	0.99	0.53	0.56	0.42
2002-03	3.81	4.11	2.60	2.35	2.45	1.97	0.97	0.94	1.10	0.56	0.59	0.44
2003-04	3.74	4.26	1.85	2.60	2.75	2.07	1.10	1.07	1.19	0.58	0.61	0.46
2004-05	3.83	4.37	2.03	2.59	2.74	2.11	1.18	1.14	1.31	0.51	0.56	0.34
2005-06	3.93	4.49	2.19	2.59	2.72	2.16	1.25	1.20	1.42	0.44	0.50	0.25
2006-07	3.88	4.46	2.13	2.64	2.75	2.31	1.16	1.11	1.32	0.44	0.53	0.16
2007-08	4.35	4.99	2.19	2.75	2.91	2.20	1.25	1.18	1.47	0.70	0.82	0.28
2008-09	4.35	4.89	2.58	2.86	3.04	2.27	1.48	1.42	1.69	0.61	0.70	0.31
2009-10	4.36	5.10	2.21	2.82	3.04	2.19	1.60	1.58	1.67	0.40	0.44	0.28
2010-11	4.08	4.72	2.26	2.80	3.08	1.99	1.60	1.51	1.88	0.41	0.47	0.24

Table 7.2b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Level of Education - Punjab Urban (%)

Years	Illiterate			Literate but below Primary			Primary			Matric		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	39.72	38.02	56.38	4.21	4.26	3.65	27.90	29.39	13.34	16.01	16.44	11.77
1991-92	38.29	36.26	57.29	4.88	5.14	2.45	28.77	30.38	13.69	16.52	17.08	11.30
1992-93	34.60	33.19	48.77	4.19	4.31	2.99	28.08	29.44	14.47	19.03	19.57	13.69
1993-94	34.62	32.82	51.54	4.34	4.57	2.15	28.68	29.95	16.68	17.75	18.39	11.77
1994-95	33.71	32.37	47.43	4.00	4.16	2.36	27.52	29.23	10.08	19.11	19.08	19.43
1995-96	32.61	31.29	45.24	4.02	4.21	2.17	27.19	28.70	12.74	19.65	19.82	18.08
1996-97	31.50	30.18	43.39	4.04	4.27	2.00	26.86	28.16	15.13	20.20	20.57	16.90
1997-98	32.69	31.23	47.90	2.85	3.02	1.08	29.10	30.60	13.56	19.55	20.06	14.27
1998-99	32.59	31.14	46.16	2.76	2.88	1.67	29.15	30.69	14.82	19.56	20.15	14.02
1999-00	32.49	31.04	44.72	2.67	2.73	2.16	29.20	30.78	15.87	19.57	20.25	13.81
2000-01	32.14	30.48	44.73	3.45	3.60	2.33	29.82	31.55	16.72	19.09	19.86	13.23
2001-02	31.78	29.88	44.94	4.23	4.49	2.48	30.43	32.31	17.51	18.60	19.45	12.82
2002-03	30.69	28.44	45.85	4.43	4.71	2.58	29.77	31.73	16.56	18.55	19.42	12.67
2003-04	29.60	27.00	46.70	4.63	4.93	2.67	29.10	31.15	15.65	18.49	19.40	12.53
2004-05	28.79	26.26	44.43	4.65	4.92	2.96	30.09	32.03	18.01	18.65	19.60	12.81
2005-06	27.98	25.49	42.49	4.67	4.91	3.23	31.07	32.92	20.19	18.81	19.79	13.09
2006-07	26.95	24.40	43.47	3.87	4.15	2.04	31.02	33.25	16.78	19.13	20.34	11.42
2007-08	26.64	24.64	42.03	3.33	3.43	2.57	30.81	32.49	17.88	19.83	20.73	12.88
2008-09	25.55	23.00	42.19	4.03	4.34	1.97	30.97	32.93	18.29	19.62	20.80	12.01
2009-10	25.96	23.94	38.93	3.72	3.85	2.93	30.83	32.67	18.93	19.24	20.30	12.39
2010-11	27.62	25.29	41.92	3.48	3.66	2.37	32.07	34.19	18.97	18.76	20.08	10.60

Table 7.2b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Level of Education - Punjab Urban (%)

Years	Intermediate			Graduate			Postgraduate			Professionals		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	5.82	5.86	5.43	3.40	3.27	4.68	1.37	1.20	2.99	1.58	1.58	1.62
1991-92	5.58	5.47	6.67	3.69	3.52	5.25	1.12	0.95	2.77	1.15	1.17	0.88
1992-93	6.32	6.24	7.13	4.35	4.15	6.38	1.87	1.68	3.78	1.55	1.48	2.30
1993-94	6.62	6.75	5.34	4.34	4.27	4.96	2.12	1.81	5.09	1.54	1.44	2.46
1994-95	7.79	7.92	6.44	4.44	4.13	7.58	1.73	1.54	3.60	1.71	1.57	3.13
1995-96	7.68	7.68	7.74	5.10	4.84	7.65	1.94	1.77	3.59	1.80	1.72	2.61
1996-97	7.58	7.43	8.91	5.77	5.55	7.74	2.15	1.99	3.59	1.90	1.87	2.14
1997-98	7.57	7.34	9.95	4.19	4.13	4.84	2.48	2.05	7.00	1.56	1.57	1.43
1998-99	7.28	7.09	9.04	4.68	4.50	6.32	2.54	2.13	6.39	1.43	1.43	1.45
1999-00	6.99	6.84	8.29	5.16	4.88	7.55	2.61	2.22	5.88	1.30	1.28	1.46
2000-01	7.03	6.77	9.03	4.88	4.55	7.40	2.37	2.05	4.81	1.22	1.19	1.45
2001-02	7.07	6.69	9.68	4.60	4.20	7.30	2.14	1.88	3.93	1.14	1.10	1.45
2002-03	7.23	7.10	8.09	5.47	5.15	7.62	2.51	2.17	4.80	1.35	1.27	1.84
2003-04	7.39	7.51	6.57	6.34	6.10	7.92	2.89	2.47	5.62	1.55	1.45	2.22
2004-05	7.40	7.57	6.36	6.08	5.80	7.83	3.01	2.56	5.81	1.32	1.28	1.60
2005-06	7.42	7.63	6.18	5.82	5.49	7.77	3.14	2.64	6.01	1.09	1.10	1.04
2006-07	7.90	7.99	7.32	6.83	6.16	11.11	3.09	2.51	6.83	1.20	1.23	1.00
2007-08	8.51	8.61	7.71	6.13	5.81	8.66	3.18	2.69	6.92	1.57	1.62	1.24
2008-09	8.33	8.27	8.69	6.24	6.03	7.62	3.79	3.16	7.90	1.46	1.48	1.30
2009-10	8.69	8.76	8.28	6.42	5.96	9.42	4.04	3.53	7.30	1.09	0.98	1.81
2010-11	7.33	7.25	7.77	5.95	5.54	8.47	3.93	3.14	8.79	0.87	0.83	1.11

Table 7.2c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Level of Education - Punjab Rural (%)

Years	Illiterate			Literate but below Primary			Primary			Matric		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	66.83	62.68	88.14	4.65	5.14	2.08	19.92	22.61	6.06	6.56	7.30	2.76
1991-92	67.61	62.12	89.94	4.32	4.75	2.57	18.92	22.50	4.37	6.62	7.85	1.58
1992-93	66.67	60.80	91.18	3.65	4.08	1.86	20.82	24.74	4.46	6.69	7.71	2.42
1993-94	66.66	60.63	90.27	3.69	4.26	1.43	20.73	24.46	6.12	6.39	7.58	1.76
1994-95	62.49	57.67	87.30	3.91	4.29	1.98	22.07	25.20	5.99	8.39	9.53	2.49
1995-96	62.93	57.72	87.16	3.58	4.04	1.43	21.97	25.31	6.45	8.38	9.53	3.02
1996-97	63.38	57.72	87.38	3.24	3.78	0.97	21.87	25.40	6.87	8.37	9.52	3.48
1997-98	66.21	60.28	89.53	2.62	3.09	0.78	20.39	23.95	6.41	7.62	9.00	2.17
1998-99	63.85	57.22	90.13	2.22	2.60	0.70	22.88	27.18	5.87	7.98	9.42	2.29
1999-00	61.55	54.25	90.76	1.82	2.12	0.63	25.31	30.31	5.34	8.34	9.82	2.41
2000-01	58.54	51.50	85.38	2.55	2.96	0.98	26.30	31.01	8.37	9.02	10.52	3.32
2001-02	55.48	48.64	80.36	3.29	3.84	1.31	27.30	31.72	11.23	9.71	11.23	4.18
2002-03	55.11	47.13	81.22	4.16	4.86	1.87	27.05	32.10	10.55	9.61	11.40	3.74
2003-04	54.73	45.47	82.26	5.03	5.93	2.36	26.80	32.45	9.99	9.51	11.57	3.37
2004-05	53.77	44.37	79.61	5.22	6.15	2.65	27.04	32.76	11.30	9.80	11.97	3.84
2005-06	52.79	43.15	77.46	5.40	6.37	2.92	27.29	33.05	12.52	10.10	12.37	4.27
2006-07	53.89	43.88	78.02	4.93	5.83	2.75	27.65	33.62	13.24	9.75	12.26	3.70
2007-08	52.41	42.50	78.47	4.49	5.17	2.70	27.79	33.64	12.29	10.43	13.06	3.48
2008-09	50.78	40.65	77.37	5.38	6.20	3.24	28.72	34.84	12.73	10.13	12.64	3.55
2009-10	51.29	40.27	76.45	5.23	6.05	3.37	28.78	35.33	13.79	9.97	12.73	3.66
2010-11	50.94	39.65	76.00	5.12	5.95	3.28	28.75	35.47	13.84	9.97	12.64	4.06

Table 7.2c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Level of Education - Punjab Rural (%)

Years	Intermediate			Graduate			Postgraduate			Professionals		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	1.37	1.52	0.61	0.46	0.52	0.13	0.10	0.11	0.09	0.12	0.14	0.00
1991-92	1.66	1.80	1.12	0.49	0.55	0.25	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.25	0.29	0.11
1992-93	1.31	1.59	0.17	0.45	0.56	0.00	0.12	0.13	0.06	0.28	0.35	0.00
1993-94	1.72	2.06	0.37	0.51	0.64	0.00	0.12	0.14	0.06	0.18	0.22	0.00
1994-95	2.01	2.12	1.44	0.76	0.73	0.86	0.13	0.16	0.00	0.24	0.29	0.00
1995-96	2.01	2.19	1.19	0.71	0.75	0.51	0.11	0.13	0.05	0.31	0.37	0.02
1996-97	2.02	2.26	0.98	0.65	0.76	0.21	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.37	0.45	0.05
1997-98	1.71	1.95	0.77	0.79	0.92	0.30	0.19	0.21	0.09	0.46	0.55	0.09
1998-99	1.88	2.17	0.75	0.68	0.80	0.20	0.22	0.27	0.04	0.29	0.34	0.07
1999-00	2.05	2.38	0.72	0.56	0.68	0.10	0.25	0.32	0.00	0.12	0.13	0.05
2000-01	2.29	2.54	1.35	0.81	0.94	0.33	0.28	0.32	0.14	0.20	0.22	0.11
2001-02	2.55	2.71	1.95	1.07	1.21	0.54	0.32	0.33	0.28	0.28	0.31	0.17
2002-03	2.41	2.73	1.36	1.08	1.20	0.69	0.35	0.37	0.27	0.23	0.27	0.12
2003-04	2.26	2.74	0.85	1.09	1.18	0.83	0.38	0.42	0.26	0.19	0.22	0.08
2004-05	2.38	2.85	1.11	1.17	1.27	0.90	0.43	0.46	0.35	0.18	0.22	0.08
2005-06	2.50	2.96	1.34	1.26	1.37	0.97	0.48	0.50	0.44	0.17	0.21	0.08
2006-07	2.28	2.73	1.18	0.97	1.08	0.70	0.39	0.42	0.31	0.14	0.19	0.01
2007-08	2.68	3.22	1.26	1.38	1.49	1.11	0.47	0.44	0.55	0.34	0.42	0.12
2008-09	2.71	3.22	1.37	1.47	1.58	1.21	0.54	0.57	0.46	0.26	0.32	0.12
2009-10	2.62	3.27	1.12	1.37	1.58	0.90	0.61	0.59	0.67	0.12	0.17	0.01
2010-11	2.78	3.46	1.27	1.53	1.85	0.83	0.67	0.69	0.64	0.23	0.29	0.09

Table 7.3a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Level of Education - Sindh Overall (%)

Years	Illiterate			Literate but below Primary			Primary			Matric		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	48.02	46.02	71.14	6.49	6.87	2.10	23.29	24.66	7.40	9.36	9.70	5.42
1991-92	49.55	48.45	66.36	6.92	7.12	3.90	22.44	23.50	6.43	9.58	9.73	7.31
1992-93	50.33	49.32	65.25	6.50	6.80	2.07	20.50	21.33	8.17	9.97	10.22	6.27
1993-94	49.89	48.70	68.73	6.41	6.67	2.31	21.59	22.57	6.10	9.14	9.48	3.82
1994-95	49.59	48.94	61.26	5.86	6.14	0.76	22.54	23.43	6.71	8.73	8.77	7.91
1995-96	48.21	47.47	60.85	3.95	4.13	0.86	22.88	23.73	8.54	9.53	9.66	7.30
1996-97	46.81	45.99	60.16	2.14	2.22	0.95	23.13	23.91	10.36	10.33	10.54	6.80
1997-98	46.25	44.92	66.45	5.83	6.12	1.46	21.97	23.02	5.88	10.15	10.47	5.30
1998-99	46.28	44.35	72.36	4.92	5.11	2.30	22.01	23.32	4.37	10.65	11.05	5.17
1999-00	46.26	43.70	77.05	3.90	3.98	2.92	22.12	23.70	3.12	11.14	11.65	5.02
2000-01	43.35	41.52	68.41	5.06	5.16	3.65	23.33	24.67	5.01	11.36	11.78	5.60
2001-02	40.61	39.48	58.11	6.13	6.23	4.50	24.50	25.59	7.41	11.55	11.89	6.24
2002-03	40.13	39.05	56.08	6.31	6.53	3.13	24.05	25.12	8.27	12.47	12.69	9.14
2003-04	39.64	38.61	54.17	6.50	6.84	1.90	23.60	24.64	9.05	13.39	13.51	11.78
2004-05	39.76	37.80	62.35	5.44	5.77	1.60	24.46	25.95	7.36	13.18	13.59	8.40
2005-06	39.86	36.86	69.12	4.36	4.66	1.41	25.31	27.27	6.21	12.99	13.70	6.07
2006-07	37.63	33.59	73.11	3.48	3.74	1.20	26.57	28.94	5.78	14.42	15.47	5.21
2007-08	41.03	34.12	83.13	2.40	2.59	1.26	25.57	28.83	5.75	13.10	14.86	2.38
2008-09	39.98	33.05	78.09	2.75	3.06	1.08	26.05	29.56	6.79	12.60	14.44	2.50
2009-10	39.94	33.89	77.95	2.90	3.20	1.07	26.09	29.13	7.07	13.14	14.73	3.19
2010-11	39.30	32.42	78.24	2.30	2.58	0.67	26.60	30.17	6.35	12.76	14.47	3.06

Table 7.3a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Level of Education - Sindh Overall (%)

Years	Intermediate			Graduate			Postgraduate			Professionals		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	4.99	5.08	3.86	4.90	4.76	6.58	1.67	1.59	2.61	1.29	1.31	1.01
1991-92	4.24	4.13	5.77	4.72	4.55	7.36	1.51	1.46	2.24	1.04	1.07	0.62
1992-93	5.12	5.16	4.59	4.65	4.43	7.83	1.66	1.50	4.00	1.28	1.21	2.21
1993-94	4.76	4.75	4.85	5.35	5.00	10.99	1.71	1.71	1.80	1.15	1.12	1.61
1994-95	5.58	5.51	6.79	4.88	4.57	10.32	1.70	1.57	4.04	1.12	1.11	1.28
1995-96	6.60	6.63	6.04	5.48	5.18	10.57	1.75	1.66	3.20	1.60	1.56	2.25
1996-97	7.62	7.77	5.27	6.09	5.79	10.87	1.79	1.76	2.33	2.09	2.02	3.24
1997-98	6.30	6.23	7.35	6.59	6.39	9.65	1.70	1.65	2.49	1.20	1.16	1.75
1998-99	6.47	6.62	4.44	6.57	6.47	8.03	1.84	1.83	1.93	1.26	1.26	1.28
1999-00	6.64	7.02	2.17	6.61	6.60	6.70	1.99	2.03	1.48	1.34	1.38	0.91
2000-01	6.69	6.85	4.45	6.39	6.34	7.10	2.29	2.19	3.66	1.52	1.52	1.52
2001-02	6.70	6.66	7.38	6.16	6.08	7.45	2.63	2.38	6.55	1.72	1.69	2.27
2002-03	6.53	6.49	7.14	6.56	6.44	8.31	2.33	2.10	5.69	1.62	1.57	2.38
2003-04	6.36	6.32	6.92	6.96	6.81	9.09	2.02	1.81	4.90	1.52	1.46	2.48
2004-05	6.77	6.83	6.02	6.68	6.64	7.15	2.21	2.02	4.46	1.51	1.46	2.04
2005-06	7.16	7.34	5.42	6.41	6.47	5.83	2.40	2.22	4.16	1.49	1.47	1.72
2006-07	8.51	8.93	4.89	6.41	6.37	6.78	1.83	1.77	2.43	1.14	1.20	0.63
2007-08	7.69	8.57	2.38	6.96	7.63	2.89	2.11	2.20	1.57	1.13	1.20	0.73
2008-09	7.52	8.42	2.59	7.29	7.73	4.90	2.53	2.51	2.66	1.27	1.27	1.24
2009-10	7.22	7.89	3.05	7.02	7.44	4.36	2.24	2.26	2.13	1.44	1.47	1.24
2010-11	7.83	8.54	3.81	7.77	8.35	4.49	2.48	2.49	2.42	0.96	1.00	0.76

Table 7.3b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Level of Education - Sindh Urban (%)

Years	Illiterate			Literate but below Primary			Primary			Matric		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	31.34	30.86	37.85	6.40	6.61	3.64	24.26	25.07	13.49	15.43	15.66	12.30
1991-92	31.57	30.80	41.66	6.54	6.71	4.29	24.62	25.64	11.15	15.64	15.85	12.80
1992-93	31.13	30.92	33.95	6.27	6.51	2.99	23.93	24.52	15.76	15.22	15.48	11.77
1993-94	30.88	30.17	41.76	5.84	6.10	1.78	25.94	26.94	10.46	14.86	15.36	7.08
1994-95	29.11	29.04	30.38	6.15	6.45	1.23	26.04	27.05	9.85	14.26	14.33	13.14
1995-96	28.28	28.30	27.94	5.28	5.52	1.30	25.12	25.84	13.24	14.76	14.85	13.28
1996-97	27.43	27.56	25.38	4.41	4.59	1.37	24.19	24.63	16.75	15.25	15.37	13.40
1997-98	26.73	26.66	28.05	3.46	3.61	0.59	26.09	26.98	9.18	15.90	16.06	12.89
1998-99	26.67	26.49	30.24	4.07	4.14	2.78	25.35	26.21	8.19	16.59	16.71	14.22
1999-00	26.61	26.32	32.68	4.69	4.66	5.18	24.61	25.45	7.13	17.28	17.35	15.70
2000-01	26.42	26.16	31.11	4.71	4.71	4.71	25.18	26.07	9.07	16.92	17.13	13.15
2001-02	26.23	25.99	30.07	4.74	4.76	4.36	25.75	26.68	10.66	16.56	16.89	11.22
2002-03	25.17	25.26	23.95	5.29	5.41	3.52	25.34	26.16	12.68	17.77	17.88	16.18
2003-04	24.11	24.51	18.37	5.85	6.06	2.75	24.92	25.64	14.53	18.98	18.87	20.72
2004-05	24.13	24.12	24.32	4.75	4.93	2.14	26.06	26.98	13.18	18.31	18.39	17.09
2005-06	24.15	23.72	29.85	3.65	3.80	1.58	27.21	28.33	11.97	17.64	17.92	13.78
2006-07	23.40	23.04	28.68	2.86	2.93	1.77	27.31	28.37	11.71	19.96	20.44	12.98
2007-08	20.61	19.68	35.95	1.95	1.94	2.06	27.43	28.22	14.67	19.74	20.27	11.12
2008-09	20.88	20.24	29.21	2.54	2.64	1.19	27.17	28.43	10.97	18.26	19.02	8.54
2009-10	21.47	20.89	29.99	2.73	2.85	1.07	27.39	28.35	13.11	18.65	19.20	10.55
2010-11	19.62	18.57	32.53	1.83	1.92	0.70	28.69	30.17	10.25	18.16	18.87	9.43

Table 7.3b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Level of Education - Sindh Urban (%)

Years	Intermediate			Graduate			Postgraduate			Professionals		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	7.94	7.86	8.98	9.23	8.80	14.96	2.98	2.73	6.33	2.41	2.41	2.45
1991-92	7.29	7.07	10.08	9.57	9.23	14.01	2.68	2.56	4.25	2.10	2.17	1.17
1992-93	8.57	8.62	7.87	8.91	8.40	15.87	3.26	2.89	8.36	2.72	2.64	3.70
1993-94	7.40	7.27	9.35	9.96	9.10	23.20	2.97	2.91	3.84	2.16	2.11	2.91
1994-95	9.55	9.33	13.05	9.64	8.90	21.45	3.03	2.71	8.13	2.23	2.20	2.67
1995-96	10.39	10.33	11.26	10.21	9.48	22.33	3.03	2.84	6.16	2.94	2.83	4.76
1996-97	11.23	11.33	9.40	10.79	10.05	23.22	3.03	2.97	4.10	3.67	3.47	6.92
1997-98	10.32	10.02	15.92	12.09	11.49	23.45	3.05	2.88	6.24	2.36	2.25	4.41
1998-99	10.47	10.41	11.54	11.50	10.92	23.00	3.07	2.93	5.87	2.28	2.20	3.90
1999-00	10.61	10.80	6.79	10.91	10.35	22.54	3.10	2.99	5.47	2.20	2.14	3.36
2000-01	10.14	10.17	9.69	10.35	9.93	18.11	3.70	3.37	9.72	2.57	2.51	3.52
2001-02	9.67	9.53	12.05	9.80	9.50	14.73	4.30	3.75	13.13	2.94	2.89	3.66
2002-03	9.29	9.07	12.71	10.62	10.25	16.34	3.68	3.21	10.97	2.84	2.78	3.78
2003-04	8.90	8.61	13.32	11.44	11.01	17.82	3.06	2.65	9.01	2.75	2.67	3.89
2004-05	9.69	9.44	13.11	10.99	10.64	16.02	3.37	2.91	9.85	2.70	2.59	4.34
2005-06	10.47	10.28	12.93	10.55	10.26	14.39	3.68	3.16	10.65	2.66	2.50	4.77
2006-07	11.19	11.05	13.33	10.25	9.46	21.91	2.89	2.56	7.75	2.14	2.16	1.78
2007-08	12.08	12.18	10.64	12.46	12.36	14.15	3.62	3.36	7.90	2.11	2.02	3.71
2008-09	11.14	11.26	9.71	12.89	12.17	22.17	4.50	3.91	12.06	2.62	2.39	5.49
2009-10	10.73	10.62	12.35	12.19	11.78	18.27	3.96	3.62	9.09	2.86	2.67	5.74
2010-11	11.54	11.30	14.50	13.98	13.60	18.71	4.32	3.87	9.88	1.86	1.75	3.20

Table 7.3c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Level of Education - Sindh Rural (%)

Years	Illiterate			Literate but below Primary			Primary			Matric		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	63.01	59.94	94.53	6.57	7.11	1.01	22.42	24.29	3.12	3.90	4.23	0.59
1991-92	64.93	63.27	93.76	7.25	7.46	3.47	20.58	21.70	1.19	4.40	4.58	1.22
1992-93	65.77	63.98	94.02	6.68	7.03	1.23	17.74	18.79	1.19	5.75	6.04	1.22
1993-94	65.90	64.25	92.51	6.89	7.14	2.77	17.92	18.89	2.25	4.34	4.55	0.95
1994-95	65.41	64.16	89.88	5.63	5.91	0.32	19.84	20.66	3.81	4.45	4.52	3.05
1995-96	65.12	63.67	90.45	2.83	2.96	0.46	20.99	21.95	4.32	5.10	5.28	1.92
1996-97	64.84	63.19	90.78	0.03	0.00	0.57	22.14	23.24	4.73	5.74	6.04	0.99
1997-98	65.03	62.93	91.85	8.12	8.60	2.04	18.00	19.12	3.71	4.62	4.96	0.28
1998-99	63.79	60.99	93.01	5.67	6.02	2.07	19.03	20.62	2.50	5.34	5.79	0.73
1999-00	62.55	59.02	93.53	3.24	3.38	2.08	20.05	22.15	1.64	6.06	6.63	1.05
2000-01	58.73	55.93	89.81	5.37	5.58	3.04	21.65	23.36	2.68	6.31	6.77	1.26
2001-02	54.90	52.95	84.02	7.51	7.70	4.62	23.26	24.51	4.41	6.57	6.90	1.62
2002-03	55.15	52.98	85.77	7.34	7.66	2.78	22.76	24.07	4.19	7.14	7.46	2.63
2003-04	55.41	53.02	87.20	7.17	7.63	1.11	22.25	23.63	3.99	7.72	8.04	3.54
2004-05	55.02	51.54	88.70	6.11	6.61	1.22	22.89	24.91	3.32	8.17	8.77	2.38
2005-06	54.63	49.84	91.28	5.03	5.52	1.31	23.54	26.21	2.96	8.62	9.52	1.72
2006-07	50.54	43.96	91.77	4.05	4.54	0.96	25.90	29.50	3.29	9.40	10.58	1.95
2007-08	57.30	47.79	93.57	2.77	3.21	1.08	24.10	29.42	3.78	7.81	9.74	0.44
2008-09	55.86	45.74	91.29	2.93	3.47	1.05	25.13	30.67	5.66	7.90	9.90	0.87
2009-10	55.82	47.00	90.88	3.05	3.55	1.07	24.98	29.92	5.43	8.40	10.22	1.20
2010-11	55.70	45.99	91.58	2.68	3.23	0.67	24.86	30.17	5.22	8.26	10.17	1.20

Table 7.3c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Level of Education - Sindh Rural (%)

Years	Intermediate			Graduate			Postgraduate			Professionals		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	2.33	2.53	0.26	1.01	1.04	0.68	0.49	0.54	0.00	0.27	0.30	0.00
1991-92	1.63	1.66	0.99	0.57	0.61	0.00	0.51	0.54	0.00	0.14	0.14	0.00
1992-93	2.36	2.41	1.57	1.22	1.27	0.44	0.37	0.39	0.00	0.12	0.07	0.84
1993-94	2.54	2.64	0.87	1.47	1.55	0.22	0.65	0.69	0.00	0.29	0.28	0.47
1994-95	2.51	2.58	0.98	1.20	1.26	0.00	0.68	0.70	0.25	0.27	0.29	0.00
1995-96	3.39	3.51	1.34	1.46	1.54	0.00	0.66	0.67	0.54	0.45	0.48	0.00
1996-97	4.27	4.43	1.64	1.72	1.82	0.00	0.64	0.63	0.77	0.63	0.67	0.00
1997-98	2.44	2.49	1.68	1.29	1.35	0.51	0.41	0.45	0.00	0.08	0.09	0.00
1998-99	2.90	3.08	0.97	2.17	2.31	0.69	0.74	0.81	0.00	0.36	0.39	0.00
1999-00	3.36	3.69	0.46	3.04	3.30	0.82	1.06	1.18	0.00	0.63	0.70	0.00
2000-01	3.55	3.74	1.44	2.79	2.97	0.78	1.02	1.09	0.18	0.57	0.59	0.37
2001-02	3.74	3.79	3.07	2.54	2.66	0.72	0.97	1.00	0.48	0.51	0.48	0.98
2002-03	3.76	3.89	1.99	2.48	2.59	0.88	0.97	0.98	0.80	0.40	0.35	1.08
2003-04	3.78	3.99	1.00	2.41	2.51	1.03	0.97	0.96	1.10	0.28	0.21	1.18
2004-05	3.92	4.21	1.11	2.47	2.62	1.01	1.08	1.12	0.72	0.34	0.33	0.44
2005-06	4.06	4.43	1.19	2.52	2.72	1.01	1.20	1.29	0.51	0.40	0.45	0.00
2006-07	6.08	6.84	1.35	2.93	3.33	0.42	0.87	0.98	0.20	0.23	0.25	0.15
2007-08	4.19	5.15	0.55	2.58	3.15	0.40	0.91	1.11	0.17	0.35	0.42	0.07
2008-09	4.51	5.60	0.67	2.64	3.32	0.23	0.89	1.11	0.12	0.15	0.16	0.09
2009-10	4.20	5.12	0.55	2.56	3.06	0.62	0.76	0.89	0.26	0.22	0.26	0.03
2010-11	4.74	5.84	0.69	2.60	3.21	0.34	0.95	1.14	0.24	0.21	0.26	0.05

Table 7.4a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Level of Education - Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Overall (%)

Years	Illiterate			Literate but below Primary			Primary			Matric		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	66.20	63.54	90.16	3.16	3.43	0.71	17.38	18.96	3.10	8.18	8.71	3.44
1991-92	67.51	63.73	91.19	4.29	4.70	1.73	15.36	17.33	2.99	7.87	8.67	2.81
1992-93	65.86	62.52	91.39	2.98	3.27	0.76	16.78	18.81	1.31	8.90	9.71	2.64
1993-94	67.86	64.62	91.93	2.91	3.17	0.96	15.37	17.12	2.34	7.63	8.30	2.68
1994-95	63.62	60.93	89.75	3.51	3.66	2.01	17.92	19.51	2.43	9.30	9.84	4.00
1995-96	61.90	59.70	87.13	3.55	3.76	1.20	18.40	19.80	2.29	9.99	10.48	4.38
1996-97	60.27	58.59	83.32	3.61	3.87	0.11	18.85	20.06	2.15	10.64	11.06	4.90
1997-98	61.56	59.06	87.01	2.09	2.30	0.00	18.41	19.92	3.08	11.16	11.83	4.38
1998-99	59.52	56.70	83.95	2.54	2.79	0.33	19.39	21.22	3.56	11.07	11.78	4.94
1999-00	57.47	54.23	81.74	2.99	3.30	0.59	20.37	22.57	3.93	10.98	11.73	5.36
2000-01	55.05	52.57	78.13	2.98	3.21	0.84	21.20	23.14	3.25	12.09	12.63	7.11
2001-02	52.65	50.89	74.35	2.97	3.11	1.26	22.03	23.64	2.26	13.18	13.45	9.95
2002-03	49.29	47.25	69.26	4.89	5.12	2.61	23.32	25.12	5.76	12.96	13.35	9.20
2003-04	45.92	43.42	66.09	6.81	7.22	3.56	24.63	26.66	8.19	12.73	13.23	8.73
2004-05	45.65	42.61	66.89	6.44	6.94	2.89	25.28	27.71	8.33	13.03	13.86	7.24
2005-06	45.39	41.69	68.15	6.05	6.65	2.36	25.96	28.78	8.51	13.35	14.52	6.09
2006-07	41.27	37.96	68.61	4.97	5.18	3.20	26.86	29.25	7.13	15.56	16.42	8.46
2007-08	45.73	38.23	78.40	4.32	4.84	2.06	24.73	28.62	7.72	13.94	16.23	3.90
2008-09	44.54	36.38	77.82	4.73	5.23	2.69	24.90	29.11	7.74	14.15	16.64	4.01
2009-10	43.52	37.52	72.14	4.44	4.61	3.60	26.61	30.33	8.96	14.42	16.16	6.20
2010-11	41.91	35.06	73.66	4.07	4.58	1.69	26.88	30.51	10.08	14.80	16.98	4.68

Table 7.4a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Level of Education - Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Overall (%)

Years	Intermediate			Graduate			Postgraduate			Professionals		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	2.54	2.71	1.03	1.45	1.55	0.57	0.61	0.64	0.39	0.48	0.51	0.23
1991-92	2.25	2.53	0.54	1.67	1.88	0.41	0.63	0.71	0.14	0.42	0.45	0.19
1992-93	2.50	2.66	1.30	1.75	1.85	0.99	0.76	0.74	0.91	0.47	0.46	0.55
1993-94	3.23	3.53	1.05	2.09	2.31	0.49	0.56	0.62	0.16	0.34	0.36	0.20
1994-95	2.79	2.96	1.08	1.66	1.72	1.06	0.98	1.07	0.13	0.23	0.22	0.34
1995-96	2.83	2.91	1.92	1.77	1.75	2.03	1.12	1.14	0.92	0.43	0.39	0.82
1996-97	2.91	2.89	3.11	1.85	1.73	3.43	1.24	1.18	2.06	0.64	0.58	1.42
1997-98	3.23	3.28	2.78	1.92	2.02	0.85	1.08	1.01	1.84	0.54	0.58	0.14
1998-99	3.58	3.60	3.39	2.18	2.26	1.48	1.20	1.10	2.09	0.53	0.56	0.29
1999-00	3.93	3.94	3.86	2.44	2.50	1.96	1.31	1.19	2.27	0.51	0.53	0.42
2000-01	4.03	4.01	4.24	2.63	2.58	3.14	1.57	1.52	2.02	0.45	0.45	0.46
2001-02	4.13	4.07	4.91	2.83	2.65	5.04	1.82	1.83	1.67	0.39	0.38	0.55
2002-03	4.50	4.41	5.37	2.69	2.60	3.52	1.91	1.88	2.24	0.48	0.46	0.75
2003-04	4.87	4.76	5.71	2.54	2.55	2.50	2.00	1.93	2.64	0.58	0.54	0.89
2004-05	4.59	4.58	4.69	2.73	2.74	2.67	1.78	1.68	2.46	0.54	0.54	0.54
2005-06	4.30	4.37	3.87	2.92	2.93	2.82	1.55	1.42	2.32	0.50	0.54	0.26
2006-07	5.63	5.59	5.96	2.95	2.96	2.90	2.25	2.14	3.17	0.51	0.50	0.57
2007-08	4.98	5.38	3.25	3.54	3.78	2.49	2.27	2.33	2.00	0.49	0.57	0.13
2008-09	5.30	5.85	3.06	3.43	3.59	2.76	2.46	2.63	1.77	0.48	0.53	0.28
2009-10	4.81	5.18	3.08	3.20	3.33	2.62	2.58	2.42	3.31	0.41	0.46	0.20
2010-11	5.26	5.71	3.19	4.04	4.19	3.32	2.63	2.49	3.27	0.41	0.47	0.12

Table 7.4b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Level of Education - Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Urban (%)

Years	Illiterate			Literate but below Primary			Primary			Matric		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	44.64	44.87	40.56	3.56	3.76	0.00	20.76	21.42	9.04	15.66	15.01	27.22
1991-92	42.97	42.54	50.48	3.53	3.61	2.08	21.50	22.41	5.62	15.68	15.10	25.66
1992-93	43.05	43.15	41.09	3.38	3.44	2.25	21.09	21.85	5.70	15.36	15.26	17.24
1993-94	41.53	41.68	38.60	3.60	3.62	3.05	20.39	21.27	2.70	17.66	16.77	35.49
1994-95	39.26	39.38	36.33	3.44	3.41	4.19	21.34	22.13	2.77	17.46	17.19	23.81
1995-96	40.05	40.36	33.76	3.88	3.96	2.27	21.02	21.82	4.51	16.79	16.55	21.73
1996-97	40.85	41.32	32.06	4.31	4.50	0.77	20.70	21.50	5.93	16.12	15.89	20.30
1997-98	40.85	41.33	30.67	2.33	2.44	0.00	22.55	23.10	10.74	17.79	17.53	23.53
1998-99	38.64	39.58	23.88	1.98	2.11	0.00	22.73	23.70	7.48	17.56	17.17	23.62
1999-00	36.41	37.75	19.90	1.63	1.76	0.00	22.91	24.33	5.55	17.32	16.80	23.76
2000-01	36.70	37.33	28.47	2.17	2.29	0.63	23.44	24.85	5.10	16.44	16.11	20.67
2001-02	36.99	36.91	38.11	2.71	2.81	1.33	23.97	25.37	4.61	15.56	15.44	17.25
2002-03	33.50	33.70	30.96	4.06	4.28	1.28	24.68	26.15	5.87	17.25	17.37	15.65
2003-04	30.06	30.49	24.85	5.40	5.75	1.24	25.38	26.93	6.94	18.91	19.30	14.28
2004-05	28.73	29.77	20.27	5.02	5.47	1.35	26.11	28.50	6.57	18.46	19.37	11.03
2005-06	27.39	28.94	17.85	4.63	5.15	1.41	26.85	30.17	6.41	18.01	19.43	9.28
2006-07	29.89	29.96	28.95	5.37	5.65	1.45	25.24	26.46	8.09	18.81	18.96	16.64
2007-08	31.39	31.13	34.83	5.41	5.68	1.91	25.05	26.52	5.45	19.55	19.89	14.90
2008-09	27.64	26.41	38.06	5.57	5.85	3.20	24.70	26.56	8.78	19.14	19.79	13.59
2009-10	27.03	26.00	37.35	4.96	5.10	3.56	28.50	30.21	11.53	18.78	19.58	10.80
2010-11	25.57	24.91	32.22	3.51	3.56	3.03	25.83	27.51	9.03	20.38	21.18	12.43

Table 7.4b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Level of Education - Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Urban (%)

Years	Intermediate			Graduate			Postgraduate			Professionals		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	6.23	6.06	9.32	4.66	4.62	5.32	2.63	2.50	4.85	1.87	1.81	2.94
1991-92	6.50	6.48	6.91	5.58	5.53	6.53	2.65	2.67	2.30	1.60	1.61	1.30
1992-93	7.18	7.09	9.12	6.10	5.85	11.21	2.38	2.20	6.20	1.45	1.28	4.92
1993-94	7.29	7.32	6.67	5.02	5.20	1.43	3.21	3.22	3.18	1.30	1.16	4.09
1994-95	6.86	6.70	10.51	6.83	6.61	12.08	3.68	3.75	2.06	1.13	0.94	5.50
1995-96	7.37	7.12	12.45	5.95	5.55	14.16	3.30	3.21	5.27	1.63	1.50	4.40
1996-97	7.88	7.54	14.12	5.08	4.49	15.95	2.92	2.65	7.87	2.13	2.06	3.56
1997-98	5.71	5.48	10.58	5.52	5.49	6.32	3.03	2.44	15.70	2.21	2.23	1.70
1998-99	6.98	6.57	13.34	6.25	5.89	11.90	3.91	3.03	17.61	1.95	1.98	1.52
1999-00	8.26	7.71	15.04	6.99	6.31	15.27	4.79	3.65	18.82	1.69	1.71	1.42
2000-01	7.70	7.32	12.57	7.45	6.83	15.61	4.56	3.73	15.35	1.54	1.58	0.99
2001-02	7.14	6.94	9.84	7.92	7.34	16.00	4.32	3.81	11.49	1.39	1.46	0.50
2002-03	7.59	7.39	10.12	6.96	6.39	14.33	4.85	4.26	12.41	1.39	1.39	1.40
2003-04	8.03	7.83	10.35	6.02	5.44	12.90	5.37	4.71	13.17	1.39	1.33	2.16
2004-05	8.60	8.50	9.42	6.67	6.16	10.79	5.25	4.63	10.34	1.44	1.42	1.59
2005-06	9.18	9.22	8.96	7.32	6.94	9.68	5.12	4.52	8.82	1.49	1.52	1.29
2006-07	7.98	7.69	12.06	5.98	5.34	15.03	5.34	4.63	15.35	1.38	1.30	2.51
2007-08	6.63	5.99	15.00	6.60	6.34	10.04	4.26	3.33	16.59	1.11	1.08	1.38
2008-09	8.24	8.20	8.56	7.63	6.90	13.80	5.48	4.62	12.82	1.59	1.61	1.48
2009-10	6.86	6.77	7.79	6.90	6.40	11.91	5.65	4.70	15.11	1.31	1.22	2.25
2010-11	8.23	8.19	8.74	9.25	8.38	17.98	5.99	5.08	15.12	1.23	1.21	1.42

Table 7.4c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Level of Education - Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Rural (%)

Years	Illiterate			Literate but below Primary			Primary			Matric		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	70.01	67.05	94.46	3.09	3.37	0.78	16.78	18.50	2.59	6.86	7.52	1.39
1991-92	72.10	68.15	93.90	4.43	4.92	1.70	14.21	16.27	2.81	6.41	7.33	1.29
1992-93	70.12	66.48	94.81	2.90	3.23	0.66	15.98	18.19	1.01	7.69	8.58	1.65
1993-94	71.59	68.18	94.72	2.81	3.10	0.86	14.65	16.48	2.32	6.21	6.99	0.97
1994-95	67.67	64.75	93.32	3.52	3.71	1.86	17.35	19.05	2.41	7.94	8.54	2.68
1995-96	66.14	63.62	92.66	3.49	3.72	1.09	17.89	19.39	2.06	8.68	9.26	2.58
1996-97	64.60	62.52	91.54	3.45	3.72	0.00	18.43	19.73	1.55	9.42	9.96	2.43
1997-98	65.57	62.69	91.97	2.05	2.27	0.00	17.61	19.27	2.41	9.87	10.66	2.69
1998-99	63.55	60.19	90.16	2.64	2.93	0.37	18.74	20.71	3.15	9.82	10.68	3.01
1999-00	61.50	57.57	88.83	3.24	3.62	0.66	19.89	22.21	3.75	9.76	10.70	3.26
2000-01	58.59	55.61	84.81	3.13	3.39	0.87	20.77	22.80	3.00	11.25	11.93	5.28
2001-02	55.70	53.64	80.52	3.02	3.17	1.24	21.65	23.30	1.86	12.72	13.06	8.71
2002-03	52.38	49.97	74.85	5.05	5.29	2.81	23.06	24.92	5.74	12.13	12.54	8.26
2003-04	49.03	46.06	71.48	7.09	7.52	3.86	24.48	26.61	8.36	11.52	11.98	8.00
2004-05	48.88	45.11	74.43	6.71	7.23	3.14	25.13	27.56	8.62	11.99	12.78	6.63
2005-06	48.72	44.05	77.46	6.31	6.92	2.54	25.79	28.53	8.90	12.48	13.62	5.49
2006-07	43.54	39.65	73.13	4.89	5.08	3.40	27.19	29.83	7.02	14.91	15.88	7.52
2007-08	48.50	39.85	81.24	4.11	4.65	2.06	24.67	29.09	7.87	12.85	15.40	3.19
2008-09	47.78	38.56	81.55	4.57	5.10	2.64	24.94	29.67	7.64	13.20	15.95	3.11
2009-10	46.80	40.09	75.46	4.33	4.50	3.61	26.24	30.36	8.71	13.56	15.39	5.76
2010-11	45.21	37.38	77.57	4.18	4.82	1.56	27.10	31.19	10.18	13.67	16.02	3.95

Table 7.4c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Level of Education - Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Rural (%)

Years	Intermediate			Graduate			Postgraduate			Professionals		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	1.89	2.08	0.31	0.89	0.97	0.15	0.26	0.29	0.00	0.24	0.27	0.00
1991-92	1.46	1.70	0.11	0.94	1.11	0.00	0.26	0.30	0.00	0.20	0.21	0.11
1992-93	1.63	1.76	0.77	0.93	1.03	0.29	0.46	0.45	0.55	0.28	0.29	0.25
1993-94	2.66	2.94	0.76	1.68	1.86	0.45	0.19	0.21	0.00	0.21	0.24	0.00
1994-95	2.11	2.30	0.46	0.80	0.85	0.32	0.53	0.59	0.00	0.08	0.09	0.00
1995-96	1.96	2.06	0.82	0.96	0.98	0.78	0.70	0.72	0.47	0.19	0.17	0.44
1996-97	1.80	1.83	1.34	1.13	1.11	1.42	0.86	0.84	1.13	0.30	0.24	1.08
1997-98	2.75	2.82	2.09	1.22	1.31	0.36	0.70	0.71	0.61	0.22	0.25	0.00
1998-99	2.92	3.00	2.36	1.39	1.52	0.40	0.68	0.70	0.48	0.25	0.27	0.17
1999-00	3.10	3.17	2.58	1.57	1.73	0.43	0.65	0.69	0.38	0.29	0.29	0.30
2000-01	3.32	3.35	3.12	1.70	1.73	1.46	0.99	1.08	0.23	0.24	0.22	0.39
2001-02	3.55	3.50	4.07	1.84	1.73	3.17	1.33	1.44	0.00	0.19	0.16	0.55
2002-03	3.89	3.81	4.67	1.85	1.84	1.94	1.34	1.40	0.76	0.31	0.27	0.65
2003-04	4.25	4.13	5.10	1.86	1.96	1.14	1.34	1.35	1.26	0.42	0.38	0.72
2004-05	3.83	3.81	3.92	1.98	2.07	1.36	1.12	1.11	1.18	0.37	0.37	0.37
2005-06	3.39	3.47	2.93	2.10	2.19	1.55	0.88	0.85	1.12	0.31	0.35	0.07
2006-07	5.17	5.15	5.27	2.34	2.45	1.51	1.63	1.61	1.78	0.33	0.33	0.35
2007-08	4.67	5.24	2.49	2.95	3.20	2.00	1.88	2.10	1.05	0.37	0.46	0.05
2008-09	4.73	5.33	2.55	2.62	2.87	1.73	1.88	2.20	0.74	0.27	0.30	0.16
2009-10	4.41	4.82	2.63	2.47	2.64	1.73	1.97	1.91	2.18	0.23	0.29	0.00
2010-11	4.66	5.14	2.67	2.98	3.24	1.93	1.95	1.90	2.15	0.24	0.30	0.00

Table 7.5a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Level of Education - Balochistan Overall (%)

Years	Illiterate			Literate but below Primary			Primary			Matric		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	75.53	74.36	91.77	6.98	7.44	0.00	9.77	10.32	1.34	4.71	4.89	1.99
1991-92	73.54	73.13	82.41	6.38	6.51	3.87	10.58	10.80	6.06	5.60	5.67	4.23
1992-93	75.14	74.71	85.43	5.25	5.39	2.30	9.32	9.61	3.26	7.14	7.33	3.14
1993-94	78.53	77.74	93.75	5.39	5.64	0.05	7.59	7.90	0.69	4.59	4.73	1.63
1994-95	78.84	78.47	93.34	5.25	5.49	2.03	7.03	7.35	2.89	4.15	4.40	0.76
1995-96	77.08	76.68	90.03	2.80	2.82	2.68	9.65	10.03	3.04	5.03	5.27	0.73
1996-97	75.29	74.90	84.81	0.37	0.24	3.46	12.20	12.57	3.18	5.92	6.13	0.74
1997-98	74.29	73.01	95.12	3.91	4.15	0.00	10.01	10.62	0.17	6.78	7.03	2.59
1998-99	71.87	70.99	89.94	4.95	5.21	0.00	11.05	11.54	1.46	6.90	7.07	3.51
1999-00	69.43	68.91	82.19	6.00	6.25	0.00	12.09	12.44	3.40	7.01	7.10	4.89
2000-01	67.54	66.96	80.74	6.39	6.63	0.95	12.87	13.32	2.69	7.88	7.91	7.17
2001-02	65.81	65.26	79.57	6.77	7.03	1.65	13.59	14.16	2.13	8.65	8.65	9.09
2002-03	63.34	62.18	81.83	6.80	7.15	1.24	15.29	16.13	1.82	7.86	7.96	6.23
2003-04	60.92	59.51	83.30	6.83	7.32	0.99	16.93	18.23	1.62	7.11	7.35	4.47
2004-05	59.86	57.45	84.68	5.57	5.96	1.88	19.06	20.57	4.66	8.08	8.61	2.99
2005-06	58.69	55.27	85.30	4.37	4.62	2.47	21.31	23.18	6.67	9.00	9.88	2.08
2006-07	53.08	48.83	84.84	5.44	6.06	0.76	22.20	24.20	7.19	10.12	11.01	3.43
2007-08	45.58	42.16	80.84	6.09	6.54	1.49	25.73	27.54	7.16	12.43	13.26	3.91
2008-09	43.32	39.68	77.82	5.67	5.98	2.76	28.80	30.95	8.50	12.24	13.15	3.63
2009-10	45.24	41.18	81.94	5.35	5.66	2.54	29.09	31.46	7.68	12.01	13.02	2.92
2010-11	45.50	41.89	85.52	5.28	5.64	1.35	29.30	31.42	6.18	11.13	11.86	3.13

Table 7.5a Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Level of Education - Balochistan Overall (%)

Years	Intermediate			Graduate			Postgraduate			Professionals		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	1.60	1.60	1.62	0.57	0.55	0.81	0.36	0.34	0.68	0.48	0.40	1.79
1991-92	1.63	1.68	0.62	1.43	1.41	1.95	0.29	0.30	0.00	0.55	0.54	0.85
1992-93	1.85	1.84	2.05	0.57	0.47	2.86	0.32	0.32	0.35	0.42	0.41	0.61
1993-94	2.03	2.04	1.73	0.91	0.90	1.07	0.34	0.35	0.00	0.63	0.61	1.08
1994-95	2.66	2.81	0.64	0.88	0.93	0.15	0.64	0.68	0.00	0.55	0.58	0.18
1995-96	2.59	2.66	1.37	1.72	1.74	1.49	0.50	0.51	0.20	0.64	0.65	0.46
1996-97	2.57	2.57	2.57	2.57	2.52	3.77	0.35	0.34	0.53	0.75	0.74	0.94
1997-98	2.66	2.75	1.17	1.12	1.14	0.95	0.65	0.69	0.00	0.58	0.61	0.00
1998-99	2.41	2.41	2.28	1.45	1.43	1.96	0.83	0.84	0.65	0.54	0.56	0.20
1999-00	2.16	2.08	3.93	1.79	1.72	3.46	1.02	1.00	1.63	0.50	0.50	0.50
2000-01	2.47	2.40	4.11	1.51	1.48	2.34	0.90	0.88	1.33	0.43	0.42	0.67
2001-02	2.76	2.69	4.31	1.26	1.26	1.37	0.80	0.78	1.09	0.36	0.34	0.78
2002-03	3.24	3.16	4.54	1.62	1.63	1.42	1.38	1.34	2.10	0.47	0.45	0.81
2003-04	3.71	3.66	4.66	1.97	2.02	1.45	1.95	1.91	2.69	0.58	0.57	0.83
2004-05	3.47	3.53	3.00	1.78	1.85	1.11	1.45	1.48	1.20	0.72	0.75	0.48
2005-06	3.24	3.41	1.95	1.56	1.65	0.88	0.98	1.06	0.35	0.85	0.92	0.29
2006-07	5.16	5.59	1.93	1.87	2.01	0.83	1.31	1.40	0.68	0.82	0.89	0.36
2007-08	5.27	5.51	2.89	2.29	2.31	2.02	1.47	1.52	1.02	1.13	1.18	0.66
2008-09	4.95	5.23	2.23	3.32	3.37	2.90	1.26	1.22	1.65	0.43	0.42	0.51
2009-10	4.28	4.46	2.66	2.55	2.71	1.08	1.05	1.09	0.68	0.43	0.43	0.50
2010-11	4.66	4.93	1.75	2.54	2.66	1.29	0.97	1.01	0.51	0.42	0.44	0.27

Table 7.5b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Level of Education - Balochistan Urban (%)

Years	Illiterate			Literate but below Primary			Primary			Matric		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	45.82	46.08	39.66	7.47	7.87	0.00	17.89	18.70	2.62	13.69	13.70	13.04
1991-92	35.54	35.88	31.61	12.28	12.42	10.49	21.98	21.94	23.53	15.10	15.09	16.07
1992-93	43.72	43.79	42.12	8.33	8.73	2.21	21.33	21.71	15.38	13.64	13.70	12.55
1993-94	45.96	46.09	39.46	8.20	8.40	0.64	17.02	17.30	6.32	11.92	12.05	6.68
1994-95	49.46	49.14	59.52	7.60	7.54	9.44	16.33	16.24	19.23	12.27	12.69	1.00
1995-96	47.45	47.46	47.75	4.41	4.41	4.61	18.03	18.11	16.20	13.61	14.02	2.70
1996-97	45.46	45.80	36.54	1.24	1.29	0.00	19.72	19.97	13.31	14.94	15.35	4.32
1997-98	39.89	40.10	29.80	6.82	6.96	0.00	16.63	16.90	3.19	17.96	17.80	26.07
1998-99	37.94	38.03	35.50	7.80	8.08	0.00	19.23	19.67	7.11	15.85	15.67	20.74
1999-00	35.97	35.89	37.73	8.77	9.24	0.00	21.84	22.55	8.65	13.73	13.47	18.65
2000-01	36.48	36.57	34.40	8.15	8.37	3.35	21.77	22.40	7.76	15.32	15.22	17.50
2001-02	36.83	37.40	31.27	7.71	7.83	6.50	21.71	22.51	6.93	16.44	16.60	16.41
2002-03	34.20	34.48	28.50	7.90	8.05	4.90	24.66	25.43	9.02	14.17	14.21	13.37
2003-04	32.16	33.29	26.97	8.05	8.49	4.01	26.94	28.61	10.18	12.41	12.77	11.69
2004-05	33.76	33.64	36.05	5.68	5.79	3.46	26.13	26.96	9.87	14.32	14.58	9.21
2005-06	35.12	34.65	45.29	3.66	3.70	2.90	25.44	26.18	9.56	15.95	16.38	6.68
2006-07	27.82	26.98	43.77	4.78	4.88	2.71	29.40	30.26	12.85	17.41	17.53	15.08
2007-08	27.80	27.17	39.07	3.78	3.83	2.76	28.15	29.28	8.17	18.86	19.15	13.77
2008-09	25.65	24.43	43.73	5.46	5.25	8.51	30.40	31.72	10.99	16.80	17.27	9.96
2009-10	23.27	21.63	45.04	4.32	4.40	3.34	32.15	33.60	12.94	20.72	21.27	13.48
2010-11	25.60	24.16	52.12	4.55	4.68	2.62	31.75	32.99	11.73	17.34	17.69	12.22

Table 7.5b Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Level of Education - Balochistan Urban (%)

Years	Intermediate			Graduate			Postgraduate			Professionals		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	6.95	6.50	14.78	2.80	2.54	7.38	2.09	1.86	6.19	3.29	2.56	16.33
1991-92	6.00	6.18	3.32	4.49	4.14	10.42	1.54	1.64	0.00	3.07	2.99	4.56
1992-93	5.60	5.32	9.69	3.63	2.97	13.51	1.40	1.38	1.65	2.36	2.32	2.90
1993-94	8.41	8.05	20.95	4.24	3.99	12.89	1.11	1.14	0.00	3.15	2.87	13.07
1994-95	7.20	7.21	7.11	3.37	3.43	1.71	1.60	1.66	0.00	2.17	2.18	1.99
1995-96	8.11	8.00	11.20	4.46	4.17	12.16	1.19	1.18	1.59	2.74	2.70	3.79
1996-97	9.01	8.78	15.10	5.54	4.91	22.12	0.78	0.69	3.11	3.30	3.21	5.49
1997-98	8.45	8.17	22.59	3.71	3.41	18.35	3.99	4.07	0.00	2.54	2.59	0.00
1998-99	8.17	7.73	20.52	4.43	4.28	8.48	4.50	4.45	5.86	2.09	2.10	1.80
1999-00	7.90	7.27	19.71	5.15	5.18	4.61	5.01	4.84	8.15	1.63	1.59	2.50
2000-01	7.96	7.49	18.40	4.31	4.19	6.95	4.24	4.08	7.72	1.78	1.68	3.92
2001-02	8.01	7.72	17.16	3.71	3.53	9.15	3.70	3.59	7.33	1.88	1.77	5.25
2002-03	8.54	8.02	19.22	3.64	3.45	7.50	4.85	4.49	12.28	2.04	1.88	5.22
2003-04	8.96	8.53	20.35	3.58	3.50	6.59	5.75	5.36	15.02	2.16	2.04	5.20
2004-05	8.58	7.99	20.10	4.29	4.11	7.69	4.63	4.37	9.68	2.61	2.54	3.94
2005-06	8.26	7.72	19.85	4.89	4.71	8.81	3.68	3.65	4.24	3.00	3.01	2.66
2006-07	8.44	8.30	11.26	4.34	4.31	4.86	4.69	4.61	6.28	3.12	3.12	3.19
2007-08	9.38	8.92	17.47	5.21	5.08	7.58	4.20	4.09	6.05	2.63	2.49	5.13
2008-09	8.82	8.93	7.17	8.06	7.67	13.93	3.21	3.27	2.25	1.60	1.47	3.46
2009-10	8.11	7.84	11.75	6.97	6.95	7.25	2.98	2.99	2.87	1.48	1.34	3.32
2010-11	9.42	9.48	8.85	6.56	6.52	7.69	2.77	2.73	3.53	1.07	1.07	1.24

Table 7.5c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Level of Education - Balochistan Rural (%)

Years	Illiterate			Literate but below Primary			Primary			Matric		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	79.99	78.67	98.19	6.90	7.37	0.00	8.55	9.05	1.18	3.36	3.55	0.63
1991-92	80.27	79.61	94.13	5.34	5.48	2.34	8.56	8.86	2.03	3.92	4.03	1.50
1992-93	80.82	80.19	97.08	4.69	4.80	2.32	7.14	7.47	0.00	5.96	6.20	0.61
1993-94	83.62	82.80	98.64	4.95	5.20	0.00	6.11	6.40	0.18	3.45	3.56	1.18
1994-95	84.26	84.10	96.71	4.81	5.10	1.29	5.32	5.64	1.27	2.66	2.81	0.73
1995-96	83.16	82.81	95.94	2.47	2.49	2.41	7.92	8.33	1.20	3.26	3.43	0.45
1996-97	82.08	81.55	94.73	0.17	0.00	4.17	10.49	10.88	1.10	3.86	4.02	0.00
1997-98	80.47	79.20	98.69	3.39	3.62	0.00	8.83	9.44	0.00	4.77	5.01	1.31
1998-99	78.01	77.06	96.73	4.44	4.68	0.00	9.57	10.05	0.76	5.28	5.49	1.36
1999-00	75.54	74.85	93.28	5.50	5.71	0.00	10.31	10.63	2.09	5.79	5.96	1.46
2000-01	73.81	73.09	90.34	6.03	6.28	0.45	11.07	11.49	1.64	6.38	6.44	5.03
2001-02	72.11	71.31	88.06	6.57	6.85	0.80	11.83	12.35	1.28	6.96	6.92	7.81
2002-03	70.47	69.07	91.67	6.53	6.93	0.57	12.99	13.82	0.49	6.32	6.41	4.92
2003-04	68.77	66.67	93.94	6.50	7.00	0.42	14.20	15.39	0.00	5.66	5.87	3.10
2004-05	66.86	64.25	90.77	5.54	6.01	1.68	17.17	18.75	4.00	6.40	6.91	2.21
2005-06	64.89	61.24	88.87	4.56	4.88	2.43	20.22	22.32	6.42	7.17	8.00	1.67
2006-07	59.54	54.97	88.71	5.61	6.39	0.57	20.36	22.50	6.65	8.25	9.18	2.33
2007-08	50.42	46.44	87.01	6.72	7.32	1.30	25.07	27.04	7.01	10.68	11.58	2.46
2008-09	48.41	44.27	83.77	5.74	6.20	1.76	28.34	30.72	8.06	10.92	11.91	2.52
2009-10	51.13	46.65	88.41	5.63	6.01	2.40	28.27	30.86	6.76	9.67	10.71	1.07
2010-11	51.28	47.24	91.22	5.48	5.92	1.13	28.59	30.95	5.23	9.32	10.11	1.58

Table 7.5c Employed Labour Force (15 years of age & over) by Level of Education - Balochistan Rural (%)

Years	Intermediate			Graduate			Postgraduate			Professionals		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	0.79	0.85	0.00	0.23	0.25	0.00	0.10	0.11	0.00	0.06	0.07	0.00
1991-92	0.85	0.89	0.00	0.89	0.93	0.00	0.06	0.07	0.00	0.11	0.11	0.00
1992-93	1.17	1.22	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.12	0.13	0.00	0.07	0.07	0.00
1993-94	1.03	1.08	0.00	0.39	0.41	0.00	0.22	0.23	0.00	0.23	0.24	0.00
1994-95	1.82	1.96	0.00	0.42	0.45	0.00	0.46	0.49	0.00	0.26	0.28	0.00
1995-96	1.46	1.54	0.00	1.16	1.23	0.00	0.35	0.37	0.00	0.21	0.22	0.00
1996-97	1.10	1.14	0.00	1.89	1.97	0.00	0.25	0.26	0.00	0.17	0.17	0.00
1997-98	1.62	1.73	0.00	0.66	0.71	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.22	0.24	0.00
1998-99	1.36	1.44	0.00	0.92	0.90	1.15	0.17	0.18	0.00	0.26	0.27	0.00
1999-00	1.11	1.15	0.00	1.17	1.10	3.17	0.29	0.30	0.00	0.29	0.30	0.00
2000-01	1.36	1.37	1.15	0.95	0.93	1.39	0.23	0.24	0.00	0.16	0.17	0.00
2001-02	1.62	1.60	2.05	0.73	0.77	0.00	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.00
2002-03	1.94	1.95	1.83	1.12	1.18	0.30	0.54	0.56	0.22	0.09	0.09	0.00
2003-04	2.28	2.33	1.69	1.53	1.62	0.48	0.92	0.96	0.36	0.15	0.16	0.00
2004-05	2.10	2.26	0.86	1.11	1.21	0.29	0.60	0.65	0.14	0.22	0.24	0.05
2005-06	1.92	2.16	0.36	0.68	0.76	0.17	0.27	0.31	0.00	0.28	0.31	0.08
2006-07	4.32	4.83	1.05	1.24	1.36	0.45	0.45	0.50	0.15	0.24	0.26	0.09
2007-08	4.16	4.53	0.74	1.49	1.53	1.20	0.73	0.78	0.28	0.72	0.80	0.00
2008-09	3.83	4.12	1.37	1.96	2.08	0.97	0.71	0.61	1.55	0.09	0.10	0.00
2009-10	3.25	3.52	1.07	1.36	1.53	0.00	0.53	0.55	0.29	0.15	0.17	0.00
2010-11	3.28	3.55	0.54	1.37	1.49	0.20	0.45	0.49	0.00	0.23	0.25	0.10

8 UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

The unemployment rate refers to the proportion of the labour force that does not have a job but is available and actively looking for work. It, therefore, indicates the proportion of the unemployed labour force or unutilised labour supply in the economy.

The category of 'unemployed' consists of persons aged 15 years and over who are either (1) without work i.e. not in paid employment or self-employment; or (2) currently available for work i.e. available for paid employment or self-employment; or (3) seeking work i.e. had taken specific steps in a specified recent period to seek paid employment or self-employment; or (4) not currently available for work due to reasons like illness, 'will start work in a month' and being temporarily laid off. The unemployment rate is computed by dividing the total number of unemployed persons with the corresponding labour force, which is the sum of the total persons employed and unemployed. When the rate is high, the country may be experiencing unsound economic conditions and the inability to provide jobs for available workers.

This section gives the data on unemployment rate. The data for 2010-11 show that the overall unemployment rate in Pakistan was 5.7 percent. The unemployment rate of males was 4.8 percent and that of females was 8.9 percent. Since 1990-91, the unemployment rate of males has remained within the range of three to six percent while that of females depicted a steady decline from 16.7 percent to 8.9 percent. The unemployment rate in rural areas (4.5 percent) was lower than that in urban areas (8.4 percent). A similar pattern is seen in the rural/urban comparison of male and female unemployment rates. Among males the unemployment rate in rural areas was 3.8 percent while it was 6.7 percent (2.9 percentage points higher) in urban areas. Noticeably, the unemployment rate among females in rural areas was 6.5 percent whereas in urban areas it was 20.2 percent (13.7 percentage points higher). The reason for the considerably lower unemployment rate of females in rural areas is the absorption of the female labour force in the agriculture sector as contributing family workers or unpaid family workers.

A provincial comparison of 2010-11 indicates that the highest unemployment rate was in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (8 percent) followed by Punjab (5.6 percent) and Sindh (5.4 percent) while in Balochistan it was only 2.5 percent. Moreover, the unemployment rate of males was lowest in Balochistan and that of females in Sindh whereas it was highest for both in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa.

Table 8.1 Unemployment Rate (15 years of age & over) - Pakistan (%)

Years	All Areas			Rural			Urban		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	6.03	4.35	16.71	5.37	3.84	13.86	7.58	5.45	26.82
1991-92	5.43	4.04	13.22	4.98	3.59	11.59	6.55	5.05	20.33
1992-93	4.52	3.53	10.53	4.09	3.21	8.63	5.58	4.25	18.72
1993-94	4.48	3.59	9.66	3.98	3.11	8.25	5.82	4.75	16.78
1994-95	4.94	3.61	14.00	4.43	3.17	11.97	6.25	4.67	22.29
1995-96	5.35	3.75	15.55	4.89	3.33	13.45	6.46	4.66	23.57
1996-97	5.74	3.87	16.82	5.32	3.48	14.65	6.66	4.66	24.66
1997-98	5.64	4.02	14.93	4.74	3.29	11.61	7.60	5.47	28.67
1998-99	6.39	4.77	15.34	5.49	4.11	11.93	8.41	6.13	29.04
1999-00	7.15	5.54	15.74	6.26	4.95	12.24	9.24	6.81	29.37
2000-01	7.46	5.86	16.04	6.70	5.29	13.24	9.13	7.02	25.86
2001-02	7.79	6.21	16.31	7.15	5.65	14.20	9.10	7.29	22.97
2002-03	7.55	6.18	14.46	6.77	5.45	12.44	9.15	7.56	21.32
2003-04	7.33	6.17	12.87	6.42	5.26	10.99	9.19	7.83	19.67
2004-05	6.68	5.66	11.18	5.88	4.90	9.41	8.33	7.05	17.83
2005-06	6.06	5.16	9.74	5.37	4.54	8.09	7.50	6.30	16.18
2006-07	5.09	4.22	8.65	4.52	3.67	7.26	6.33	5.22	14.97
2007-08	4.99	4.02	8.68	4.54	3.66	7.03	5.98	4.67	17.53
2008-09	5.26	4.24	9.05	4.59	3.64	7.33	6.71	5.32	16.88
2010-10	5.28	4.17	9.21	4.56	3.74	6.81	6.86	4.95	20.43
2010-11	5.73	4.79	8.96	4.49	3.76	6.49	8.38	6.65	20.18

Table 8.2 Unemployment Rate (15 years of age & over) - Punjab (%)

Years	All Areas			Rural			Urban		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	7.22	5.08	18.16	6.38	4.50	15.01	9.51	6.56	30.82
1991-92	6.20	4.63	13.09	5.68	4.16	11.39	7.73	5.86	22.20
1992-93	5.34	4.39	9.82	4.65	3.95	7.47	7.28	5.50	22.03
1993-94	4.99	4.15	8.68	4.30	3.59	6.95	7.12	5.68	18.75
1994-95	5.49	4.40	11.49	4.60	3.77	8.66	8.05	6.08	24.30
1995-96	5.92	4.57	12.65	4.98	3.89	9.73	8.42	6.22	25.20
1996-97	6.32	4.73	13.62	5.33	4.00	10.58	8.78	6.36	25.96
1997-98	6.18	4.70	12.76	4.68	3.55	8.90	9.81	7.18	30.34
1998-99	6.95	5.49	13.39	5.41	4.40	9.18	10.78	7.91	30.88
1999-00	7.74	6.30	14.00	6.15	5.28	9.48	11.73	8.65	31.32
2000-01	7.81	6.26	14.18	6.57	5.37	10.88	10.82	8.24	26.50
2001-02	7.87	6.23	14.30	6.98	5.46	12.13	9.95	7.85	22.19
2002-03	7.39	6.16	11.91	6.31	5.21	9.78	9.93	8.16	20.27
2003-04	6.92	6.11	9.79	5.66	4.96	7.77	9.91	8.47	18.29
2004-05	6.36	5.73	8.41	5.20	4.72	6.49	9.09	7.78	16.52
2005-06	5.82	5.36	7.20	4.76	4.48	5.37	8.30	7.10	14.94
2006-07	5.09	4.51	6.86	4.31	3.81	5.57	6.99	5.93	13.30
2007-08	5.13	4.28	7.71	4.52	3.84	6.08	6.60	5.17	16.34
2008-09	5.55	4.64	8.39	4.76	3.90	6.90	7.43	6.09	15.22
2010-10	5.21	4.31	7.80	4.26	3.72	5.54	7.49	5.46	18.71
2010-11	5.61	4.66	8.24	4.70	4.07	6.12	7.79	5.82	18.41

Table 8.3 Unemployment Rate (15 years of age & over) - Sindh (%)

Years	All Areas			Rural			Urban		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	3.46	2.59	12.81	2.13	1.29	9.95	4.85	3.91	16.79
1991-92	3.54	2.41	17.93	2.47	1.21	20.07	4.77	3.80	15.90
1992-93	2.30	1.62	11.28	1.68	1.00	11.27	3.05	2.39	11.28
1993-94	2.86	2.26	11.42	2.02	1.25	12.93	3.84	3.44	9.65
1994-95	2.43	1.54	16.03	1.97	0.98	17.95	3.02	2.26	13.85
1995-96	2.55	1.46	17.93	2.12	0.91	19.39	3.04	2.11	16.25
1996-97	2.66	1.38	19.59	2.28	0.84	20.55	3.07	1.96	18.47
1997-98	2.78	1.89	14.51	2.05	1.28	10.91	3.52	2.50	19.42
1998-99	2.79	1.98	12.56	2.05	1.31	9.19	3.60	2.69	18.70
1999-00	2.81	2.07	10.84	2.06	1.34	7.91	3.69	2.89	17.88
2000-01	3.95	3.05	14.73	2.62	1.76	11.26	5.36	4.38	20.15
2001-02	5.07	3.99	19.01	3.19	2.17	16.29	6.88	5.75	21.75
2002-03	5.51	4.40	19.21	3.76	2.61	17.36	7.19	6.10	21.11
2003-04	5.95	4.80	19.40	4.34	3.07	18.33	7.49	6.44	20.52
2004-05	5.10	4.32	13.23	3.60	2.81	10.65	6.60	5.77	16.68
2005-06	4.30	3.85	8.47	2.91	2.55	5.68	5.73	5.12	13.00
2006-07	3.38	2.64	9.35	2.32	1.46	7.42	4.51	3.81	13.64
2007-08	3.06	2.39	7.02	2.03	1.29	4.69	4.33	3.52	16.25
2008-09	3.24	2.55	6.98	1.76	0.97	4.45	4.95	4.09	15.26
2010-10	4.22	3.05	10.87	3.05	2.00	6.94	5.54	4.08	22.99
2010-11	5.38	4.98	7.61	1.90	1.81	2.26	9.25	8.00	22.21

Table 8.4 Unemployment Rate (15 years of age & over) - Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (%)

Years	All Areas			Rural			Urban		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	5.88	5.10	12.37	5.65	4.99	10.78	7.11	5.64	27.35
1991-92	5.67	4.95	9.96	5.51	4.89	8.81	6.49	5.20	24.34
1992-93	5.21	3.80	14.76	5.19	3.65	14.46	5.30	4.51	19.05
1993-94	5.47	4.02	14.97	5.30	3.85	14.09	6.63	5.16	28.85
1994-95	7.11	4.16	28.47	6.90	3.76	27.69	8.32	6.36	38.38
1995-96	8.17	4.65	35.46	8.31	4.49	35.48	7.43	5.45	35.25
1996-97	9.12	5.07	42.67	9.67	5.18	43.99	6.61	4.60	32.81
1997-98	8.84	5.57	32.54	8.74	5.29	31.62	9.33	6.93	41.48
1998-99	10.29	6.89	31.81	10.23	6.62	31.33	10.58	8.23	36.16
1999-00	11.69	8.21	31.24	11.67	7.94	31.09	11.79	9.52	32.54
2000-01	12.38	9.65	31.66	12.18	9.38	31.04	13.40	10.99	35.97
2001-02	13.11	11.07	32.33	12.73	10.80	30.94	15.00	12.44	39.52
2002-03	13.03	10.58	31.50	12.65	10.18	30.64	14.89	12.54	36.87
2003-04	12.95	10.08	30.92	12.58	9.54	30.44	14.78	12.64	34.40
2004-05	12.48	9.08	31.22	12.35	8.89	30.22	13.13	9.98	38.62
2005-06	12.03	8.10	31.45	12.12	8.25	30.05	11.55	7.36	42.04
2006-07	9.64	7.26	25.63	9.18	6.95	23.41	11.87	8.73	40.63
2007-08	8.91	7.05	16.31	8.69	6.94	14.86	9.99	7.54	33.66
2008-09	8.68	7.06	14.77	8.19	6.96	12.44	11.15	7.48	33.63
2010-10	8.73	6.90	16.41	8.52	6.94	14.56	9.78	6.72	31.80
2010-11	8.03	5.95	16.44	7.55	5.64	14.50	10.35	7.25	32.63

Table 8.5 Unemployment Rate (15 years of age & over) - Balochistan (%)

Years	All Areas			Rural			Urban		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
1990-91	1.41	1.16	5.13	1.08	0.92	3.41	3.54	2.67	17.37
1991-92	2.42	2.18	7.06	1.96	1.76	6.21	4.90	4.53	10.39
1992-93	2.17	1.46	15.05	2.12	1.41	15.66	2.48	1.73	12.65
1993-94	1.49	1.25	6.40	1.35	1.15	5.35	2.37	1.90	16.82
1994-95	2.83	1.65	16.70	2.97	1.77	16.00	2.06	1.02	23.72
1995-96	2.46	1.22	20.39	2.54	1.27	19.70	2.11	0.95	25.31
1996-97	2.11	0.80	25.82	2.10	0.78	25.62	2.15	0.89	26.79
1997-98	2.45	1.20	19.13	2.09	0.99	15.74	4.39	2.32	53.33
1998-99	4.11	2.82	23.78	3.83	2.64	21.41	5.68	3.79	38.78
1999-00	5.88	4.51	30.44	5.68	4.37	30.53	6.97	5.29	30.09
2000-01	6.12	4.63	29.57	6.02	4.56	30.15	6.60	5.01	27.28
2001-02	6.32	4.73	28.83	6.33	4.73	29.88	6.24	4.73	24.82
2002-03	6.16	4.69	23.72	6.20	4.72	23.88	6.01	4.57	23.09
2003-04	6.00	4.64	19.93	6.07	4.70	19.57	5.77	4.41	21.38
2004-05	4.46	3.59	11.93	4.11	3.32	10.18	5.70	4.49	22.64
2005-06	3.06	2.60	6.55	2.36	2.03	4.56	5.64	4.55	24.25
2006-07	2.56	1.40	10.43	2.22	1.07	8.98	3.85	2.58	23.46
2007-08	2.67	1.84	10.53	2.08	1.45	7.63	4.76	3.18	26.32
2008-09	2.70	1.11	15.58	2.24	0.88	12.49	4.28	1.86	29.85
2010-10	2.72	1.60	11.59	2.47	1.42	10.19	3.68	2.25	19.14
2010-11	2.91	2.46	7.88	2.34	2.05	5.39	4.96	3.86	20.90

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